

SERVICE MANUAL

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SAFETY CONSIDERATIONS

Installing, starting up, and servicing air-conditioning equipment can be hazardous due to system pressures, electrical components, and equipment location (roofs, elevated structures, etc.). Only trained, qualified installers and service mechanics should install, start-up, and service this equipment.

Untrained personnel can perform basic maintenance functions such as coil cleaning. All other operations should be performed by trained service personnel.

When working on the equipment, observe precautions in the product literature and on tags, stickers, and labels attached to the equipment.

Follow all safety codes. Wear safety glasses and work gloves. Keep a quenching cloth and fire extinguisher nearby when brazing. Use care in handling, rigging, and setting bulky equipment.

Read this manual thoroughly and follow all warnings or cautions included in the literature and attached to the unit. Consult local building codes and National Electrical Code (NEC) for special requirements. Recognize safety information. This is the safety-alert symbol ⚠. When you see this symbol on the unit and in instructions or manuals, be alert to the potential for personal injury.

Understand these signal words: **DANGER**, **WARNING**, and **CAUTION**. These words are used with the safety-alert symbol. **DANGER** identifies the most serious hazards which **will** result in severe personal injury or death. **WARNING** signifies hazards which **could** result in personal injury or death. **CAUTION** is used to identify unsafe practices which **may** result in minor personal injury or product and

property damage. **NOTE** is used to highlight suggestions which **will** result in enhanced installation, reliability, or operation.

WARNING

ELECTRICAL SHOCK HAZARD
 Failure to follow this warning could result in personal injury or death.

Before installing, modifying, or servicing system, main electrical disconnect switch must be in the **OFF** position. There may be more than 1 disconnect switch. Lock out and tag switch with a suitable warning label.

WARNING

EXPLOSION HAZARD
 Failure to follow this warning could result in death, serious personal injury, and/or property damage. Never use air or gases containing oxygen for leak testing or operating refrigerant compressors.

Pressurized mixtures of air or gases containing oxygen can lead to an explosion.

CAUTION

EQUIPMENT DAMAGE HAZARD
 Failure to follow this caution may result in equipment damage or improper operation. Do not bury more than 36 in. (914 mm) of refrigerant pipe in the ground. If any section of pipe is buried, there must be a 6 in. (152 mm) vertical rise to the valve connections on the outdoor units.

If more than the recommended length is buried, refrigerant may migrate to the cooler buried section during extended periods of system shutdown. This causes refrigerant slugging and could possibly damage the compressor at start-up.

INTRODUCTION

This service manual provides the necessary information to service, repair, and maintain the D5CPRA family of heat pumps. This manual has an "APPENDIX" on page 77 with data required to perform troubleshooting. Use the "TABLE OF CONTENTS" on page 1 to locate a desired topic.

MODEL NUMBER NOMENCLATURE

SYSTEM TONS	BTUH	VOLTAGE	MODEL
.5	6,000	208/230-1	D5CPRAH06AAK
0.75	9,000	208/230-1	D5CPRAH09AAK
1	12,000	208/230-1	D5CPRAH12AAK
1.5	18,000	208/230-1	D5CPRAH18AAK

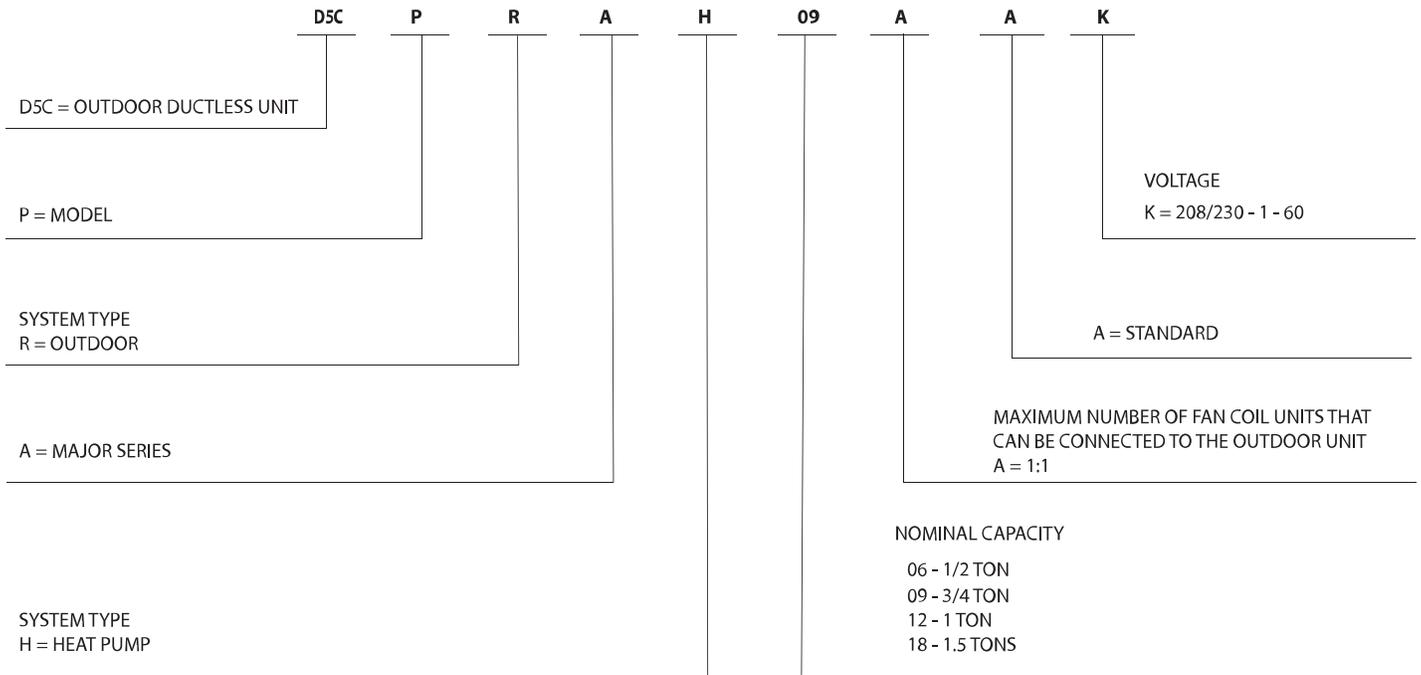


Fig. 1 —Nomenclature

For the ICP brand the SERIAL NUMBER will be date coded by a "V", year (last 2 digits of calendar year), week (2 digits, "01" thru "52") followed with a unique 5 digit sequential number that starts at "40000" and cannot exceed "49999". After reaching 49999 the numbers start over at 40000 again. The model number and serial numbers must comply with Carrier MFG-02.

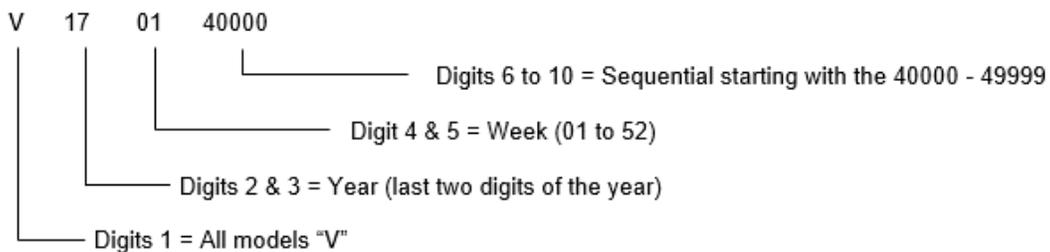


Fig. 2 —Serial Number Nomenclature



Use of the AHRI Certified TM Mark indicates a manufacturer's participation in the program For verification of certification for individual products, go to www.ahridirectory.org.

WIRING

ELECTRICAL WIRING INSTALLATION

Wiring for the outdoor unit must conform to NEC (National Electrical Code) or CEC (Canadian Electrical Code) and local codes. Use Electrical Data table MCA (minimum circuit amps) and MOCP (maximum over current protection) to correctly size the wires and the disconnect fuse or breakers respectively.

All field wiring construction should be finished by a qualified electrician.

Air conditioning equipment must be grounded according to the local electrical codes.

Provide electrical disconnect per local codes.

NOTE: DO NOT connect the power wire to the terminal of the signal wire. Connection of power to any other terminal other than L1 or L2 will cause damage to the control board.

Any control signal cable should be run separately from the power wiring.

Use of metallic conduit or shielded cable is recommended. Maintain a distance of 12 inches(300mm) from the power wiring.

NOTE: DO NOT run the power wiring and control wiring in the same conduit.

Size the wiring in accordance to the NEC / CEC. Select different colors for different wire according to relevant regulations.

CONNECTION DIAGRAMS

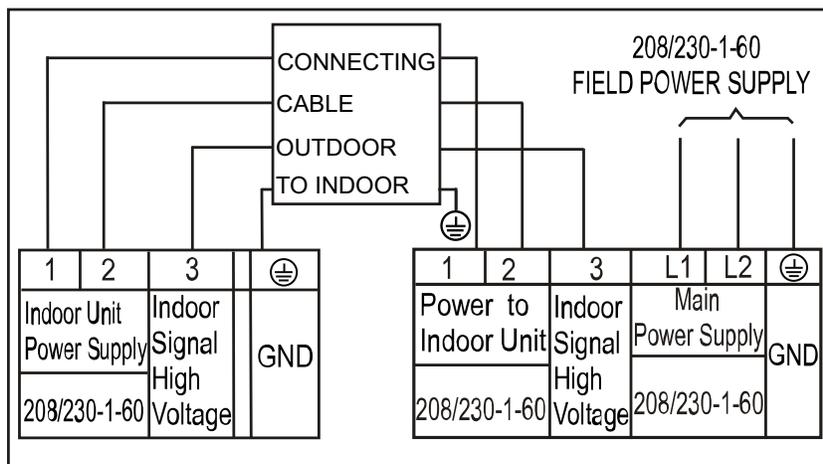


Fig. 3 — Connection Diagram Sizes 6K - 18K

NOTES:

- Do not use the thermostat wire for any connection between indoor and outdoor units.
- All connections between the indoor and outdoor units must be as shown. The connections are polarity sensitive and improper wiring will result in a fault code (EL 01). Double check the control wiring before applying power to the outside unit.

ELECTRICAL DATA

Table 1 — Electrical Data

Outdoor Unit Size		6K	9K	12K	18K
Power (Voltage-Phase-Frequency)	V-P-H	208/230-1-60			
MCA (Minimum Circuit Ampacity)	A	16	16	16	24.9
MOPA (Maximum Overcurrent Protection Ampacity)	A	20	20	20	25
Min – Max Voltage Range	V	187-253			

LEGEND
MCA - Minimum Circuit Amps
MOCP - Maximum Over-Current Protection

Ensure that the wire color of the outdoor and the terminal number are the same as those of the indoor unit.

! **CAUTION**

EQUIPMENT DAMAGE HAZARD

Failure to follow this caution may result in equipment damage or improper operation.

Be sure to comply with local codes while running wire from the indoor unit to the outdoor unit.

Wires should be sized based on NEC and local codes.

Every wire must be connected firmly. Loose wiring may cause the terminal to overheat or result in unit malfunction. A fire hazard may also exist. Ensure all wiring is tightly connected.

No wire should touch the refrigerant tubing, compressor or any moving parts.

Disconnecting means must be provided and shall be located within sight and readily accessible from the air conditioner.

NOTE: Matches with multi-family and residential fan coils require separate power for the indoor and outdoor unit. A 24V interface kit is required for compatibility. Refer to the 24V Interface Kit installation manual.

WIRING DIAGRAMS

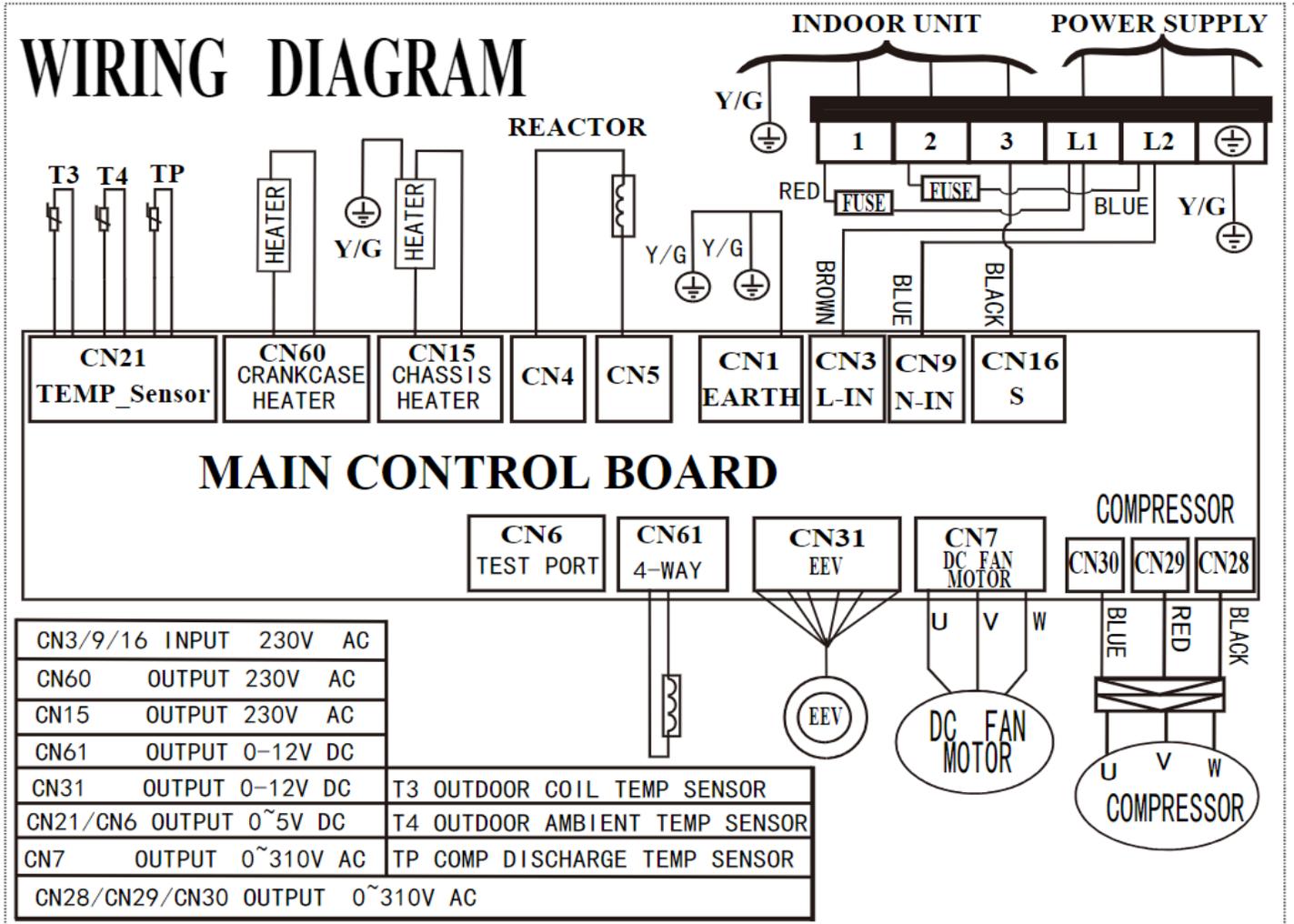


Fig. 4 —Wiring Diagram (Sizes 6K - 12K)

Table 2 – Terminal Functions and Definitions (6K - 12K)

No.	Name	CN#	Meaning
1	POWER SUPPLY	CN3	L in: connect to N-line (208-230V AC input)
		CN9	N in: connect to L-line (208-230V AC input)
		CN16	S in: connect to S-line (208-230V AC input)
2	REACTOR	CN4	connect to reactor
		CN5	
3	EEV	CN31	connect to electric expansion valve, Output 12V DC
4	CHASSIS HEATER	CN60	connect to crankcase heater, 208-240V AC when is ON
5	4-WAY	CN61	connect to 4 way valve, 208-240V AC when is ON.
6	CRANKCASE HEATER	CN40	connect to compressor heater, 208-240V AC when is ON
7	EARTH GROUND	CN1	connect to earth ground
8	PIPE TEMP SENSOR T3 T4 TP	CN21	connect to pipe temp. sensor T3, ambient temp. sensor T4, exhaust temp. sensor TP, Input 0~5V DC
9	DC FAN MOTOR	CN7	connect to DC fan motor, Output 0~310V AC
12	TESTPORT	CN6	used for testing
13	COMPRESSOR	CN28	connect to compressor; 0V AC (standby), 0-310V AC (running)
		CN29	
		CN30	

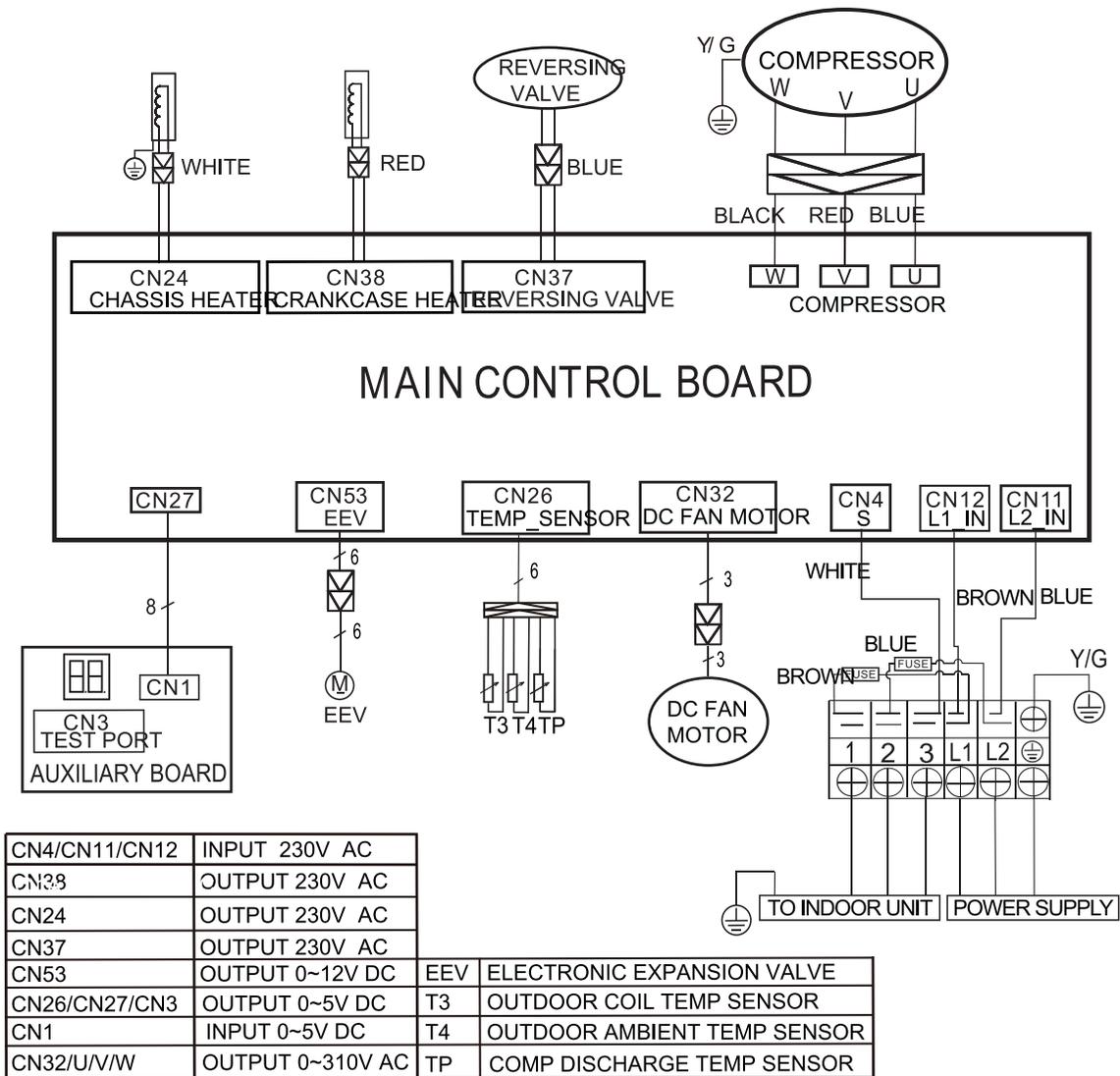


Fig. 5 —Wiring Diagram (Size 18K)

Table 3 – Terminal Functions and Definitions (6K - 12K)

No.	Name	CN#	Meaning
1	POWER SUPPLY	CN11	L2 in: connect to N-line (208-230V AC input)
		CN12	L1 in: connect to L-line (208-230V AC input)
		CN4	S in: connect to S-line (208-230V AC input)
3	EEV	CN53	connect to electric expansion valve, Output 12 VDC
4	CHASSIS HEATER	CN24	connect to crankcase heater, 208-240V AC when is ON
5	REVERSING VALVE	CN37	connect to reversing valve, 208-230V
6	CRANKCASE HEATER	CN38	connect to compressor heater, 208-230V AC when is ON
7	AUXILLARY BOARD	CN27/CN1	connect to auxiliary board, Input 0-5VDC
8	PIPE TEMP SENSOR T3 T4 TP	CN26	connect to pipe temp. sensor T3, ambient temp. sensor T4, exhaust temp. sensor TP, Input 0~5V DC
9	DC FAN MOTOR	CN32	connect to DC fan motor, Output 0~310 VAC
12	TESTPORT	CN3	used for testing
13	COMPRESSOR	U/V/W	connect to compressor; 0V AC (standby), 0-310V AC (running)

REFRIGERANT CYCLE DIAGRAMS

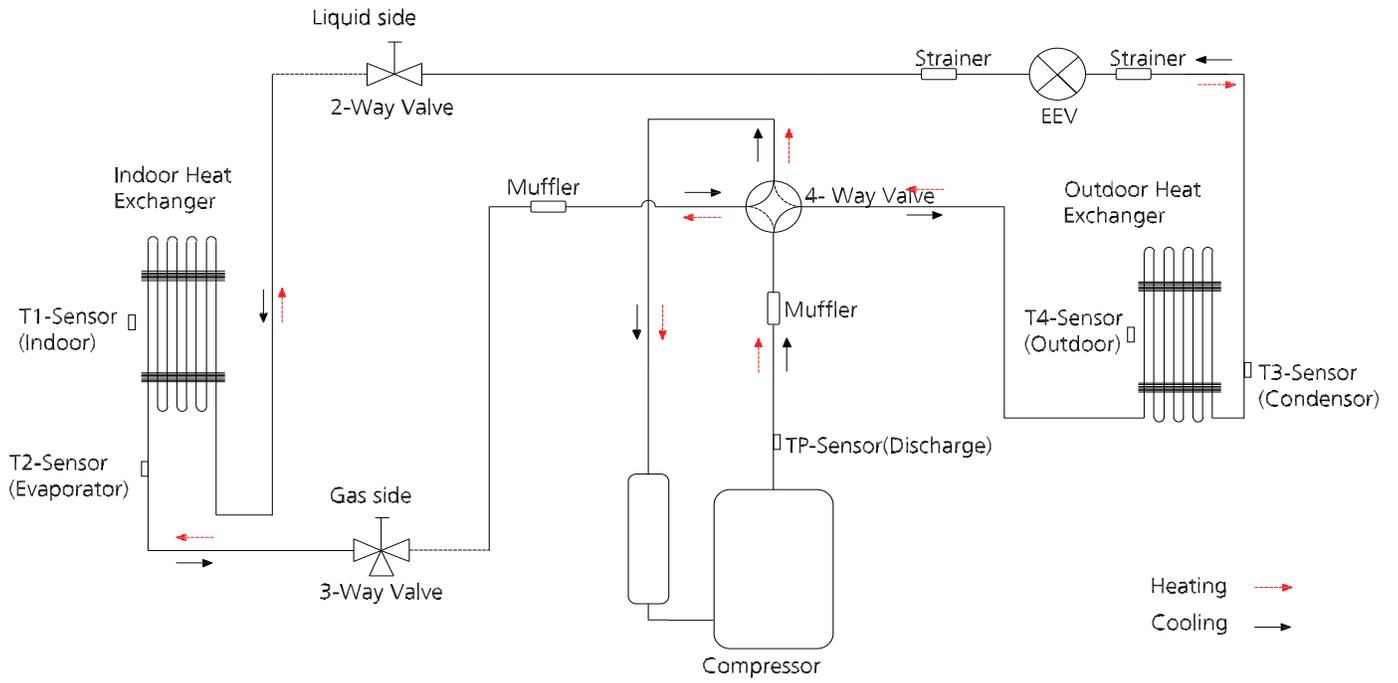


Fig. 6 — Sizes 6K - 12K

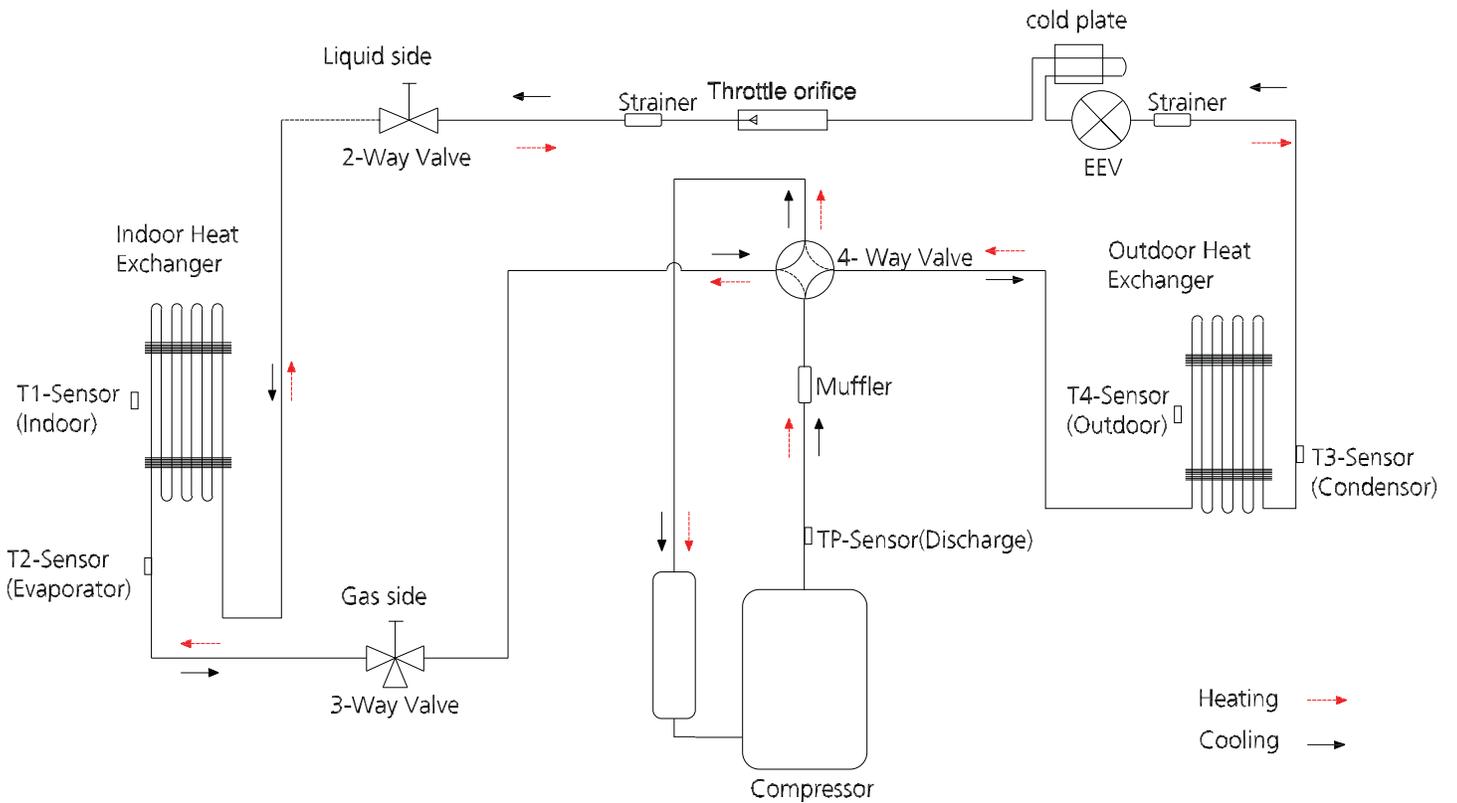


Fig. 7 — Size 18K

REFRIGERANT LINES

General Refrigerant Line Sizing

1. The outdoor units are shipped with a full charge of R-454B refrigerant. All charges, line sizing, and capacities are based on runs of 25ft. (7.6 m). For runs over 25 ft. (7.6 m), consult [Table 4](#), below, for the proper charge adjustments.
2. The minimum refrigerant line length between the indoor and outdoor units is 10 ft. (3 m).
3. Refrigerant lines should not be buried in the ground. If it is necessary to bury the lines, not more than 36 in (914 mm) should be buried. Provide a minimum 6in (152 mm) vertical rise to the service valves to prevent refrigerant migration.
4. Suction line must be insulated. Use a minimum of 1/2in. (12.7 mm) thick insulation. Closed-cell insulation is recommended in all long-line applications.
5. Special consideration should be given to isolating interconnecting tubing from the building structure. Isolate the tubing so vibration or noise is not transmitted into the structure.

NOTE: [Table 4](#) displays the following maximum lengths allowed.

Table 4 – Refrigerant Piping

MODEL		6K	9K	12K	18K
Refrigerant Type	Type	R454B	R454B	R454B	R454B
Charge Amount	lb. (kg)	2.03 (0.92)	2.2 (1.00)	2.2 (1.00)	3.46 (1.57)
Additional refrigerant charge	Oz/ft (g/m)	0.16 (15)	0.16 (15)	0.16 (15)	0.16 (15)
Liquid Pipe (size - connection type)	In (mm)	1/4in (6.35mm)	1/4in (6.35mm)	1/4in (6.35mm)	1/4in (6.35mm)
Suction Pipe (size - connection type)	In (mm)	3/8in (9.52mm)	3/8in (9.52mm)	3/8in (9.52mm)	1/2in (12.7mm)
Min. Piping Length	ft. (m)	10 (3)	10 (3)	10 (3)	10 (3)
Standard Piping Length	ft. (m)	24.6 (7.5)	24.6 (7.5)	24.6 (7.5)	24.6 (7.5)
Max. Piping Length with no additional refrigerant charge per System	ft. (m)	24.6 (7.5)	24.6 (7.5)	24.6 (7.5)	24.6 (7.5)
Total Maximum Piping Length per system	ft. (m)	82.02 (25)	82.02 (25)	82.02 (25)	98.42 (30)
Max. outdoor-indoor height difference (OU higher than IU)	ft. (m)	49.21 (15)	49.21 (15)	49.21 (15)	65.62 (20)
Max. outdoor-indoor height difference (IU higher than OU)	ft. (m)	49.21 (15)	49.21 (15)	49.21 (15)	65.62 (20)

1. The charge amount listed in [Table 4](#) is for piping runs up to 25 ft. (7.6 m).

SYSTEM EVACUATION AND CHARGING

! CAUTION

UNIT DAMAGE HAZARD

Failure to follow this caution may result in equipment damage or improper operation.
 Never use the system compressor as a vacuum pump.

Refrigerant tubes and the indoor coil should be evacuated using the recommended 500 micron deep vacuum method. The alternate triple evacuation method may be used if the procedure outlined below is followed.

NOTE: Always break a vacuum with dry nitrogen.

USING VACUUM PUMP

1. Completely tighten flare nuts. Connect the manifold gage charge hose to a charge port of the low side service valve (see Fig. 24).
2. Connect the charge hose to vacuum pump.
3. Fully open the low side of manifold gage (see Fig. 8).
4. Start the vacuum pump.
5. Evacuate using either the deep vacuum or triple evacuation method.
6. After evacuation is complete, fully close the low side of manifold gage and stop the vacuum pump operation.
7. The factory charge contained in the outdoor unit is good for up to 25 ft. (8 m) of line length. For refrigerant lines longer than 25 ft. (8 m), add refrigerant, up to the allowable length.
8. Disconnect the charge hose from the charge connection of the low side service valve.
9. Fully open service valves B and A.
10. Securely tighten the service valve caps.

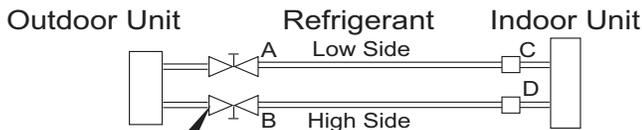


Fig. 8 —Service Valve

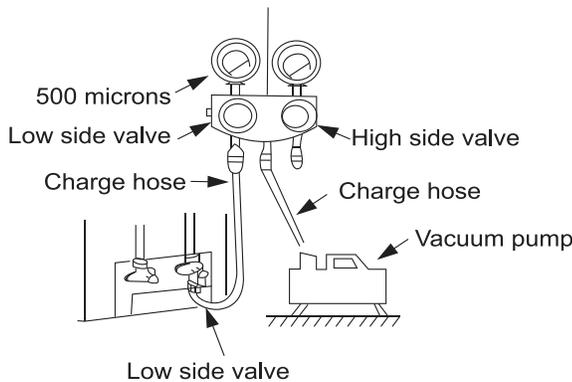


Fig. 9 —Manifold

EVACUATION

Evacuation of the system will remove air or nitrogen (non-condensables) as well as moisture. A proper vacuum will assure a tight, dry system before charging with refrigerant. The two methods used to evacuate a system are the deep vacuum method and the triple vacuum method.

DEEP VACUUM METHOD

The deep vacuum method requires a vacuum pump capable of pulling a vacuum of 500 micron and a vacuum gauge capable of accurately measuring this vacuum depth. This method is the most positive way of assuring a system is free of air and moisture (see Figure 10).

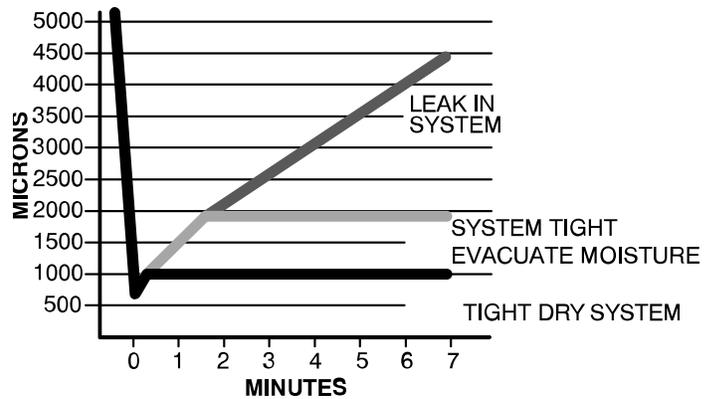


Fig. 10 —Deep Vacuum Graph

TRIPLE EVACUATION METHOD

The triple evacuation method should be used when vacuum pump is not capable of pumping down to 500 microns and system does not contain any liquid water. Refer to Fig. 11 and proceed as follows:

1. Attach refrigeration gauges and evacuate system down to 28 inches of mercury and allow pump to continue operating for an additional 15 minutes.
2. Close service valves and shut off vacuum pump.
3. Connect a nitrogen cylinder and regulator to system and flow nitrogen until system pressure is 2 psig.
4. Close service valve and allow system to stand for 1 hour. During this time, dry nitrogen will be able to diffuse throughout the system absorbing moisture.
5. Repeat this procedure as indicated in Fig. 11. System is now free of any contaminants and water vapor.

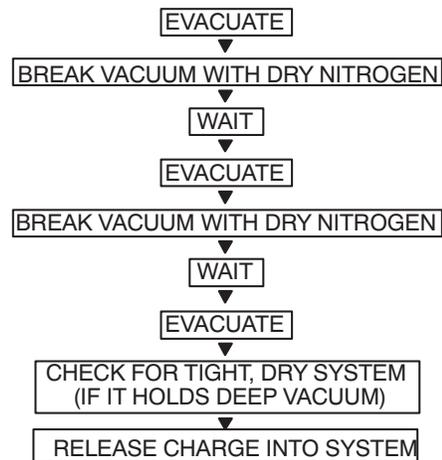


Fig. 11 —Triple Evacuation Method

FINAL TUBING CHECK

Check to be certain factory tubing on both the indoor and outdoor unit has not shifted during shipment. Ensure tubes are not rubbing against each other or any sheet metal. Pay close attention to the feeder tubes, making sure wire ties on feeder tubes are secure and tight.

ELECTRONIC FUNCTIONS

Abbreviation:

Table 5 – Unit element abbreviations

Abbreviation	Element
T1	Indoor room temperature
T2	Coil temperature of evaporator
T3	Coil temperature of condenser
T4	Outdoor ambient temperature
TP	Compressor discharge temperature

Safety Features

Compressor Three-Minute Delay at Restart

Compressor functions are delayed for up to ten seconds upon the first start-up of the unit, and are delayed for up to three minutes upon subsequent unit restarts.

Automatic shutoff based on discharge temperature

If the compressor discharge temperature exceeds 226°F (108°C) for nine seconds, the compressor ceases operation.

Automatic shutoff based on fan speed

If the indoor fan speed registers below 300RPM or over 1500RPM for an extended period of time, the unit ceases operation and the corresponding error code appears on the indoor unit.

Inverter module protection

The inverter module has an automatic shutoff mechanism based on the unit’s current, voltage, and temperature. If the automatic shutoff is initiated, the corresponding error code appears on the indoor unit and the unit ceases operation.

Indoor fan delayed operation

- When the unit starts, the louver is automatically activated and the indoor fan will operate after a period of setting time or when the louver is in place.
- If the unit is in the HEATING mode, the indoor fan is regulated by the anti-cold wind function.

Compressor Preheating

Preheating is automatically activated when the T4 sensor is lower than the setting temperature.

Sensor redundancy and automatic shutoff

- If one temperature sensor malfunctions, the air conditioner continues operation and displays the corresponding error code, allowing for emergency use.
- When more than one temperature sensor malfunctions, the air conditioner stops.

Refrigerant Leakage Detection

With this new technology, the display area displays EL0C when the outdoor unit detects a refrigerant leak.

Display Function

Unit Display Functions

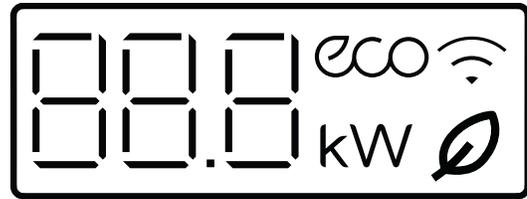


Fig. 12 —Unit Display Functions

FUNCTION	DISPLAY
Temperature	Set temperature value
Temperature (FAN and DRYING mode)	Room temperature
Activation of Timer ON, Fresh, Swing, Turbo, or Silent	ON (3S)
Cancellation of Timer OFF, Fresh, Swing, Turbo, or Silent	OF (3S)
Defrost	dF
Active Clean	CL
Heating in room temp under 46°F (8°C) or 54°F (12°C)	FP
Fresh (Not available on these systems)	
ECO function	
Wi-Fi Control	
The current operation power (Not available on these systems)	kW

FAN Mode

When fan mode is activated:

- Outdoor fan and compressor stop
- Temperature setting function is disabled and no setting temperature appears.
- Indoor fan can be set to high/med/low/auto
- The louver operates same as in the COOLING mode.
- . Auto fan

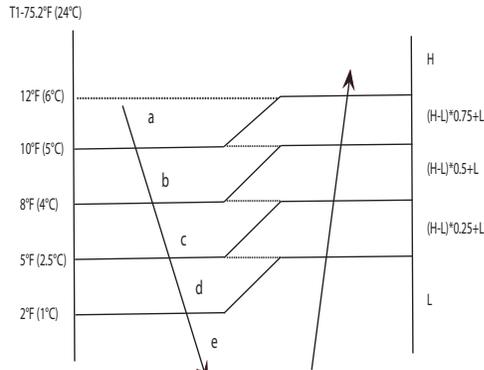


Fig. 13 —AUTO FAN Mode

COOLING Mode

Compressor Control

Reach the configured temperature:

When the compressor runs continuously for less than 120 minutes.

- If the following conditions are satisfied, the compressor ceases operation.
- Calculated frequency (fb) is less than minimum limit frequency (FminC).
- Compressor runs at FminC more than ten minutes.
- Indoor room temperature(T1) is lower than or equal to (Tsc-CDIFTEMP 0.9°F/-0.5°C)

When the compressor runs continuously for more than 120 minutes.

If the following conditions are satisfied, the compressor ceases operation.

- Calculated frequency (fb) is less than minimum limit frequency (FminC).
- Compressor runs at FminC more than 10 minutes.
- When indoor room temperature (T1) is lower than or equal to (Tsc-CDIFTEMP).

NOTE: CDIFTEMP is EEPROM setting parameter. It is 4°F (2°C) usually.

If one of the following conditions is satisfied, not judge protective time.

- Compressor running frequency is more than test frequency.
- When compressor running frequency is equal to test frequency, outdoor ambient temperature (T4) is more than 59°F (15°C) or outdoor ambient sensor (T4) fault.
- Change setting temperature.
- Turning on/off turbo or sleep function
- Various frequency limit shutdown occurs.

NOTE: CDIFTEMP is EEPROM setting parameter. It is 4°F (2°C).

Compressor Running Rules:

- When T1-Ts < -4°F (-2°C), the compressor stops.
- When T1-Ts > -1°F (-0.5°C), the compressor activates.
- When the AC runs in the mute mode, the compressor runs with low frequency.
- When the current is more than setting value, the current protection function activates, and the compressor stops.

Outdoor Fan Running Rules:

The outdoor unit runs at a different fan speed according to T4. For different outdoor units, the fan speeds differ.

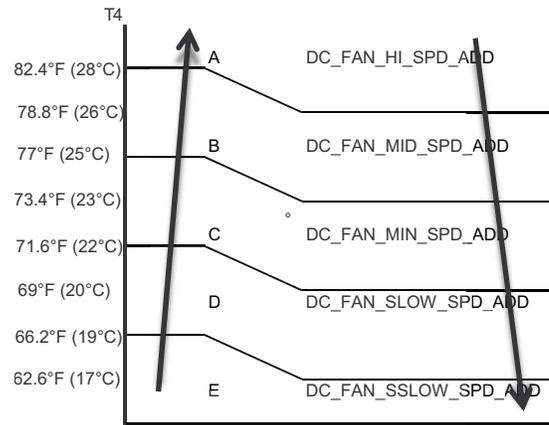


Fig. 14 —Outdoor Fan Running Rules

Indoor Fan Running Rules:

- In the COOLING mode, the indoor fan runs continuously and the user can select any of the following speeds: HIGH, MEDIUM, LOW and AUTO.
- When the setting temperature is reached, if the compressor stops operating, the indoor fan motor runs in the minimum or setting speed (see Fig. 15).

Setting Fan Speed	T1-Td °F (°C)		Actual Fan Speed
	8.1°F (4.5°C)	5.4°F (3.0°C)	
H	8.1°F (4.5°C)	5.4°F (3.0°C)	H + (H+=H+G)
	5.4°F (3.0°C)	2.7°F (1.5°C)	H (=H)
	2.7°F (1.5°C)		H - (H-=H-G)
M	8.1°F (4.5°C)	5.4°F (3.0°C)	M + (M+=M+Z)
	5.4°F (3.0°C)	2.7°F (1.5°C)	M (M=M)
	2.7°F (1.5°C)		M - (M-=M-Z)
L	8.1°F (4.5°C)	5.4°F (3.0°C)	L + (L+=L+D)
	5.4°F (3.0°C)	2.7°F (1.5°C)	L (L=L)
	2.7°F (1.5°C)		L - (L-=L-D)

Fig. 15 —Indoor Fan Running Rules

The AUTO fan adheres to the following rules (see Fig. 16:)

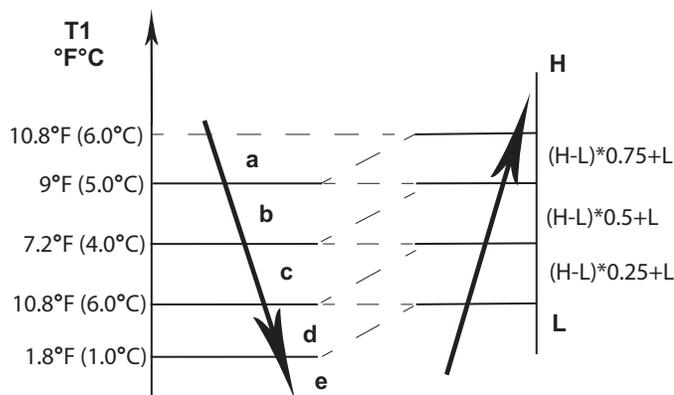


Fig. 16 —AUTO FAN Running Rules

Indoor Fan Control

1. In the COOLING mode, the indoor fan operates continuously. The fan speed can be set to 1%-100%, or AUTO.

2. AUTO fan

Descent Curve

- When $T1-Tsc$ is lower than or equal to $6^{\circ}F$ ($3.5^{\circ}C$), fan speed reduces to 80%;
- When $T1-Tsc$ is lower than or equal to $2^{\circ}F$ ($1^{\circ}C$), fan speed reduces to 60%;
- When $T1-Tsc$ is lower than or equal to $1^{\circ}F$ ($0.5^{\circ}C$), fan speed reduces to 40%;
- When $T1-Tsc$ is lower than or equal to $0^{\circ}F$ ($0^{\circ}C$), fan speed reduces to 20%;
- When $T1-Tsc$ is lower than or equal to $-1^{\circ}F$ ($-0.5^{\circ}C$), fan speed reduces to 1%.

Rise Curve

- When $T1-Tsc$ is higher than $0^{\circ}F$ ($0^{\circ}C$), fan speed increases to 20%;
- When $T1-Tsc$ is higher than $1^{\circ}F$ ($0.5^{\circ}C$), fan speed increases to 40%;
- When $T1-Tsc$ is higher than $2^{\circ}F$ ($1^{\circ}C$), fan speed increases to 60%;
- When $T1-Tsc$ is higher than $3^{\circ}F$ ($1.5^{\circ}C$), fan speed increases to 80%;
- When $T1-Tsc$ is higher than $7^{\circ}F$ ($4^{\circ}C$), fan speed increases to 100%.

Outdoor Fan Control

- The outdoor unit runs at a different fan speed according to $T4$ and the compressor running frequency. For different outdoor units, the fan speeds differ.

Condenser Temperature Protection

When the condenser temperature exceeds a configured value, the compressor ceases operations.

Evaporator Temperature Protection

When the evaporator temperature drops below a configured value, the compressor and the outdoor fan cease operations.

Heating Mode (Heat Pump Modes)

Compressor Control

Reach the configured temperature

- If the following conditions are satisfied, the compressor ceases operation.
- Calculated frequency (f_b) is less than minimum limit frequency (F_{minH}).
- Compressor runs at F_{minH} more than 10 minutes.

- $T1$ is higher than or equal to $Tsc + HDIFTEMP2$.

NOTE: $HDIFTEMP2$ is the EEPROM parameter setting. It is normally $4^{\circ}F$ ($2^{\circ}C$).

- If one of the following conditions is satisfied, not judge protective time.
- Compressor running frequency is more than test frequency.

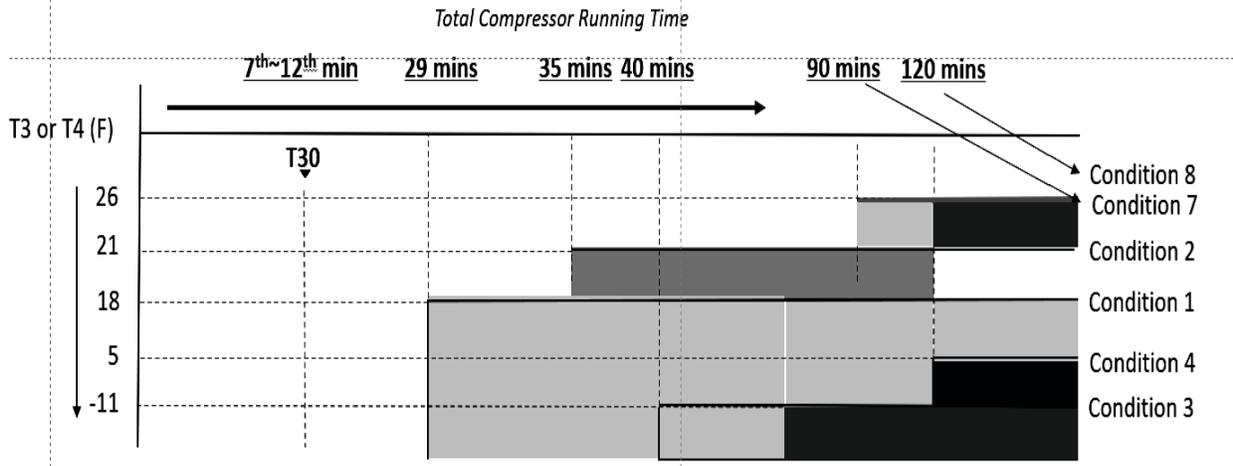
Compressor running frequency is equal to test frequency, outdoor ambient temperature ($T4$) is more than $59^{\circ}F$ ($15^{\circ}C$) or Outdoor ambient sensor ($T4$) fault.

- Change setting temperature.
- Turning on/off turbo or sleep function

When the current is higher than the predefined safe value, surge protection is activated, causing the compressor to cease operations.

Defrosting Mode

- The unit enters the DEFROSTING mode according to changes in the temperature value of T3, T4 as well as the compressor running time.
- In the DEFROSTING mode, the compressor continues to run, the indoor and outdoor motor will cease operation, the indoor unit’s defrost light turn on, and the symbol appears.
- If any one of the following conditions is satisfied, defrosting ends and the machine switches to the normal HEATING mode:
 - T3 rises above TCDE1C.
 - T3 maintained above TCDE2C for 80 seconds.
 - Unit runs for 15 minutes consecutively in the DEFROSTING mode. Evaporator Temperature Protection
- Off: Compressor stops.
- Decrease: Decrease the running frequency to the lower level per 20 seconds.
- Hold: Keep the current frequency.
- Resume: No limitation for frequency.



Condition 1	Total compressor running time is 29 mins	$T3 \leq 18F$, T3 is less than/equal to $T30 - 4.5F$ (2.5C) and $T4 > -8F$
Condition 2	Total compressor running time is 35 mins	$T3 \leq 21F$, T3 less than/equal to $T30 - 5.4F$ (3C) and $T4 > -8F$
Condition 3	Total compressor running time is 29 mins	$T3 \leq -11F$ and last for 3 mins, and $T4 > -8F$
Condition 4	Total compressor running time is 120 mins	$T3 \leq 5F$ and $T4 > -8F$
Condition 5	Cumulative running 30 mins	$T4 - T3 > (0.5T4 + 5F)$ and $T3 \leq 10F$, $T4 > -8F$
Condition 6	Cumulative running 8 hours	$T4 \leq -8F$, with T4 operating without malfunction
Condition 7	Cumulative running time 90 mins and diff. of $Ts - T1 \leq 9F$ Cumulative running time 120 minutes (if $Ts - T1$ diff. above not applicable)	$T3$ or $T4 \leq 26F$ last for 30 seconds
*Condition 8	If enhanced defrost is ON, cumulative running time is 40 minutes (T30 does not apply) *Only applies to Crossover ODU's. Enable enhanced defrost by turning on dipswitch 4 in the ODU.	$T3$ or $T4 \leq 26F$ last for 30 seconds

Evaporator Coil Temperature Protection

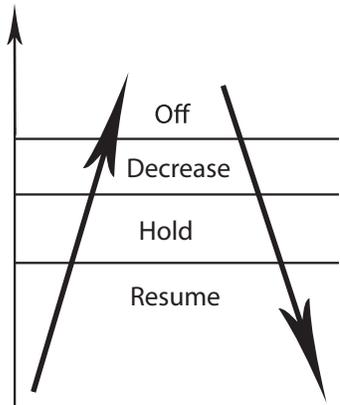


Fig. 17 —Evaporator Coil Temperature Protection

When the evaporator temperature is higher than the setting protection value, the compressor stops.

FORCED OPERATION Function

Enter FORCED OPERATION function:

When the machine is off, press TOUCH to engage the Forced Auto Mode. Press TOUCH again, within 5 seconds, to engage the FORCED COOLING mode. In FORCED AUTO, FORCED COOLING or any other operation mode, press TOUCH to turn off the unit.

In the FORCED OPERATION mode, all general protections and the remote controller are available.

Operation Rules:**FORCED COOLING mode:**

The compressor runs at the F2 frequency and the indoor fan runs as a breeze. After running for 30 minutes, the unit enters the AUTO mode at a 75.2°F (24°C) setting temperature.

FORCED AUTO mode:

The FORCED AUTO mode is the same as the normal AUTO mode with a 75.2°F (24°C) setting temperature.

AUTO-RESTART function

The indoor unit is equipped with an AUTO-RESTART function, which is carried out through an auto-restart module. In case of a sudden power failure, the module memorizes the setting conditions before the power failure. The unit resumes the previous operation setting (not including the swing function) automatically 3 minutes after the power returns.

If the memorization condition is the FORCED COOLING mode, the unit runs in the COOLING mode for 30 minutes and enters the AUTO mode as 75.2°F (24°C) setting temp.

If the air conditioner turns off before the unit powers off and the air conditioner is required to restart immediately, the compressor delays for 1 minute when the power is on. Under other conditions, the compressor has a 3 minute delay when it restarts.

46°F (8°C) Heating

When the compressor is running, the indoor fan motor runs without the anti-cold air function. When the compressor is off, the indoor fan motor is off.

INQUIRY MODE**Accessing the INQUIRY Mode**

! CAUTION

Read and understand the function changes you wish to make in advance. Neither the indoor unit nor the remote control displays the new level of any of the changes made while in the INQUIRY mode. Be sure to document the changes you've made to the system's programming using the INQUIRY mode. Once you complete the changes and exit the INQUIRY mode, if additional changes are made to the programming, the system will not show the new previously set level(s).

For example, when you first access CODE 22, Heating Temperature Compensation, the remote control display defaults to 0. If you change it to -2, then save and exit out of the INQUIRY mode, the next time someone goes back in and accesses CODE 22, the remote's display will not display -2.

Instead it will show 0 because that's the default. If you are unsure of the previous changes, due to a lack of documentation, you could press the DOWN symbol to the maximum change range of -6, then press the UP symbol until you are back to 0, and make the new adjustments accordingly. Be sure to document the changes when you are done.

- e. In the INQUIRY mode, each digital code (from 0 to 30) is accessed by pressing the UP or DOWN arrows .
- f. The INQUIRY information appears on the indoor unit display in approximately 1 second after accessing the digital code. Press OK to send as well.
- g. In the INQUIRY mode, all other buttons and operations are invalid except for UP, DOWN and OK or the operation to exit the INQUIRY mode.

Remote Controller Service Mode Functions

NOTE: While in the INQUIRY mode, refer to the following instructions to enter SERVICE mode for the applicable codes.

Below is a list of INQUIRY modes and serviceable functions.

- a. Before using the remote's service functions, turn OFF the indoor unit with the remote.
- b. Turn OFF the power to the outdoor unit for 2 minutes. Turn the power back ON.
- c. Remove the batteries from the remote and wait for the remote screen to clear. Within 30 seconds of replacing the batteries, use UP or DOWN to scroll through the INQUIRY modes.
- d. To enter the SERVICE mode for an applicable INQUIRY mode, press ON/OFF for 2 seconds.
- e. After SERVICE adjustments have been made, press ON/OFF for 2 seconds to exit the SERVICE mode and return to the INQUIRY mode.
- f. Once operations in the INQUIRY mode are complete, press ON/OFF and FAN SPEED for 2 seconds to exit. All buttons on the remote controller are disabled for 60 seconds.
- g. To ensure changes are locked, power down the outdoor unit for three (3) minutes after all the service mode changes are made.

1. Simultaneously press ON/OFF   and FAN SPEED  for 8 seconds.
 - a. The remote is now in the INQUIRY mode.
 - b. The remote control remains in the INQUIRY mode for 1 minute if no other button is pressed.
 - c. While in the INQUIRY Mode, the remote display cancels all icons except AUTO, COOL, DRY, HEAT and Battery Strength.
 - d. The remote control digital display defaults to 0 upon entering the INQUIRY mode.

Service Inquiry Codes

CODE	INQUIRY	INQUIRY DESCRIPTION	SERVICE/ INQUIRY	FOR SERVICE, PRESS ON/OFF FOR 2 SECONDS TO:	SELECTION GUIDE/NOTES
0		Error Code Check	SERVICE AND INQUIRY	Review error memory function. Displays "Ch". Press OK to send the query error code memory.	
1	T1	Indoor Ambient Temperature	SERVICE AND INQUIRY	Change the power off memory selection. This feature determines whether the unit memorizes the set conditions prior to a power failure. Displays "Ch". Press OK to return the current setting. Press UP or DOWN to cycle through settings 1 and 0 .	Memory settings are off Memory settings are on
2	T2	Indoor Coil Temperature	SERVICE AND INQUIRY	Change the option to control the indoor fan operation after reaching the set temperature. Displays "Ch". Press OK to return the current setting. Press UP or DOWN to cycle through settings 1 through 11. Next, press OK to confirm the selection.	Stop the fan Minimum fan speed Set speed - intermittent fan-off 4 minutes/on 1 min Terminate after run time of 10 mins Terminate after run time of 15 mins Terminate after run time of 20 mins Terminate after run time of 30 mins Terminate after run time of 40 mins Terminate after run time of 50 mins Terminate after run time of 60 mins
3	T3	Outdoor Coil Temperature	SERVICE AND INQUIRY	Change the option to control the COOLING and HEATING modes available for use on the unit. Press UP or DOWN to cycle through the settings CH , HH , CC or nU . Press OK to confirm.	CH - COOLING and HEATING : AUTO , COOLING , DRY , HEATING and FAN modes available HH - HEATING Only: HEATING and FAN modes available CC - COOLING without AUTO : COOLING , DRY and FAN modes available nU - COOLING and HEATING without AUTO : COOLING , DRY , HEATING and FAN modes available
4	T4	Outdoor Ambient Temperature	SERVICE AND INQUIRY	Change the selection of the lowest set temperature. NOTE: Temperature range is 60°F ~ 75°F (16°C ~ 24°C). Press UP or DOWN to select temperature setting. Press OK to confirm.	
5	TP (T5)	Compressor Discharge Temperature	SERVICE AND INQUIRY	Change the selection of the highest set temperature. NOTE: Temperature range is 77°F ~ 86°F (25°C ~ 30°C). Press UP or DOWN to select the temperature setting. Press OK to confirm.	
6	FT	Compressor target frequency	INQUIRY ONLY		
7	Fr	Compressor run frequency	INQUIRY ONLY		
8	dL	Unit amperage	SERVICE AND INQUIRY	Change the static pressure selection. Displays "Ch". Press OK to return the current setting. Press UP or DOWN to cycle through settings 0 through 4 or AF (constant air volume test). Press OK to confirm.	Only available on ducted/AHU units. Refer to the ducted/AHU installation manuals for Fan performances at varying static pressures for airflow settings.
9	Uo	Unit voltage	INQUIRY ONLY		
10	Sn	Capacity test (special usage)	INQUIRY ONLY		
11	----	Not available	INQUIRY ONLY		
12	Pr	Indoor fan speed	SERVICE AND INQUIRY	Change the heating frequency lower limit selection. Displays "Ch". Press OK to return the current heating minimum frequency limit selection code. Press UP and DOWN to select the minimum heating frequency limit value. Press OK to confirm.	

CODE	INQUIRY	INQUIRY DESCRIPTION	SERVICE/ INQUIRY	FOR SERVICE, PRESS ON/OFF FOR 2 SECONDS TO:	SELECTION GUIDE/NOTES
13	Lr	Electronic Expansion Valve (EEV) opening	SERVICE AND INQUIRY	Change the maximum operating frequency of T4 Cooling Only intervals. Displays " Ch ". Press OK to return the current operating frequency code of the T4 Cooling Only intervals. Press UP or DOWN to select the limit value and then press OK .	
14	ir	Indoor fan speed	INQUIRY ONLY		Multiple the display number by 8 to calculate the actual RPM
15	HU	Relative Humidity	INQUIRY ONLY		Available in INQUIRY mode for the high tier/new mid tier units that have an RH sensor.
16	TT	Setpoint compensation temperature	INQUIRY ONLY		
17	dT	Dust concentration (not used)	INQUIRY ONLY		
18	WIFI	Wi-Fi signal strength	INQUIRY ONLY		The value is measured in dBm . The display values are 0, 1, 2, 3 and 4 (4 is the highest and 0 is the lowest)
19	----	Not available	SERVICE ONLY	Change the cooling frequency upper limit selection in Hz. Displays " Ch ". Press OK to return the current frequency limit. Press UP or DOWN to select the preferred frequency upper limit value (in Hz). Press OK to confirm.	For example, the unit may be factory set to fluctuate between 40 and 84 Hz. If set to 50, the unit will now be limited to operating between 40 and 50 Hz.
20	oT	Indoor fan target frequency	SERVICE AND INQUIRY	Change the heating frequency upper limit selection in Hz. Displays " Ch "; press OK to return the current frequency limit. Press UP or DOWN to select the preferred frequency upper limit value (in Hz). Press OK to confirm.	For example, the unit may be factory set to fluctuate between 40 and 84 Hz. If set to 50, the unit is limited to operating between 40 and 50 Hz.
21	----	Cooling Temperature Compensation	SERVICE ONLY	Change the cooling temperature compensation value. Displays " Ch ". Press OK to return the current temperature compensation value code. Press UP or DOWN to select the cooling temperature difference compensation value. Press OK to confirm.	This setting is used to adjust for temperature differences due to the height of the unit install. The offset value can be set at a range of -6° to +6°.
22	----	Heating Temperature Compensation	SERVICE ONLY	Change the heating temperature compensation value. Displays " Ch ". Press OK to return the current temperature compensation value code. Press UP or DOWN to select the heating temperature difference compensation value. Press OK to confirm.	This setting is used to adjust for temperature differences due to the height of unit installation. The offset value can be set at a range of -6° to +6°.
23	----	Maximum Cooling Fan Speed	SERVICE ONLY	Change the maximum cooling fan speed setting as it relates to RPM. Displays " Ch ". Press OK to return the current maximum cooling fan speed setting. Press UP or DOWN to select the maximum cooling fan speed. Press OK to confirm.	For example, the unit may be factory set to fluctuate between 300 and 1000 RPM. If set to 800, the unit is limited to operating between 300 and 800 RPM.
24	----	Minimum Cooling Fan Speed	SERVICE ONLY	Change the minimum cooling fan speed setting as it relates to RPM. NOTE: Changing this setting is not recommended as it may trigger unit protection protocols. Displays " Ch ". Press OK to return the current minimum cooling fan speed setting. Press UP or DOWN to select the minimum cooling fan speed. Press OK to confirm.	For example, the unit may be factory set to fluctuate between 300 and 1000 RPM. If set to 500, the unit is limited to operating between 500 and 1000 RPM.

CODE	INQUIRY	INQUIRY DESCRIPTION	SERVICE/ INQUIRY	FOR SERVICE, PRESS ON/OFF FOR 2 SECONDS TO:	SELECTION GUIDE/NOTES
25	----	Maximum Heating Fan Speed	SERVICE ONLY	Change the maximum heating fan speed setting as it relates to RPM. Displays "Ch". Press OK to return the current maximum heating fan speed setting. Press UP or DOWN to select the maximum heating fan speed. Press OK to confirm.	For example, the unit may be factory set to fluctuate between 300 and 1000 RPM. If set to 800, the unit will now be limited to operating between 300 and 800 RPM.
26	----	Minimum Heating Fan Speed	SERVICE ONLY	Change the minimum heating fan speed setting as it relates to RPM. Note: Changing this setting is not recommended as it may trigger unit protection protocols. Displays "Ch". Press OK to return the current minimum heating fan speed setting. Press UP or DOWN to select the minimum heating fan speed. Press OK to confirm.	For example, the unit may be factory set to fluctuate between 300 and 1000 RPM. If set to 500, the unit is limited to operating between 500 and 1000 RPM.
27	----	Not available			
28	----	Not available			
29	----	Not available			
30	----	Not available			

To exit the Inquiry Mode:

Press and hold together the On/Off and Fan buttons   for 2 seconds.

GENERAL TROUBLESHOOTING

SAFETY CAUTION

⚠ WARNING

Be sure to turn off all power supplies or disconnect all wires to avoid electric shock. While checking indoor/outdoor PCB, equip yourself with anti-static gloves or wrist strap to avoid damage to the board.

⚠ WARNING

Electricity remains in capacitors even when the power supply is off. Ensure the capacitors are fully discharged before troubleshooting.

NOTE: Remember to discharge the electrical power in capacitor.

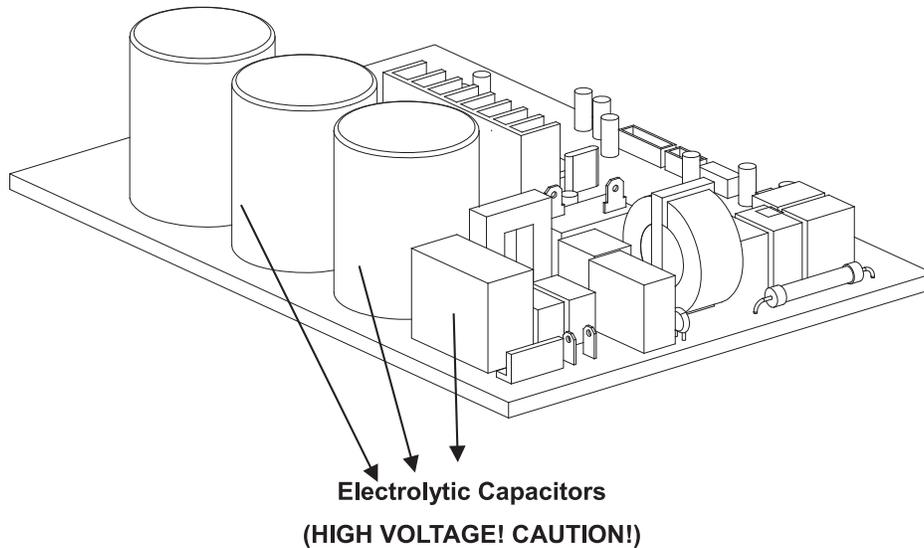


Fig. 18 —Electrolytic Capacitors

For other models, please connect discharge resistance (approximately 100fC 40W) or a soldering iron (plug) between the +, - terminals of the electrolytic capacitor on the contrary side of the outdoor PCB.

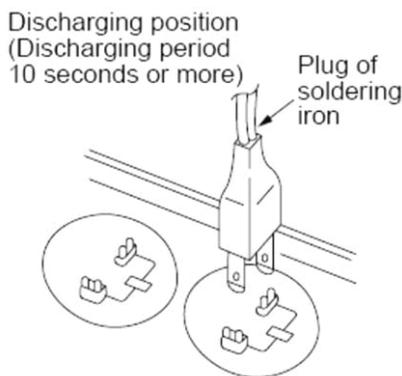


Fig. 19 —Discharge Position

NOTE: Figure is for reference only. The plug on your unit may differ.

NOTE: If using the inverter test tool for troubleshooting, shut off power, remove the electrical panel and locate the cable that is already connected to the test port on the outdoor unit. Connect the test tool to the cable with the connector provided with the test tool. After the maintenance is completed, insert the female end back into the port.

For the R454B single zone ODU with capacity less than 24K, there will be the test tool connector. For 24K HH and 30K-60K single zone ODU, there is a diagnosis/check board which has digital display on it, you can read the parameters from it directly.



Fig. 20 —Inverter Test Tool Maintenance

Connect the Dr. SMART tool to the white terminal as shown in Step 3 above.



Fig. 21 —Dr. SMART Tool

NOTE: These pictures is for reference only. Actual appearance may vary.

ERROR CODES**Error Display**

Display	Indoor/Outdoor Code	Malfunction or Protection	Solution (Refer to Page)
d _f	N/A	Defrosting	Normal Display, not error code
FC	N/A	Forced cooling	
FH CC	IDU	Refrigerant Sensor Error	page 50
EC 03 / EC 07 / EC 71	ODU	Fan speed out of control	page 25
EC 51	ODU	EEPROM parameter error	page 21
EC 52	ODU	Coil temp. sensor(T3) error	page 28
EC 53	ODU	Ambient temp. sensor(T4) error	page 28
EC 54	ODU	COMP. discharge temp. sensor (TP) error	page 28
EC 55	ODU	IPM module temperature sensor malfunction	page 30
EL 0C	IDU & ODU	System Lacks Refrigerant Diagnosis and Solution	page 31
EH 00 / EH0A	IDU & ODU	EEPROM Malfunction Error Diagnosis and Solution	page 21
EH02	IDU	Zero Crossing Detection Error	page 24
EH b3	IDU	Communication Malfunction Between Wire and Master Control	page 49
EH bA	IDU & ODU	Communication Malfunction Between Wire and Master Control	page 49
EH C1	IDU	Refrigerant Sensor Detects Leakage	page 51
EH C2	IDU	Refrigerant Sensor is Out of Range and Leakage is Detected	page 51
EH CC / FH CC	IDU	Refrigerant sensor error or Refrigerant sensor is out of range	page 50
EH 3b	IDU & ODU	External Fan DC Bus Voltage is Too High	page 49
EH 06	IDU	IDU Main Control Board and Display Board Communication Error Diagnosis and Solution	page 52
EH 0E	IDU	Water-Level Alarm Malfunction Diagnosis and Solution	page 32
EH 60 / EH 61	IDU & ODU	Open circuit or Short Circuit Of Temperature Sensor	page 28
EC 57	ODU	Refrigerant pipe temperature sensor error	page 28
EC 5C	ODU	Suction Transducer Failure	page 27
EL 01	IDU & ODU	Communication error	page 22
EL 16	ODU	Communication malfunction between adapter board and ODU main board	page 53
FL 09	IDU & ODU	Mismatch between the new and old platforms diagnosis and solution	page 53
PC 00	ODU	IPM module protection	page 33
PC 02	ODU	Compressor top (or IPM) temp. protection	page 35
PC 04	ODU	Inverter Compressor Drive Error Diagnosis and Solution	page 38
PC 06	ODU	Discharge temperature protection of compressor	page 35
PC 08	ODU	Outdoor overcurrent protection	page 44
PC 0A	ODU	High temperature protection of condenser	page 46
PC 0F	ODU	PFC module protection	page 47
PC 0L	ODU	Low Ambient Temperature Protection	page 49
PC 10	ODU	Low AC voltage protection	page 48
PC 11	ODU	Main control board DC bus high voltage protection	page 48
PC 12	ODU	Main control board DC bus high voltage protection /341 MCE error	page 48
PC 03	IDU	* Pressure Protection (low or high pressure)	page 36
PC 30	ODU	System high pressure protection	page 36
PC 31	ODU	Low Pressure Protection	page 36

Display	Indoor/Outdoor Code	Malfunction or Protection	Solution (Refer to Page)
PC 40	ODU	Communication error between ODU main chip and compressor driven chip	page 39
PC 41	ODU	Compressor current sampling failure	page 40
PC 42	ODU	Compressor start failure of outdoor unit	page 44
PC 43	ODU	Compressor lack phase protection	page 41
PC 44	ODU	Zero speed protection	page 44
PC 45	ODU	IR chip drive failure	page 42
PC 46	ODU	Compressor speed has been out of control	page 44
PC 49	ODU	Compressor overcurrent failure	page 44
LC 06	ODU	High temperature protection of Inverter module (IPM)	page 35
PH 90	IDU & ODU	High temperature protection of evaporator	page 54
PH 91	IDU & ODU	Low temperature protection of evaporator	page 55

NOTE: PC03 Low pressure protection switch is open. Check the switch and repair or leak check the unit and recharge.

TROUBLESHOOTING BY ERROR CODE

EH 00/ EH 0A / EC 51 (EEPROM Malfunction Error Diagnosis and Solution)

Description: Indoor or outdoor PCB main chip does not receive feedback from EEPROM chip.

Recommended parts to prepare: Indoor PCB, Outdoor PCB

Troubleshooting and repair:

Troubleshooting and repair:

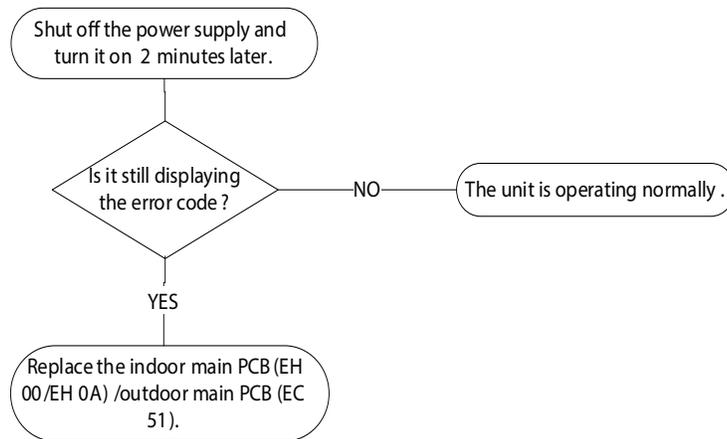


Fig. 22 —EC 51

Remarks:

EEPROM: A read-only memory whose contents can be erased and reprogrammed using a pulsed voltage.

The location of the EEPROM chip on the outdoor PCB is shown in the following image:

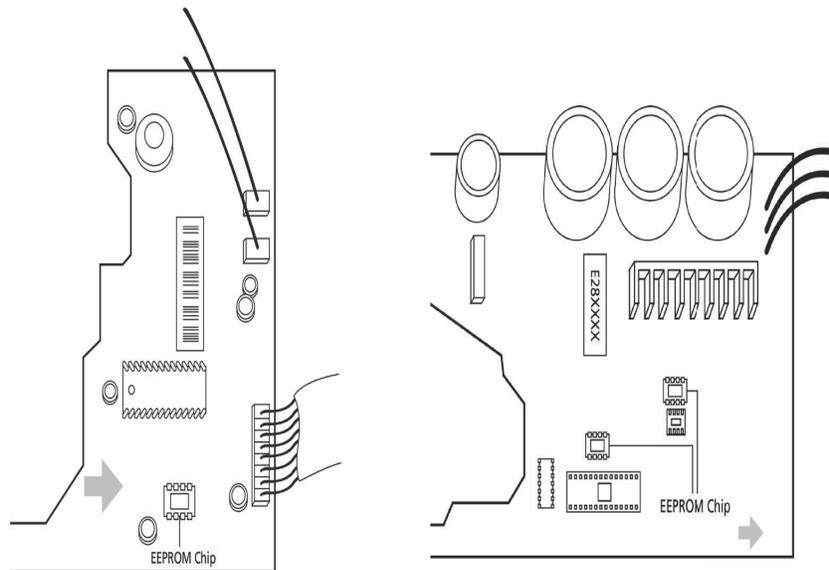


Fig. 23 —Location of EPROM Chip

NOTE: This picture is only for reference, actual appearance may vary.

IMPORTANT: Troubleshooting and repair of compressor driven chip EEPROM parameter error sand communication errors between outdoor main chip and compressor driven chip are same as EC 51.

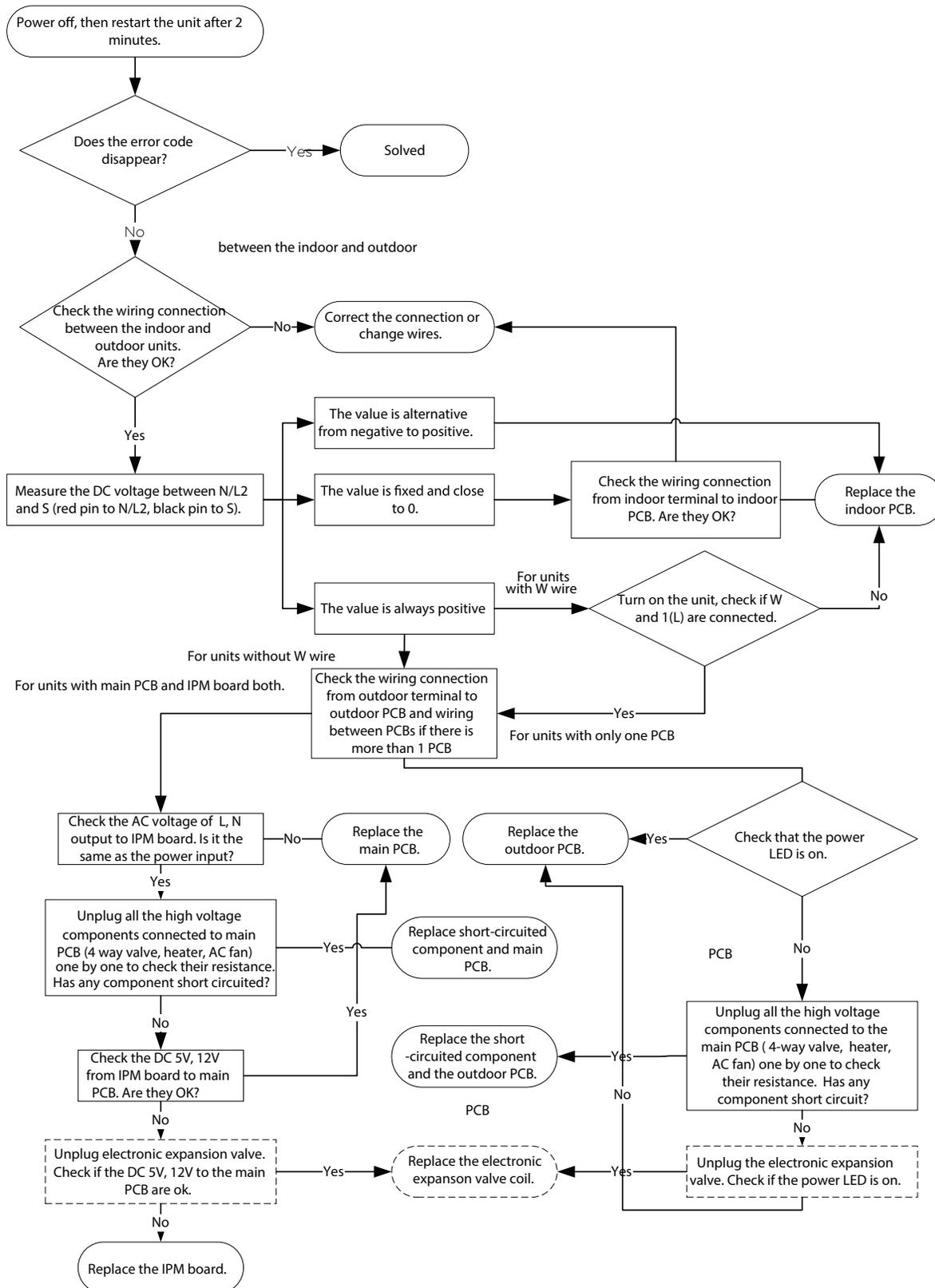
EL 01 (Indoor and Outdoor Unit Communication Error Diagnosis and Solution)

Description: Indoor unit can not communicate with outdoor unit.

Recommended parts to prepare: Indoor PCB, Outdoor PCB

Troubleshooting and repair:

:



For certain models, outdoor PCB could not be removed separately. In this case, the outdoor electric control box should be replaced as a whole.

EL 01 (Continued)

Remarks:

- Use a multimeter to test the DC voltage between the 2 port (or S or L2 port) and 3 port (or N or S port) of the outdoor unit.
- The multimeter's red pin connects with the 2 port (or S or L2 port) while the black pin is for the 3 port (or N or S port). If the unit is running normally, the voltage moves alternately as positive values and negative values.
- If the outdoor unit malfunctions, the voltage remains a narrow positive value.
- If the indoor unit malfunctions, the voltage value will be fixed.

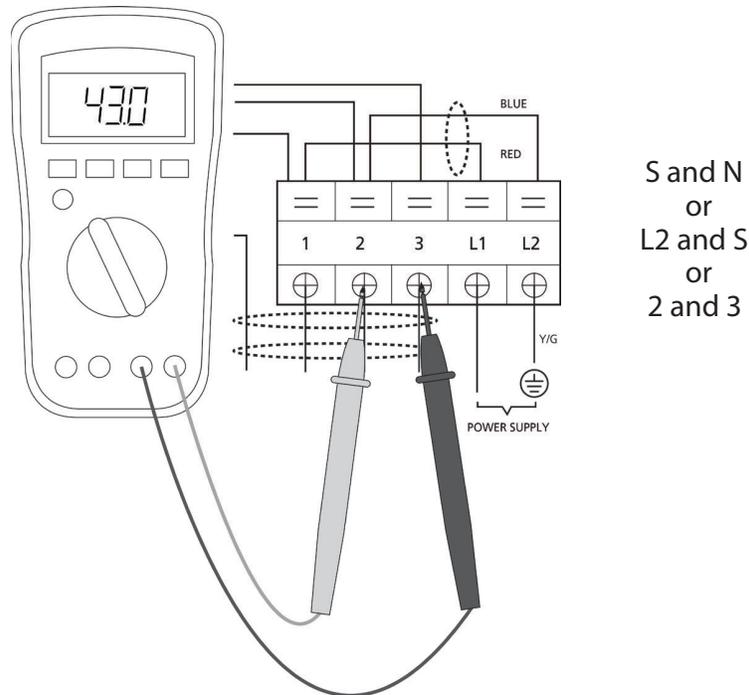


Fig. 24 —Measure Voltage Between Ports

Use a multimeter to test the reactor's resistance which does not connect with the capacitor.

- The normal value should be around zero ohm. Otherwise, the reactor has malfunctioned. Check the reactor to ensure it is not shorted to ground.

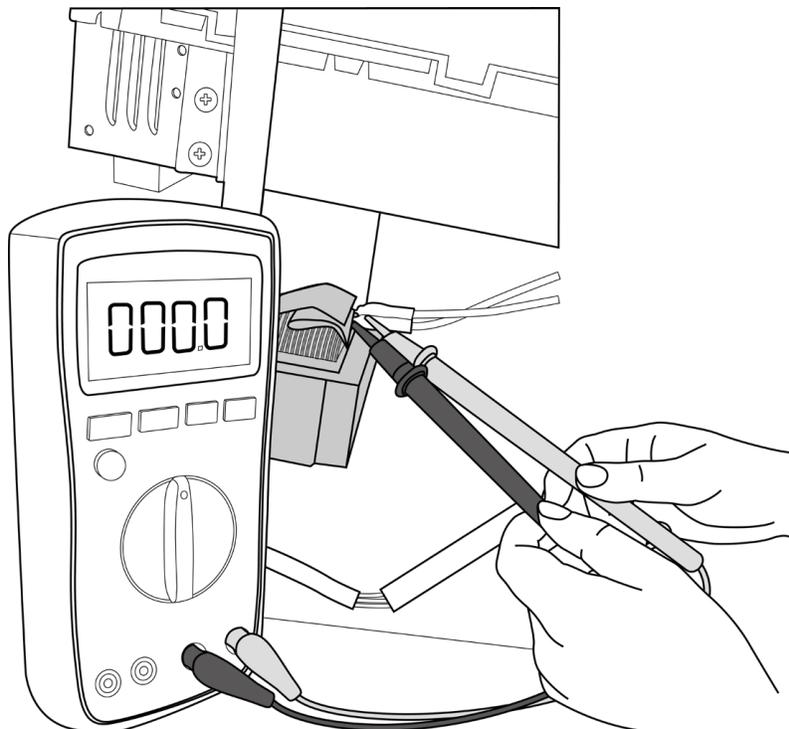


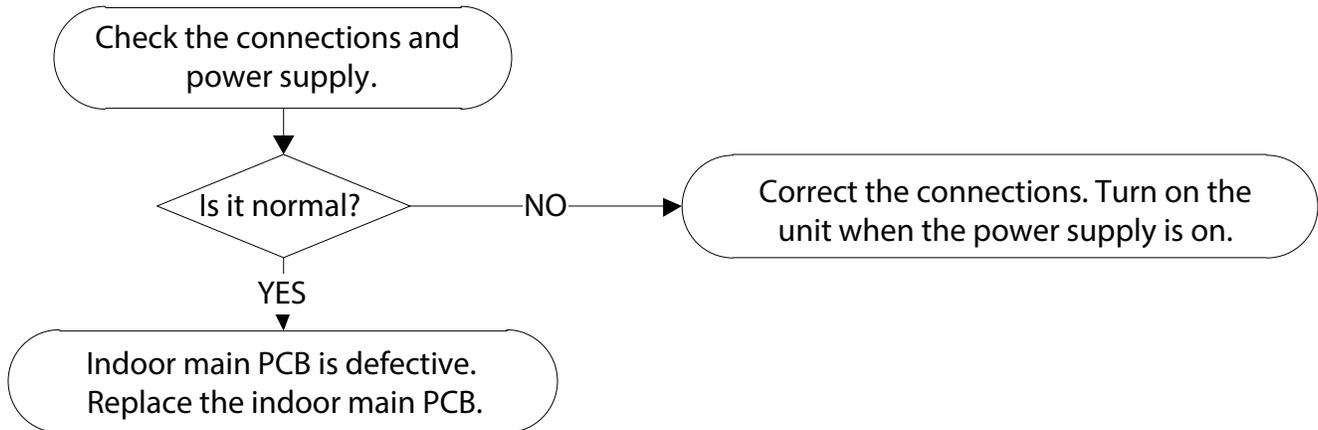
Fig. 25 —Test Reactor Resistance

EH 02 Zero Crossing Detection Error Diagnosis and Solution

Description: When the PCB does not receive a zero crossing signal feedback for 4 minutes or the zero crossing signal time interval is abnormal.

Recommended parts to repair: Connection wires, Indoor main PCB

Troubleshooting:



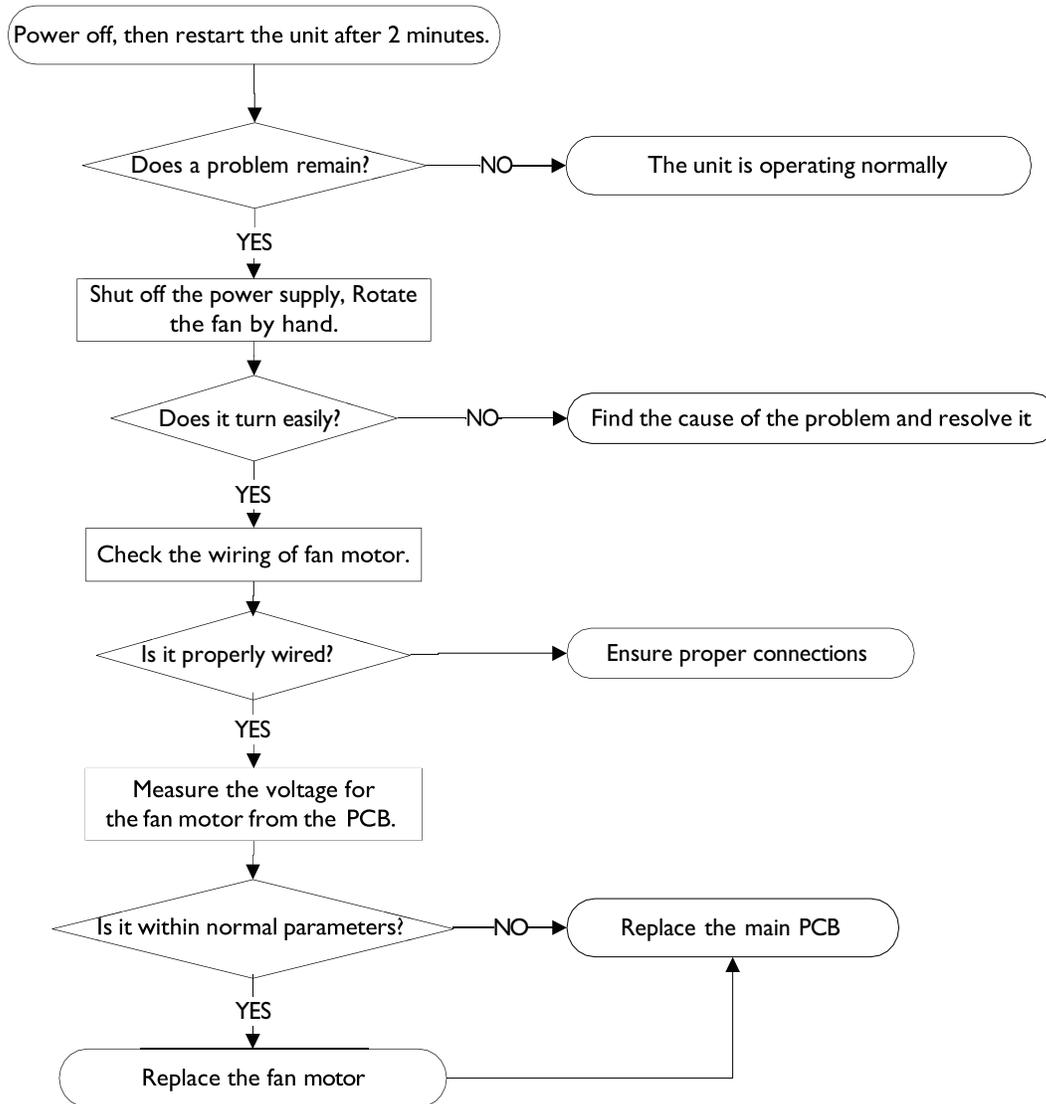
NOTE: A zero crossing detection error is only valid for a unit with an AC fan motor. For other models, this error does not apply.

EH03 / EC 07/ EC 71(Fan Speed Is Operating Outside of Normal Range Diagnosis and Solution)

Description: When indoor / outdoor fan speed keeps too low or too high for a certain time, the LED displays the failure code and the AC turns off.

Recommended parts to prepare: Connection wires, Fan assembly, Fan motor, PCB

Troubleshooting and repair:



Outdoor DC Fan Motor (DC motor that controls the chip on the PCB)

1. Release the UVW connector. Measure the resistance of U-V, U-W, V-W. If the resistance is not equal to each other, the fan motor is faulty and must be replaced. Otherwise, proceed to step 2.
2. Power on the unit and when the unit is in standby, measure the pin4-5 voltage in the feedback signal connector. If the value is not 5V, change the PCB. Otherwise, proceed to step 3.
3. Rotate the fan by hand, measure the pin1-5, pin 2-5 and pin 3-5 voltage levels in the feedback signal connector. If any voltage is not in the positive voltage fluctuation, the fan motor is faulty and must be replaced.

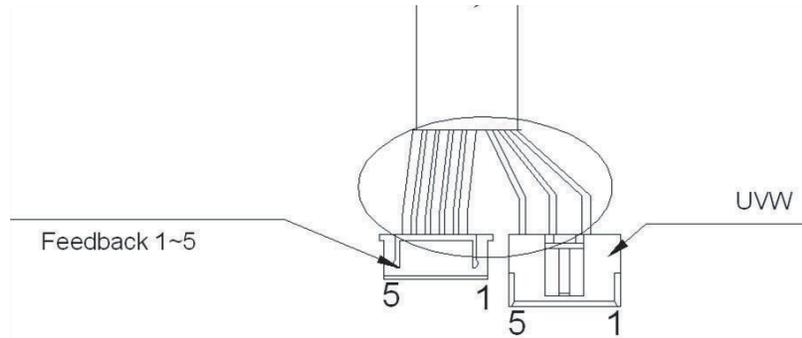


Fig. 26 —Outdoor DC Fan Motor (DC motor that controls the chip on the PCB)

NO.	1	2	3	4	5
COLOR	Orange	Grey	White	Pink	Black
SIGNAL	Hu	Hv	Hw	Vcc	GND

COLOR	Red	Blue	Yellow
SIGNAL	W	V	U

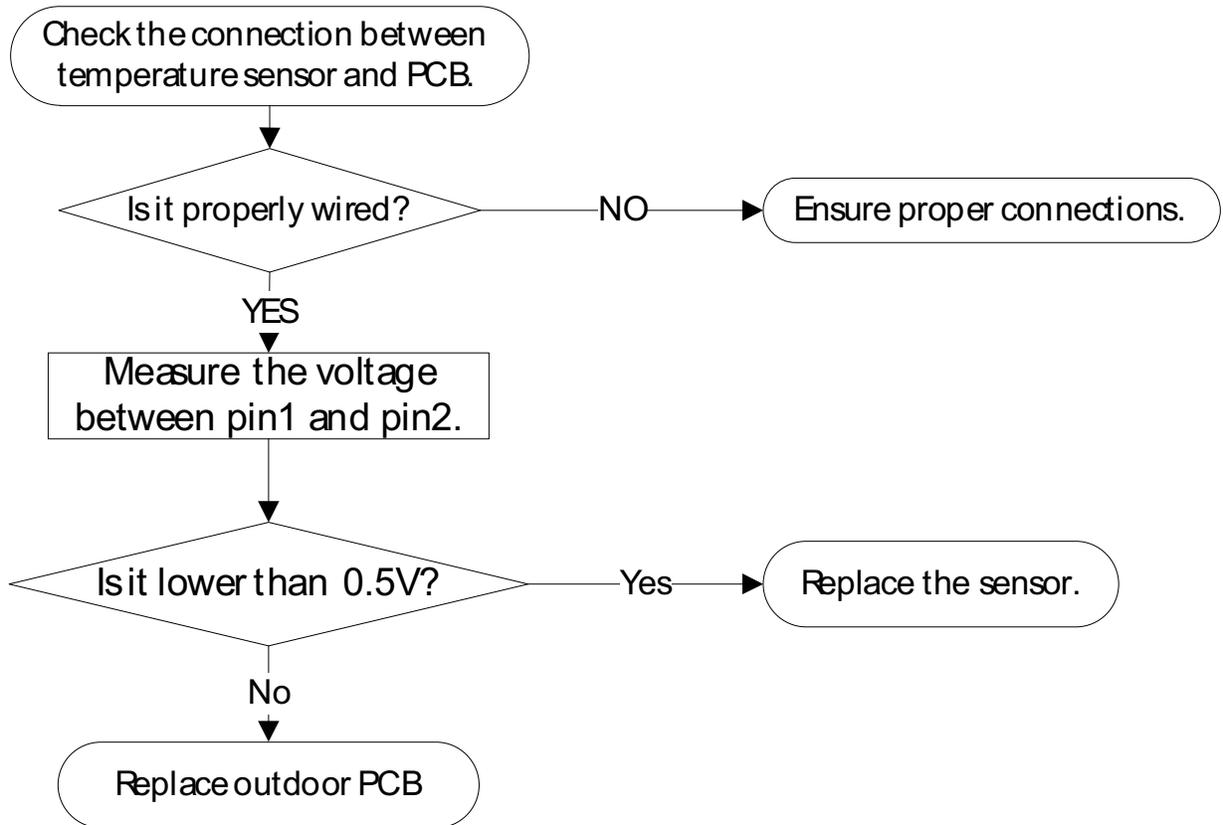
EC 5C (Suction Transducer is in open circuit or has short circuited) (For Crossover units) diagnosis and solution

Description: If the sampling voltage is lower than 2V or higher than 254V, the LED displays the failure code.

Recommended parts to prepare:

- Connection wires
- Sensor
- Outdoor PCB

Troubleshooting and repair:



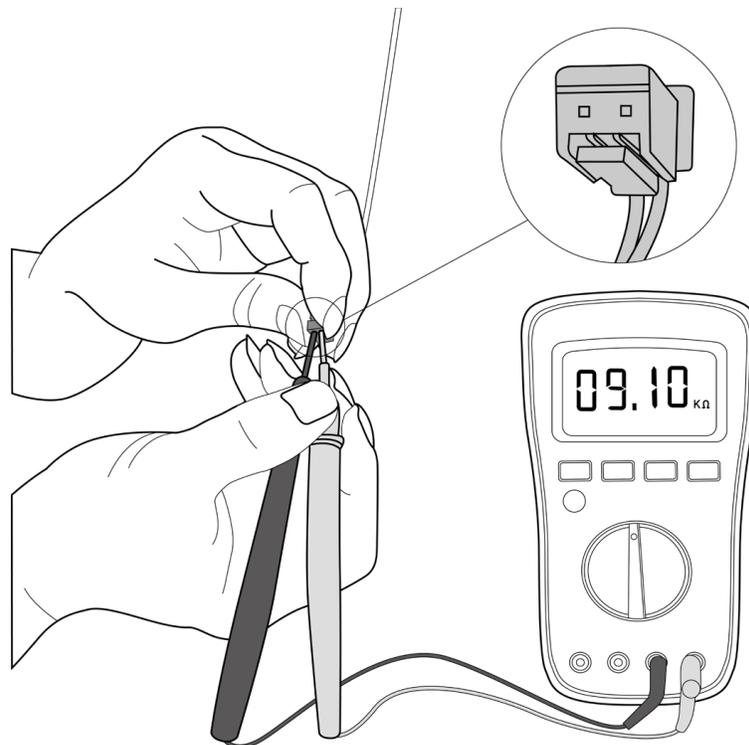
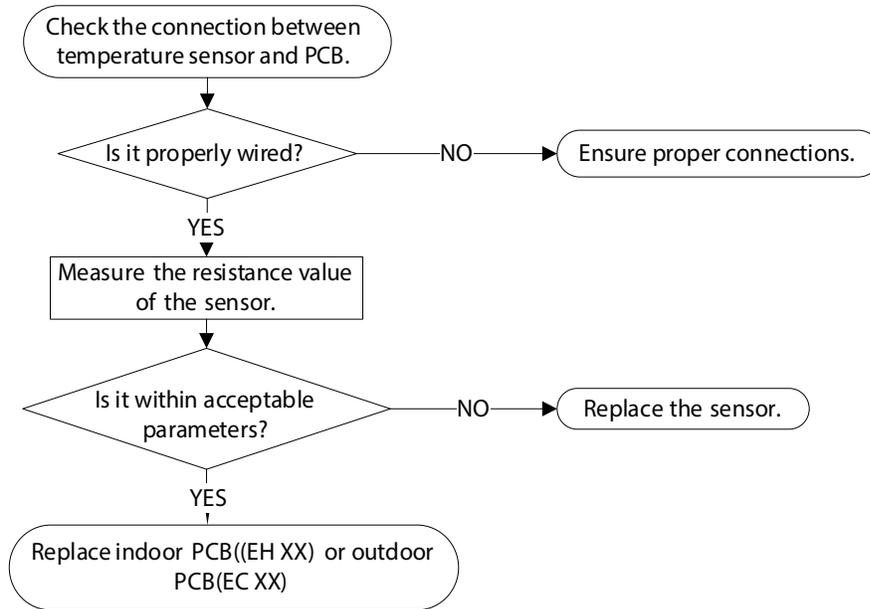
EC 53/ EC 52/ EC 54/ EC 56/ EC 57/ EC 50/ EH 60/ EH 61(Open Circuit or Short Circuit of Temperature Sensor Diagnosis and Solution)

Description: If the sampling voltage is lower than 0.06V or higher than 4.94V, the LED displays the failure.

Recommended parts to prepare: Connection wires, Sensors, PCB

Troubleshooting and repair:

Refer to Appendix, page 78.



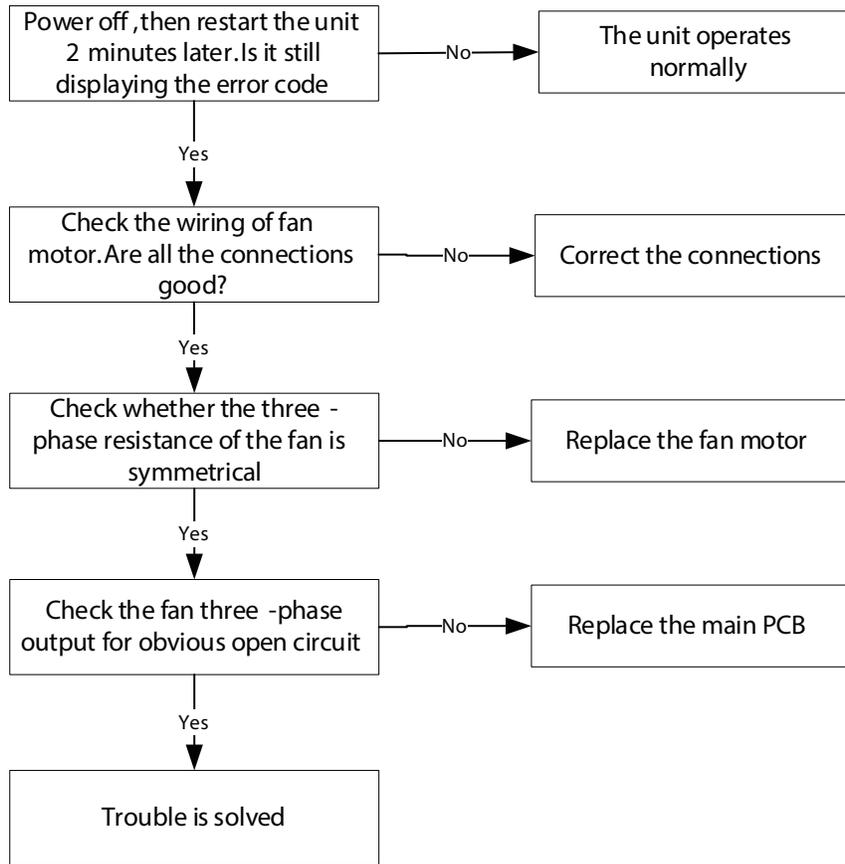
NOTE: This picture and the value are only for reference, actual appearance and value may vary.

EC 72 Lack phase failure of ODU DC fan motor diagnosis and solution

Description: When the three-phase sampling current of the DC motor is abnormal, especially when the current of one or more phases is always small and almost 0, the LED displays the failure code.

Recommended parts to prepare: Connection wire, Fan motor, Outdoor PCB

Troubleshooting and repair:



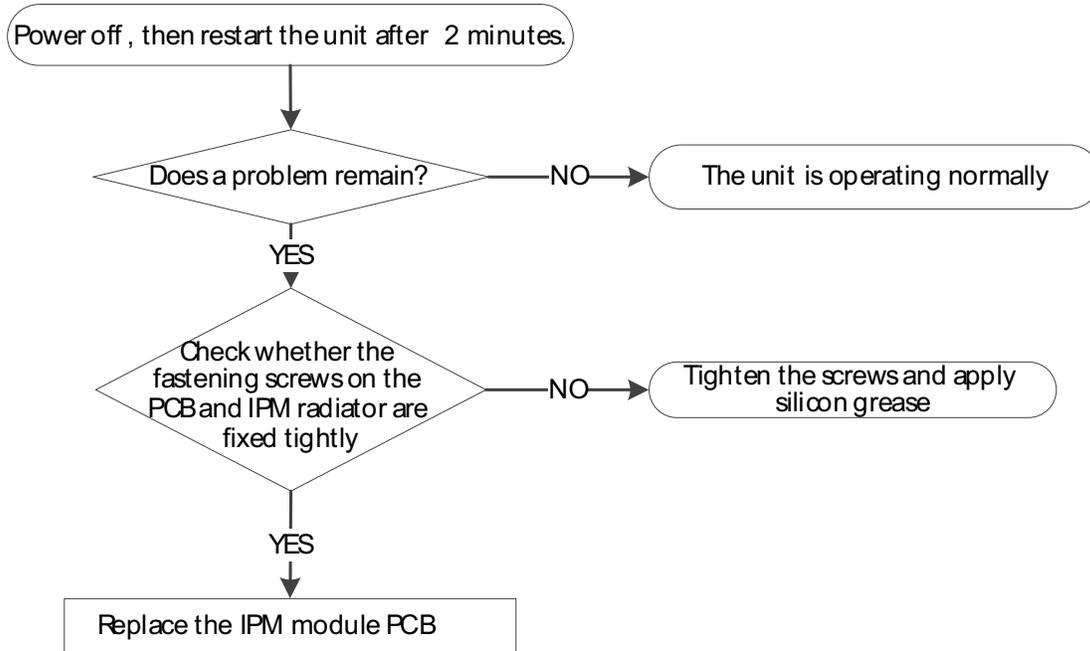
EC 55 (ODU IPM module temperature sensor malfunction diagnosis and solution)

Description: If the sampling voltage is 0V or 5V, the LED displays the failure code.

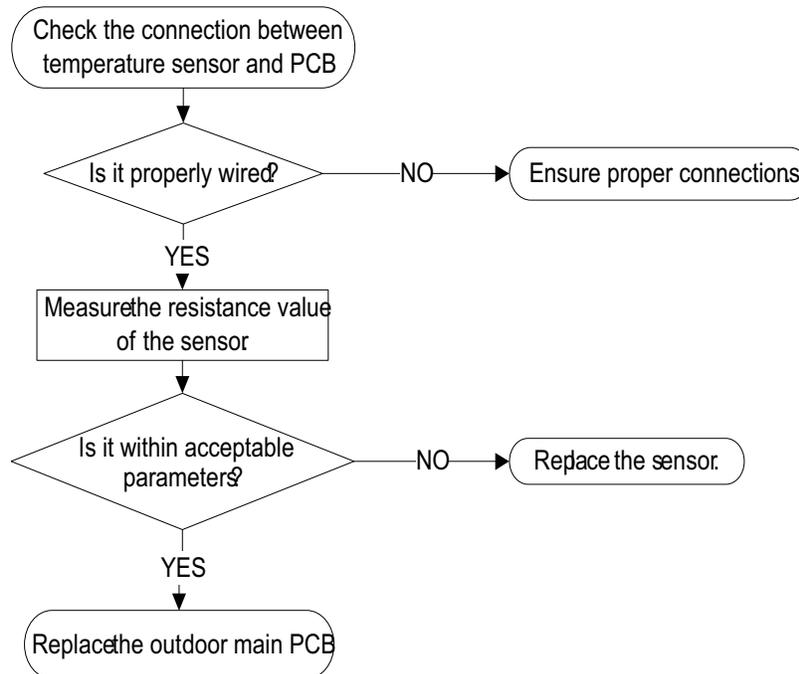
Recommended parts to prepare:

- IPM module PCB
- Connection wires
- Sensors
- Outdoor main PCB

Troubleshooting and repair: If the radiator has no sensor, follow the steps below to resolve:



If the radiator has a sensor(TH), follow the steps below:

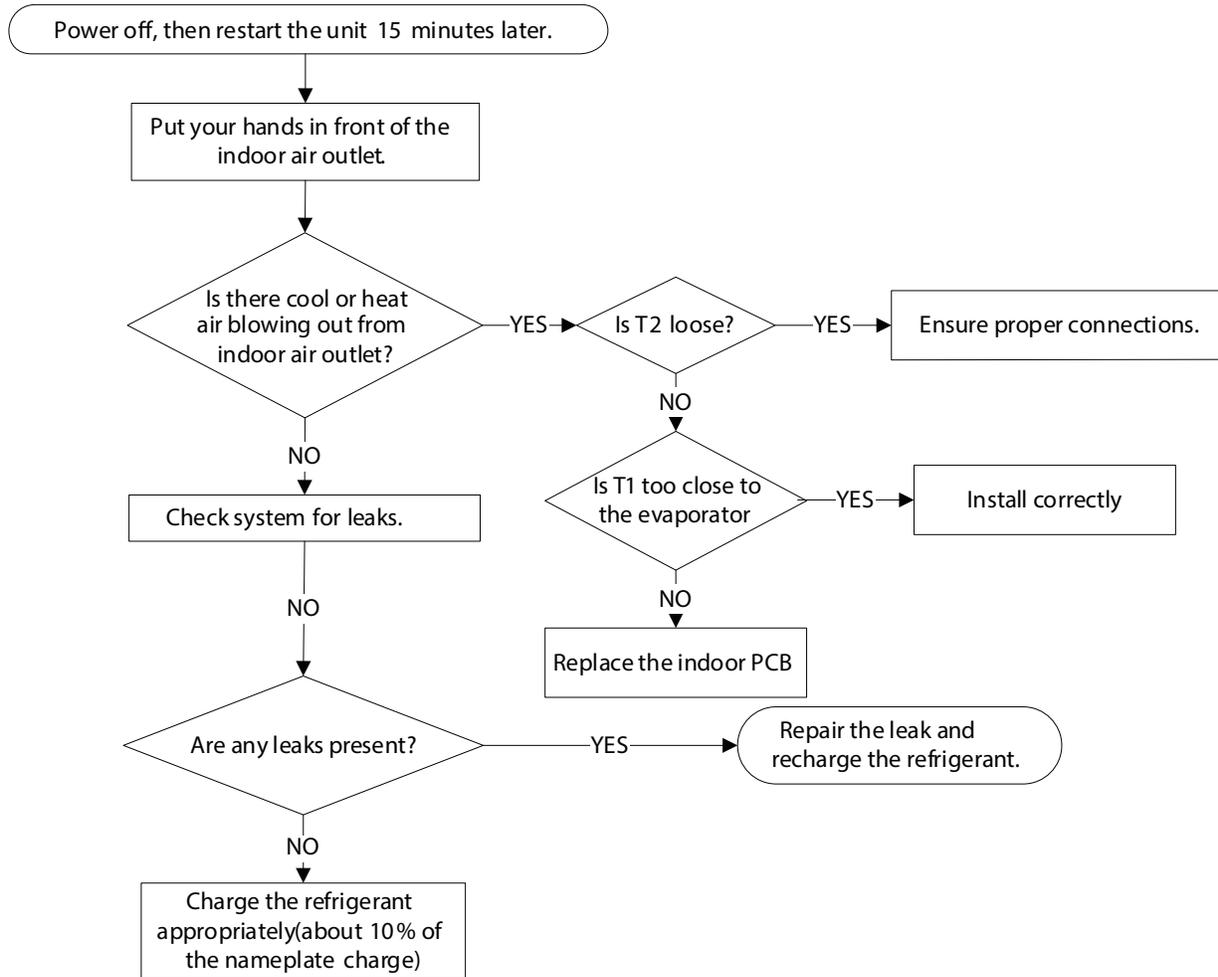


EL 0C (System Lacks Refrigerant Diagnosis and Solution)

Description: Judging the abnormality of the refrigeration system according to the number of compressor stops and the changes in operating parameters caused by excessive exhaust temperature.

Recommended parts to prepare: Indoor PCB, Additional refrigerant

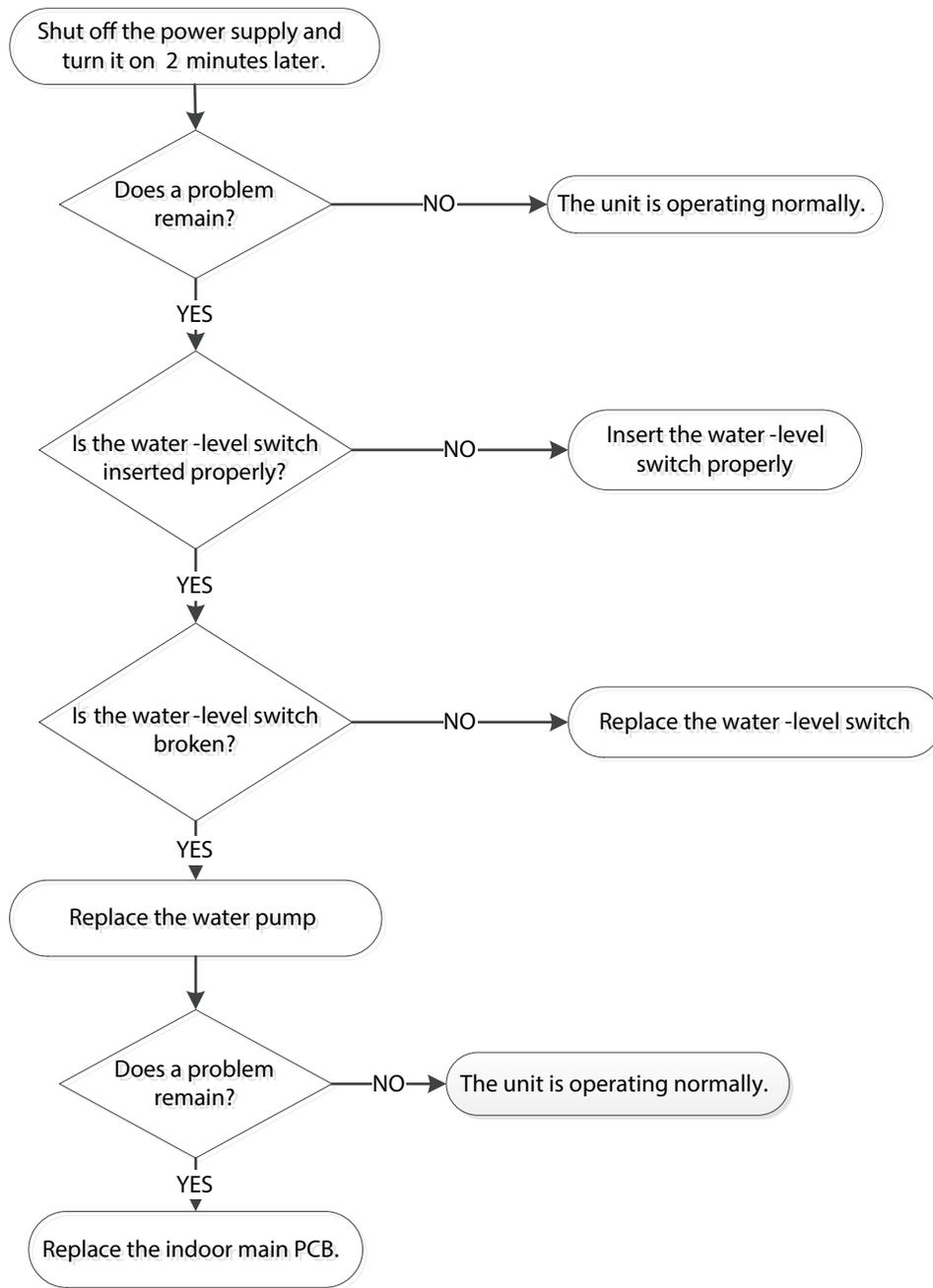
Troubleshooting and repair:



EH 0E (Water-Level Alarm Malfunction Diagnosis and Solution)

Description: If the sampling voltage is not 5V, the LED displays the failure code.

Recommended parts to prepare: Connection wires, Water-level switch, Water pump, Indoor PCB

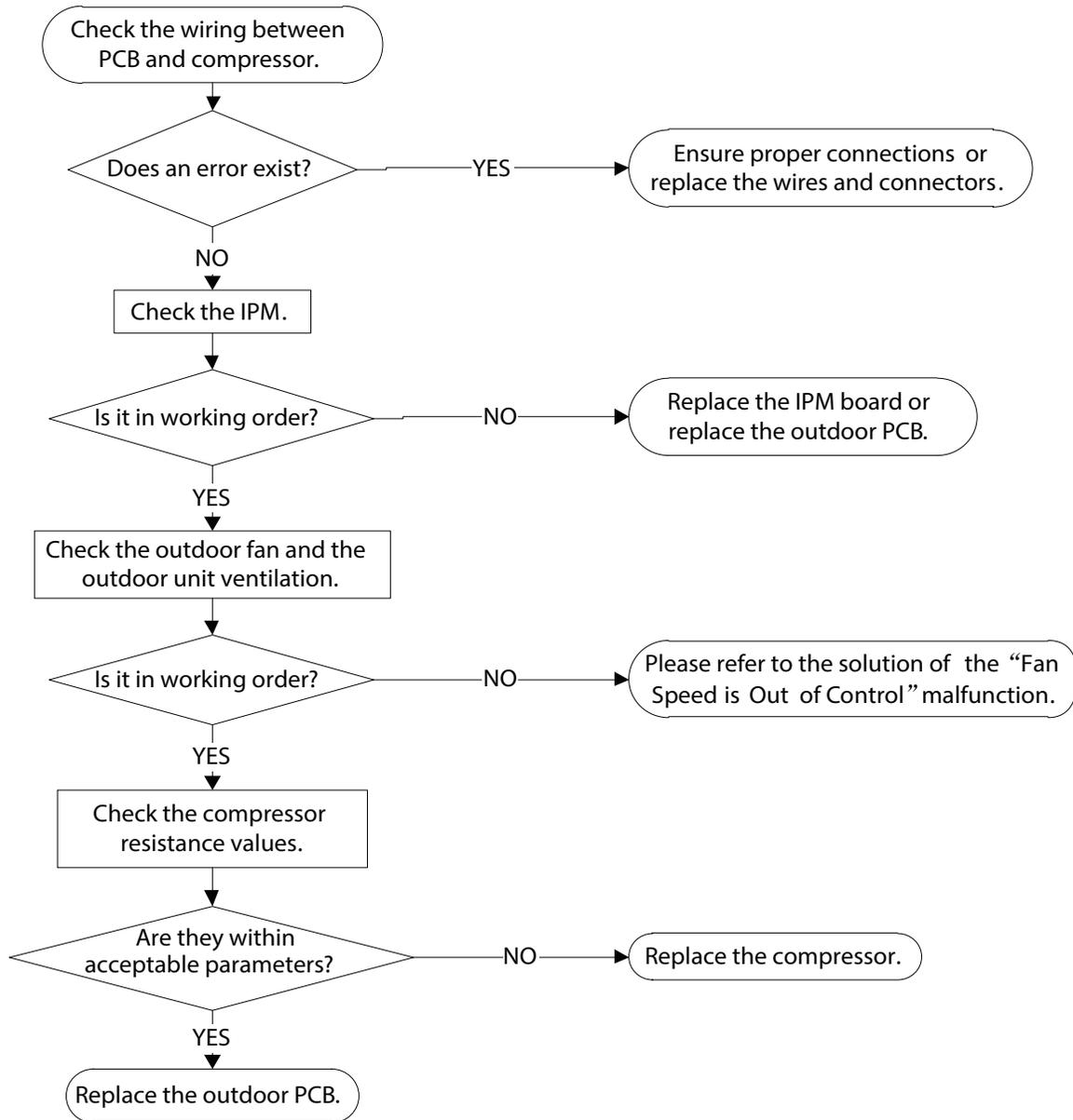


PC 00 (ODU IPM Module Protection Diagnosis and Solution)

Description: When the voltage signal the IPM sends to the compressor drive chip is abnormal, the display LED shows "PC 00" and the AC turn off.

Recommended parts to prepare: Connection wires, IPM module board, Outdoor fan assembly, Compressor, Outdoor PCB

Troubleshooting and repair:



NOTE: For certain models, the outdoor PCB can not be removed separately. In this case, the outdoor electric control box should be replaced as a whole.

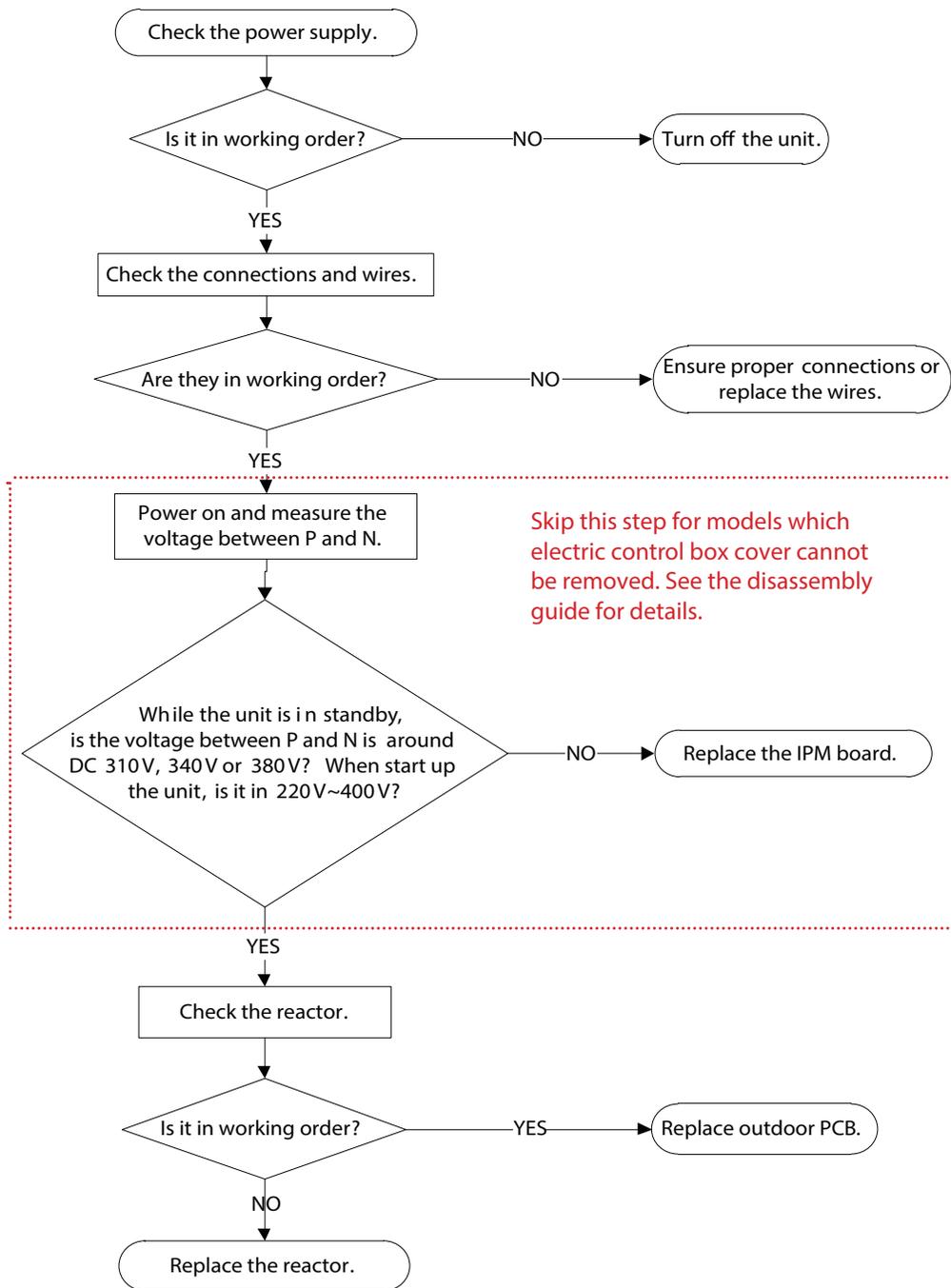
PC 10 / PC 11 / PC 12 (ODU Voltage Protection Diagnosis and Solution)

PC 10 (Outdoor unit low AC voltage protection) / PC 11 (Outdoor unit main control board DC bus high voltage protection) / PC 12 (Outdoor unit main control board DC bus high voltage protection/341 MCE error) Diagnosis and Solution

Description: Abnormal increases or decreases in voltage are detected by checking the specified voltage detection circuit.

Recommended parts to prepare: Power supply wires, IPM module board, PCB, Reactor

Troubleshooting and repair:



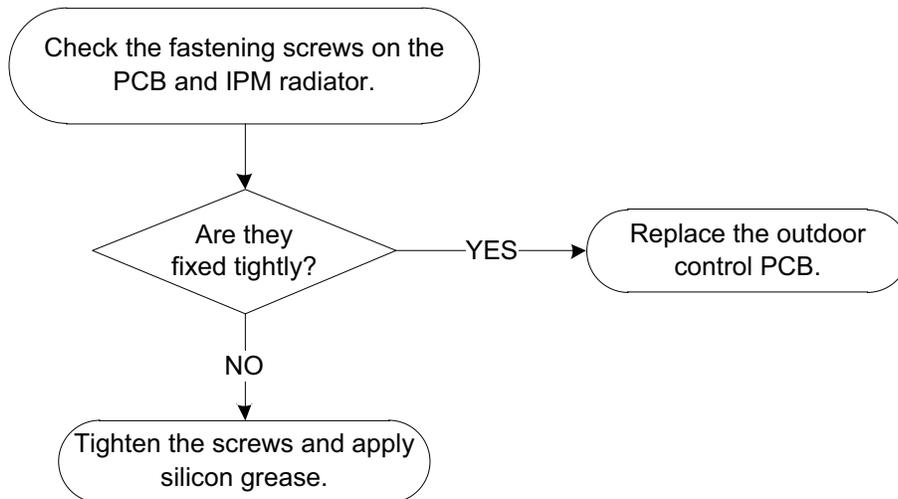
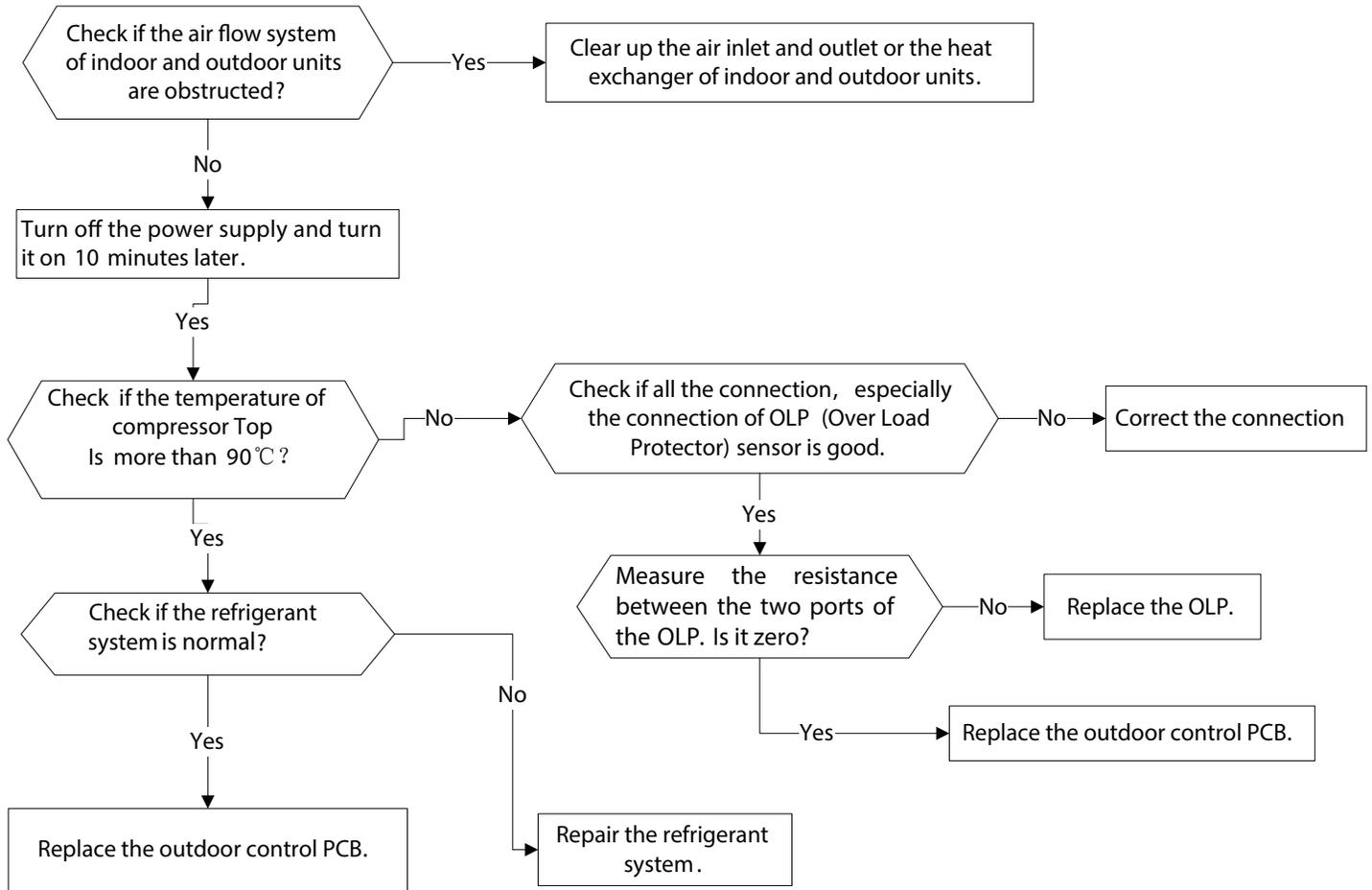
NOTE: For certain models, the outdoor PCB cannot be removed separately. In this case, the outdoor electric control box should be replaced as a whole.

PC 02 / LC 06 (Compressor Top (or IPM) Temp. Protection Diagnosis and Solution)

Description: For some models with overload protection, If the sampling voltage is not 5V, the LED will display the failure. If the temperature of IPM module is higher than a certain value, the LED displays the failure code.

Recommended parts to prepare: Connection wires, Outdoor PCB, IPM module board, High pressure protector, System blockages

Troubleshooting and repair:

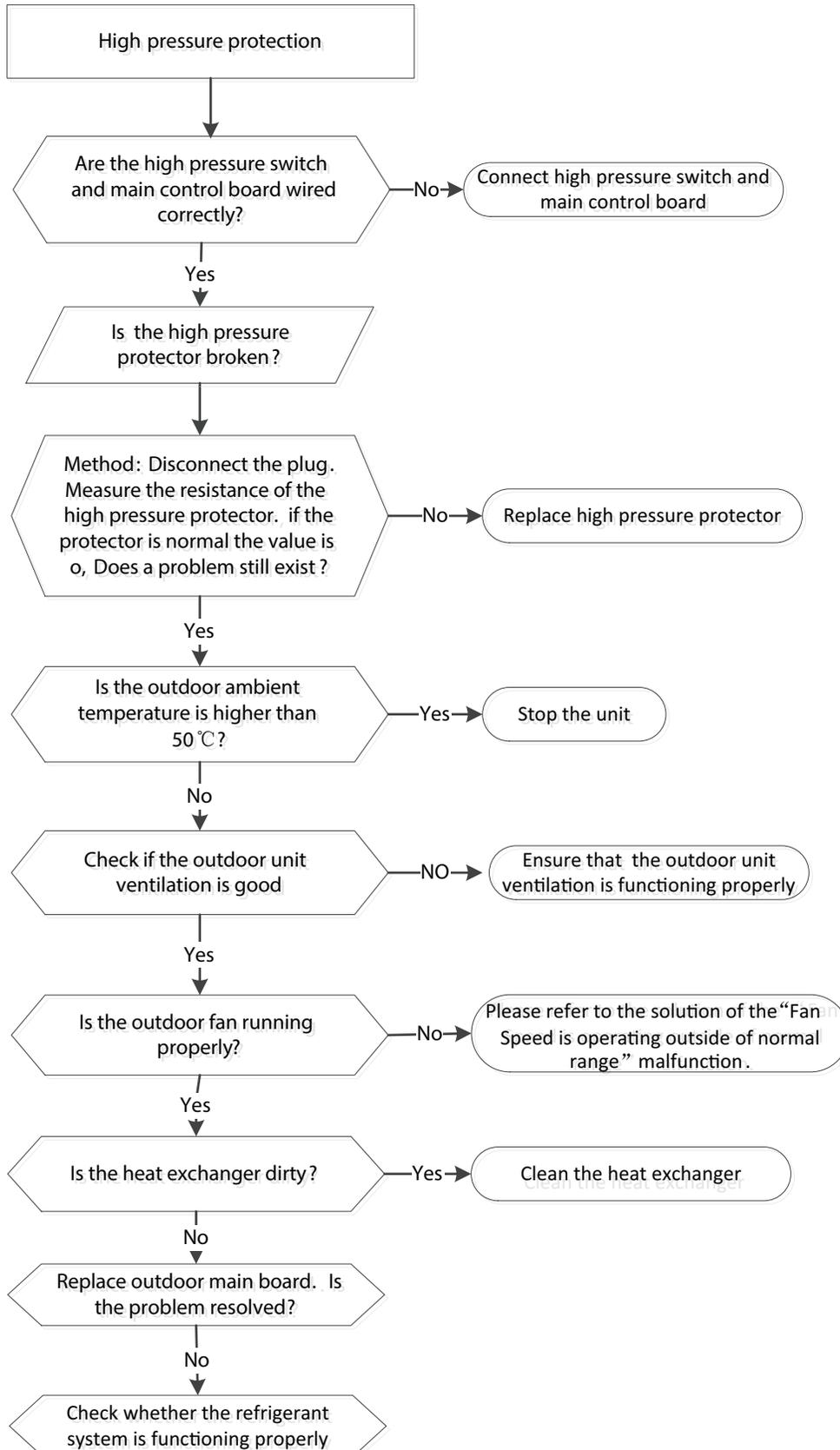


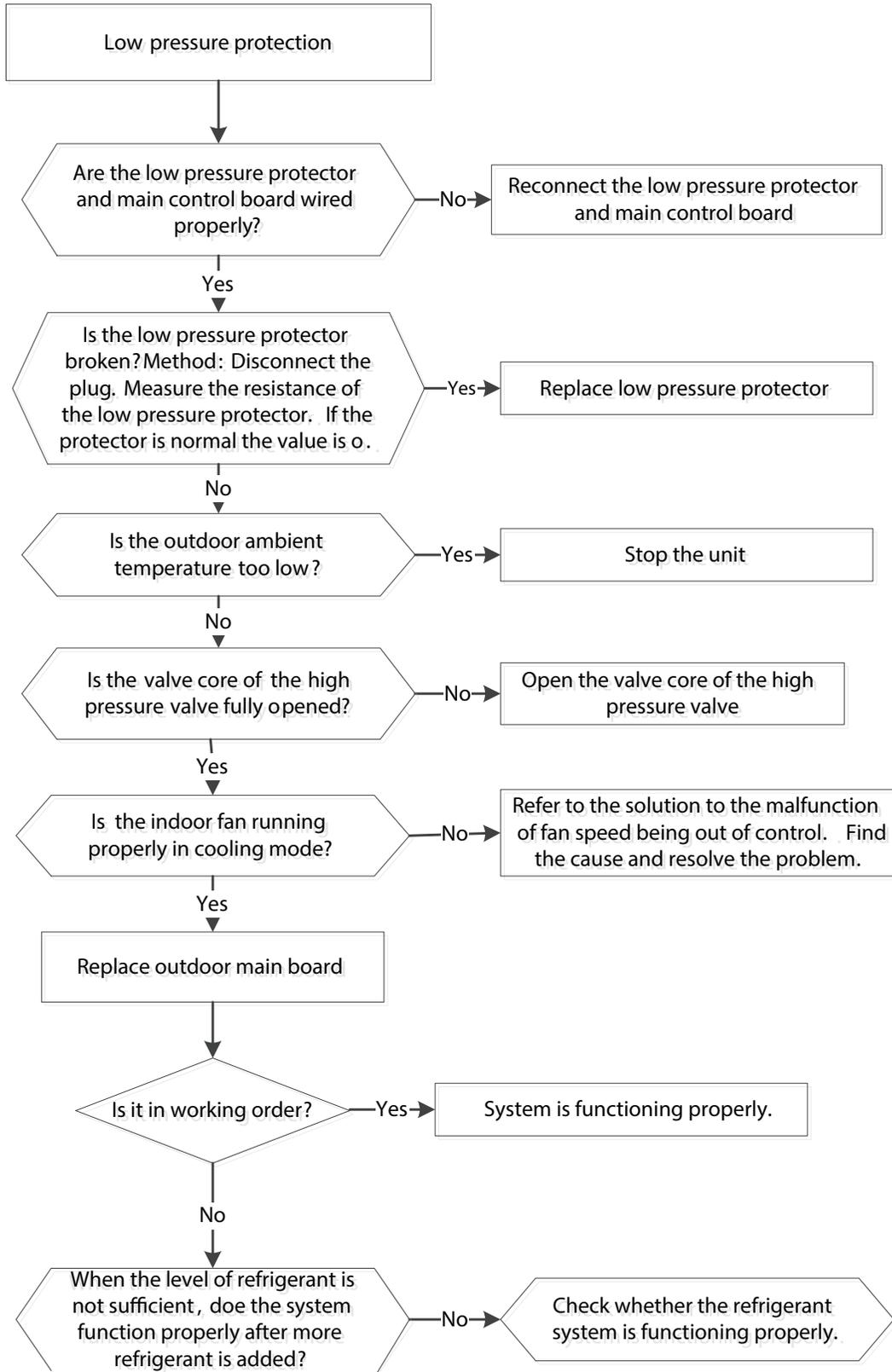
PC 03 Pressure Protection (low or high pressure), PC 30 High Pressure Protection, PC 31 Low Pressure Protection (Diagnosis and Solution)

Description: Outdoor pressure switch cut off the system because high pressure is higher than 4.4 MPa or outdoor pressure switch cut off the system because low pressure is lower than 0.13 MPa, the LED displays the failure code.

Recommended parts to prepare: Connection wires, Pressure switch, Outdoor fan, Outdoor main PCB, Refrigerant

Troubleshooting and repair:



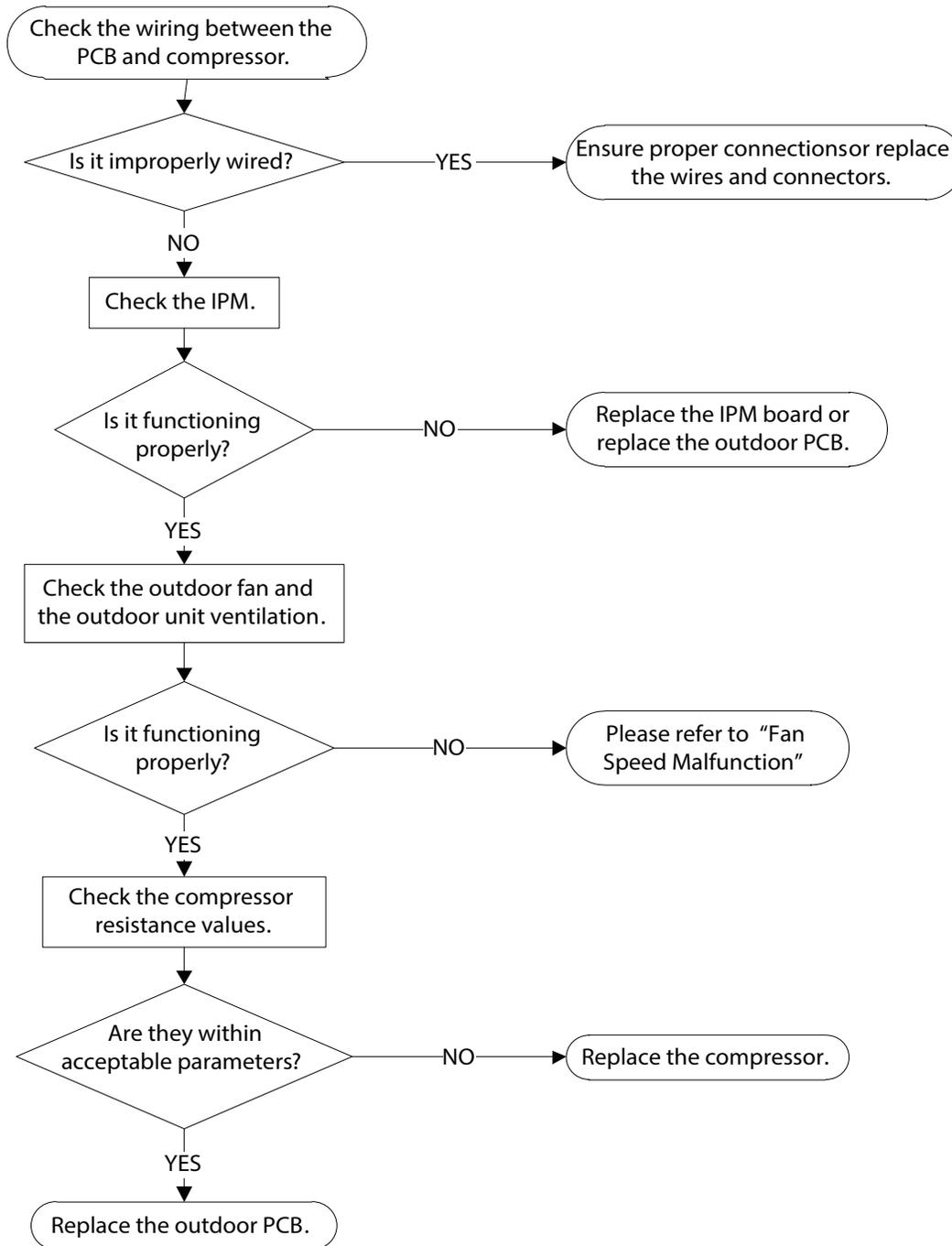


PC 04 (Inverter Compressor Drive Error Diagnosis and Solution)

Description: An abnormal inverter compressor drive is detected by a special detection circuit, including communication signal detection, voltage detection, compressor rotation speed signal detection and so on.

Recommended parts to prepare: Connection wires, IPM module board, Outdoor fan assembly, Compressor, Outdoor PCB

Troubleshooting and repair:

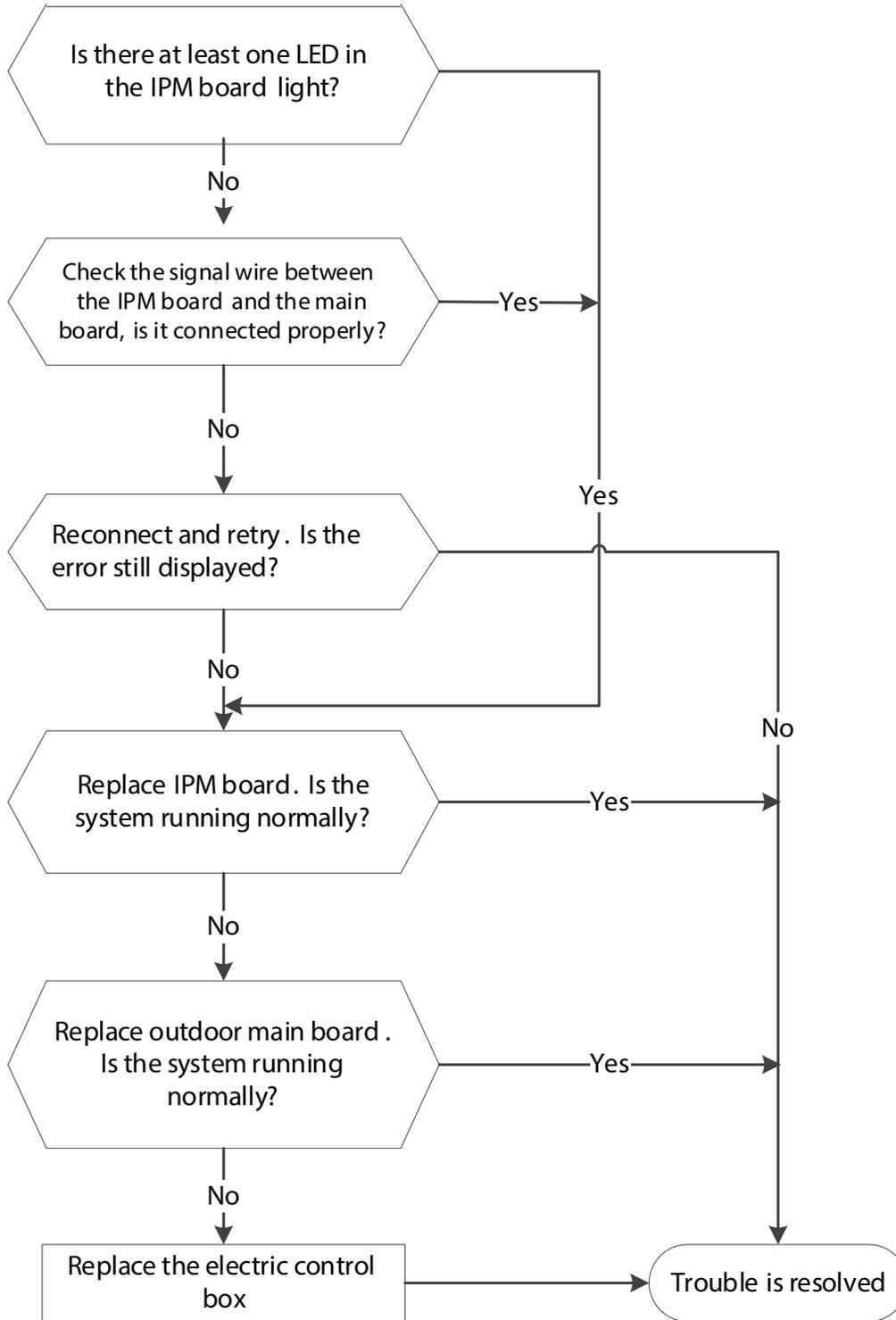


PC 40 (Communication error between ODU main chip and compressor driven chip diagnosis and solution)

Description: The main PCB cannot detect the IPM board.

Recommended parts to prepare: Connection wires, Outdoor PCB, IPM module board, Electric control box

Troubleshooting and repair:

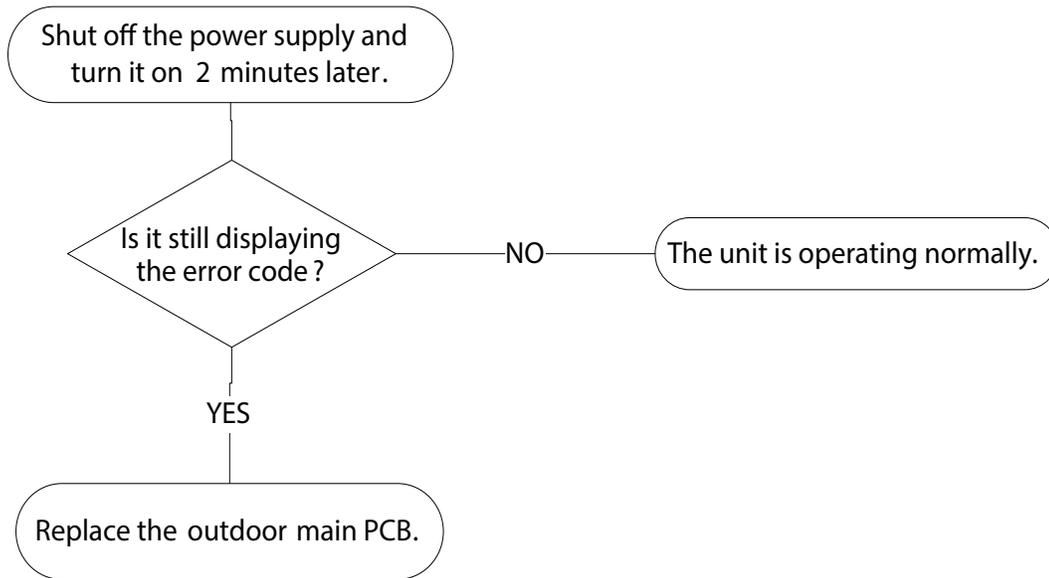


PC 41 (Outdoor compressor current sampling circuit failure diagnosis and solution)

Description: Three-phase sampling offset voltage error, the static bias voltage is normally 2.5V.

Recommended parts to prepare: Outdoor main PCB

Troubleshooting and repair:

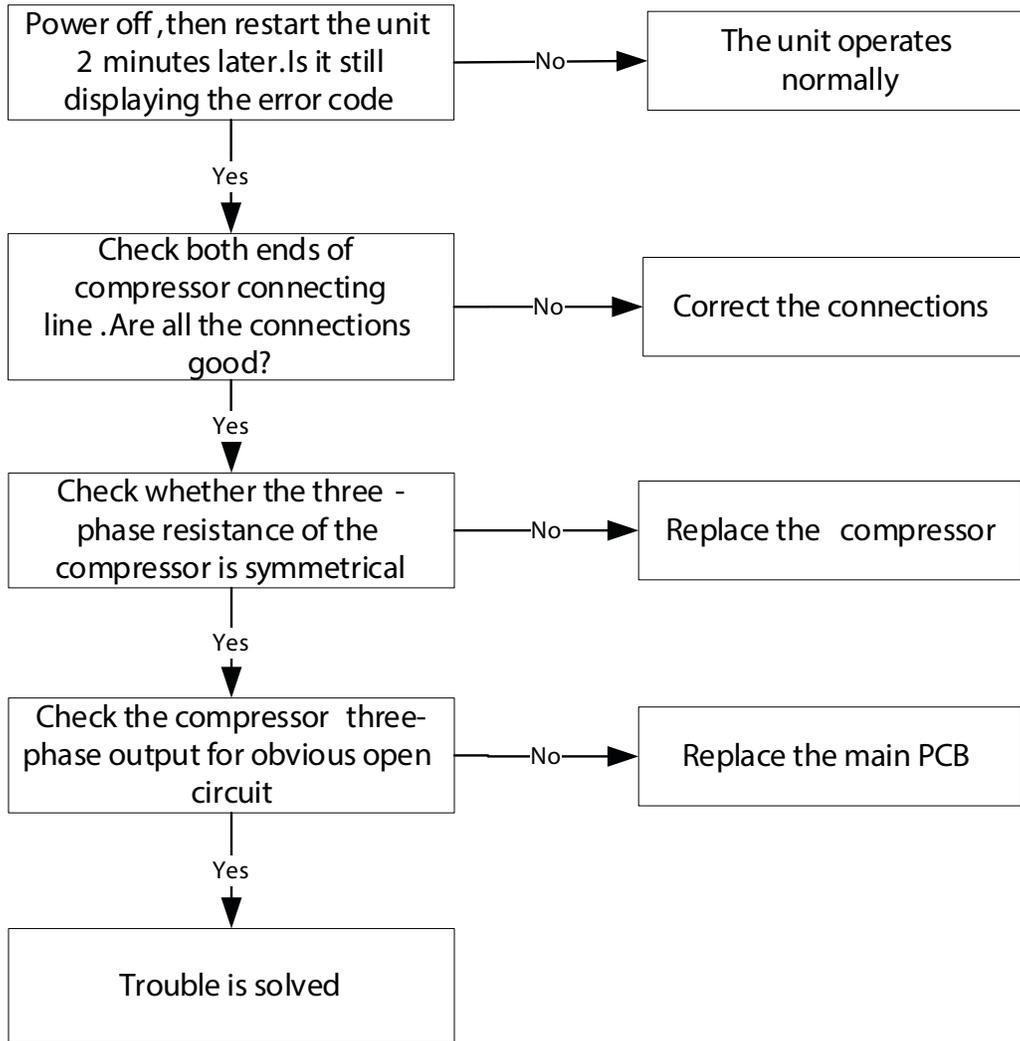


PC 43 (ODU compressor lack phase protection diagnosis and solution)

Description: When the three-phase sampling current of the compressor is abnormal, especially when the current of one or more phases is always small and almost 0, the LED displays the failure code.

Recommended parts to prepare: Connection wire, Compressor, Outdoor PCB

Troubleshooting and repair:

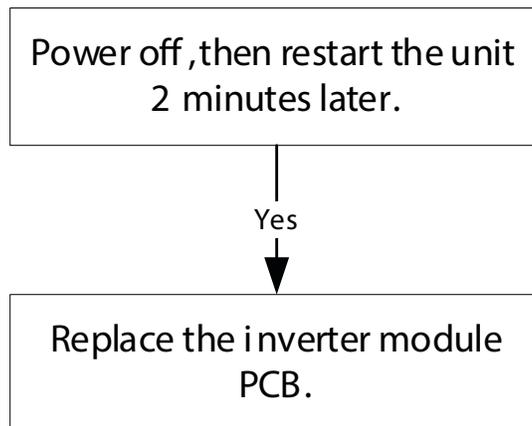


PC 45 (ODU IR chip drive failure diagnosis and solution)

Description: When the IR chip detects its own parameter error, the LED displays the failure code when power on.

Recommended parts to prepare: Inverter module PCB.

Troubleshooting and repair:

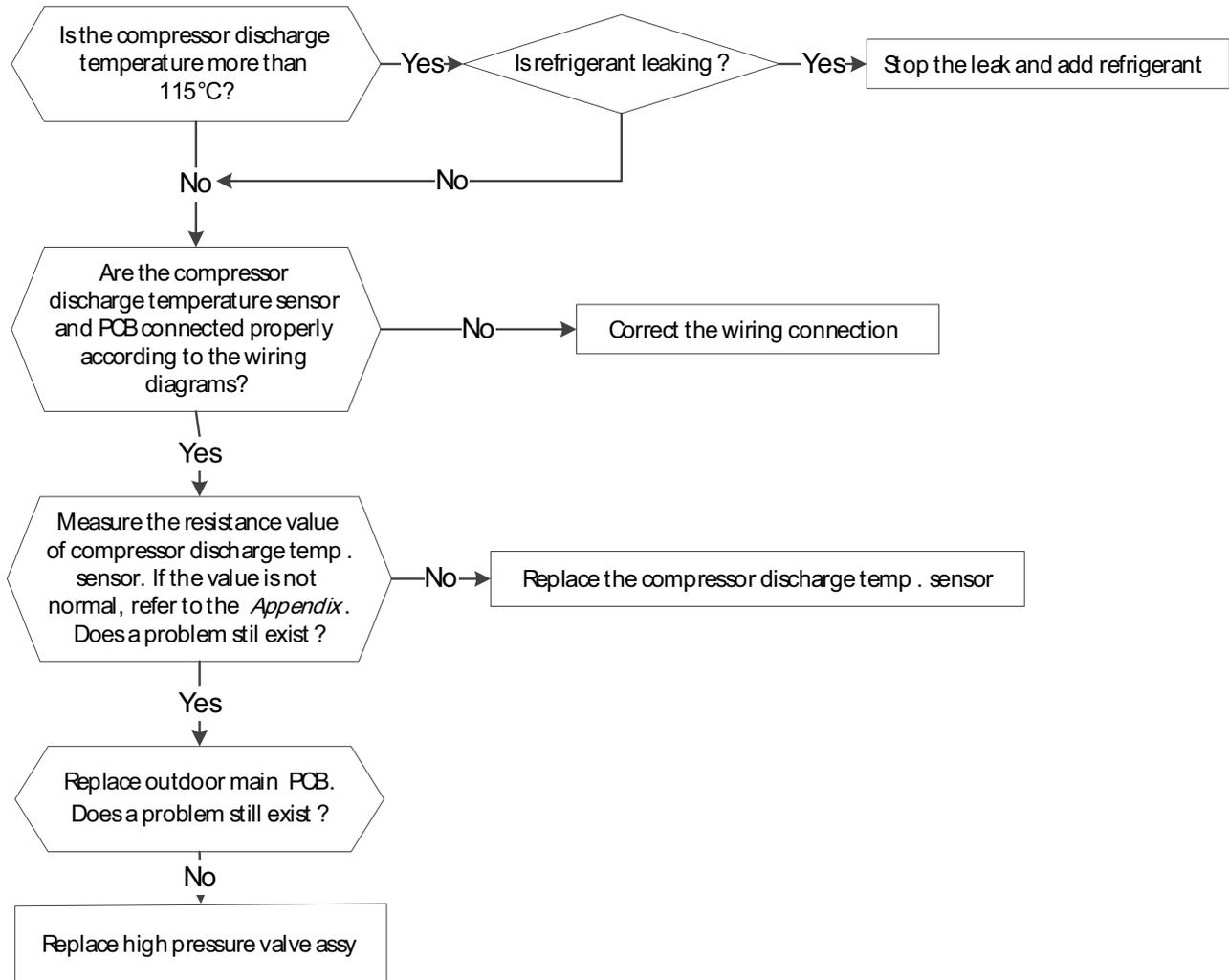


PC 06 (Discharge temperature protection of compressor diagnosis and solution)

Description: When the compressor discharge temperature (TP) is more than 115°C for 10 seconds, the compressor ceases operation and does not restart until TP is less than 90°C

Recommended parts to prepare: Connection wires, Outdoor PCB, Discharge temperature sensor, Refrigerant

Troubleshooting and repair:

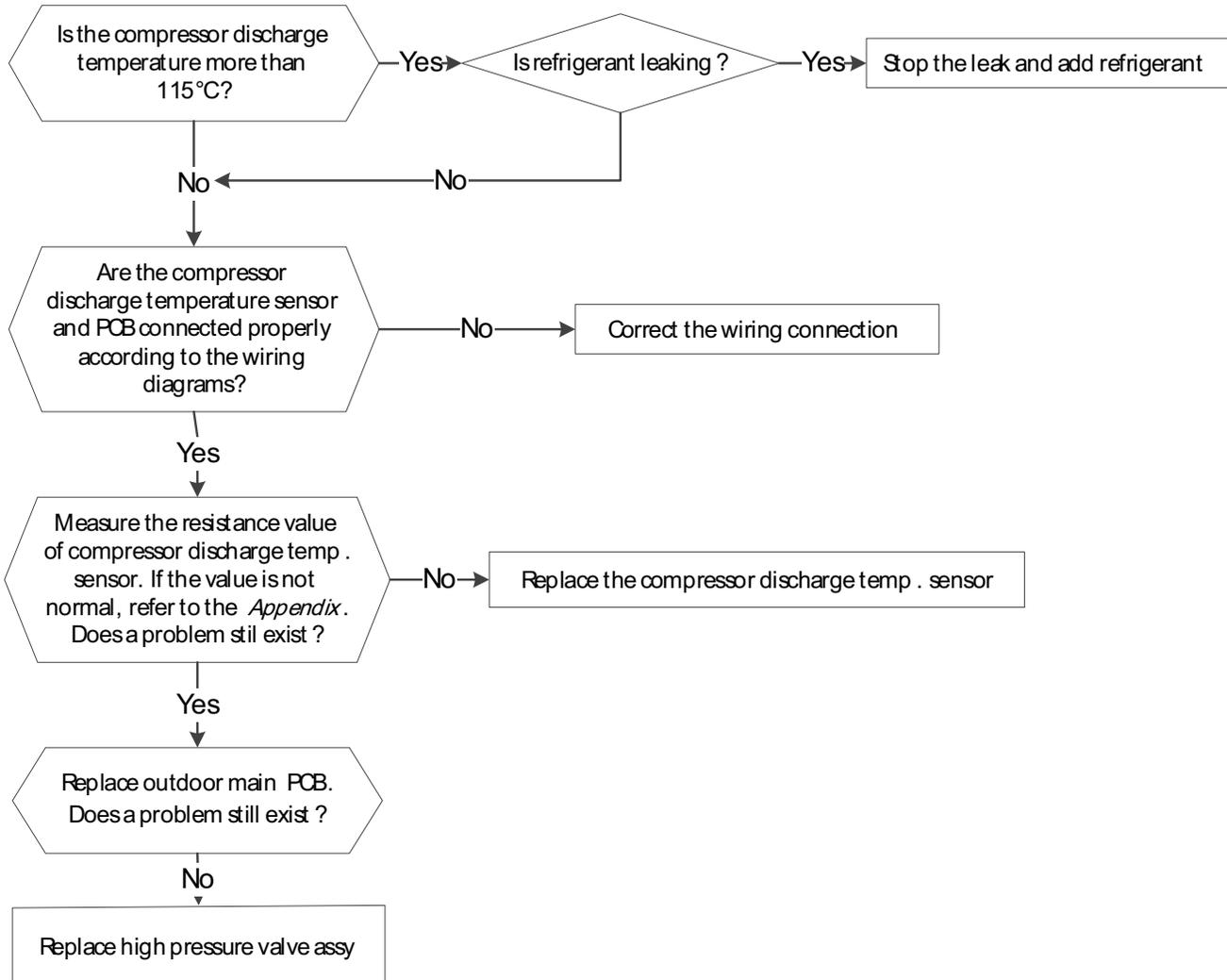


PC 08 (Current overload protection)/ PC 42 (Compressor start failure of outdoor unit)/ PC 44 (ODU zero speed protection) / PC 46 (Compressor speed has been out of control)/ PC 49 (Compressor overcurrent failure)

Description: An abnormal current rise is detected by checking the specified current detection circuit.

Recommended parts to prepare: Outdoor PCB, Connection wires, Bridge rectifier, PFC circuit or reactor, Refrigeration piping system, Pressure switch, Outdoor fan, PM module board

Troubleshooting and repair:

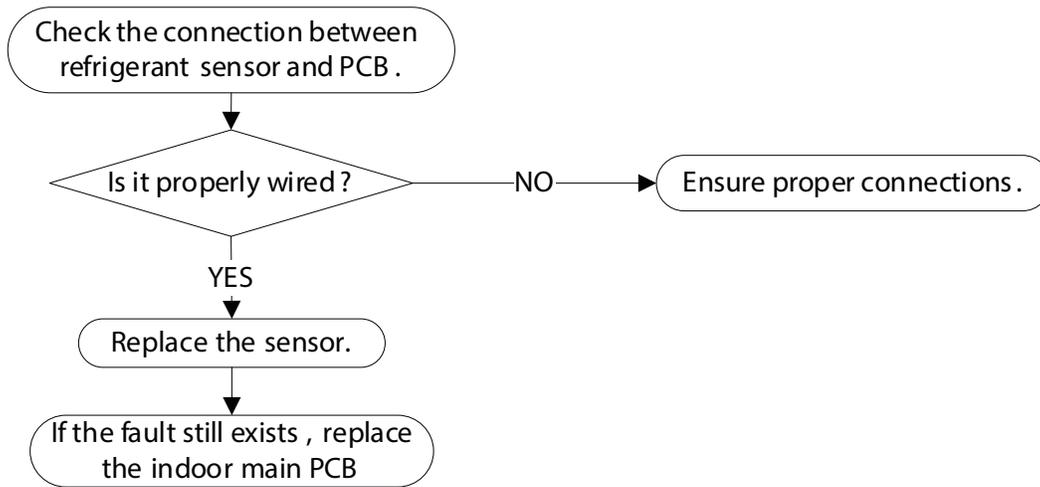


FH CC/ EH C3 Refrigerant sensor error or Refrigerant sensor is out of range diagnosis and solution

Description: Indoor unit receives fault signal for 10s or indoor unit does not receive feedback from refrigerant sensor for 150s.

Recommended parts to prepare: Connection wires, Sensors, Indoor main PCB

Troubleshooting and repair:



EH C1/ EH C2/ EC C1 Refrigerant sensor detects leakage or Refrigerant sensor is out of range and leakage is detected diagnosis and solution

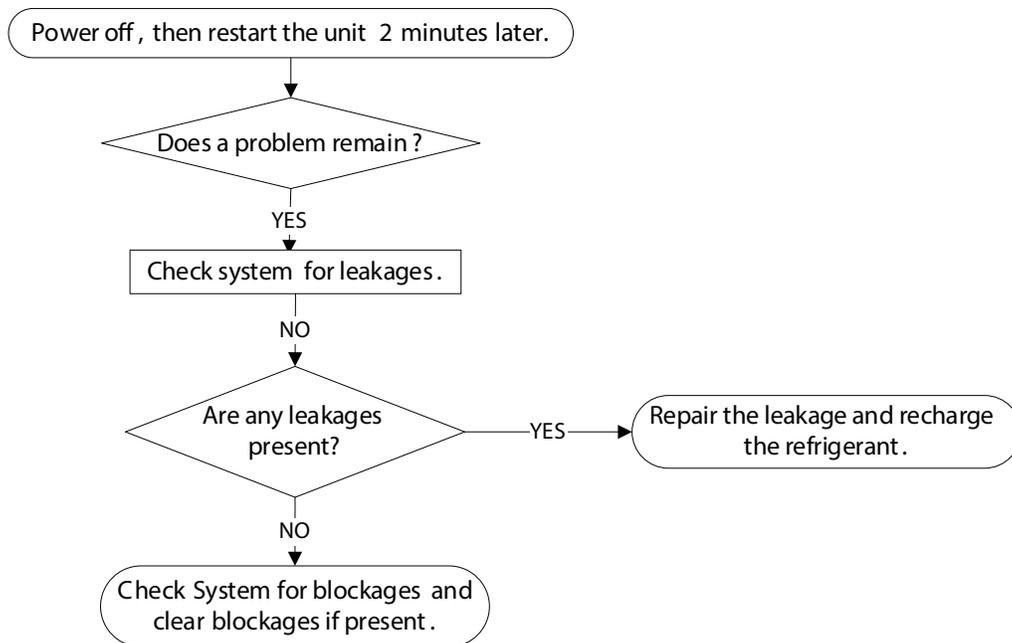
Description:

The refrigerant sensor detects a concentration higher than or equal to 10%*LFL for 10 seconds or the refrigerant sensor detects a concentration higher than or equal to 20%*LFL or the multi model receives the refrigerant leakage protection fault sent by the outdoor unit.

Multi-zone: Only the buzzer of the indoor unit that detects refrigerant leakage continues to sound the alarm, the shortest sound is 10 seconds, and the longest sound is 5 minutes (you can press any key such as remote control or wire control, APP and so on to eliminate the alarm), and the other non-refrigerant leakage fault indoor unit only displays ECC1, but the buzzer does not sound.

Recommended parts to prepare: Additional refrigerant

Troubleshooting and repair:

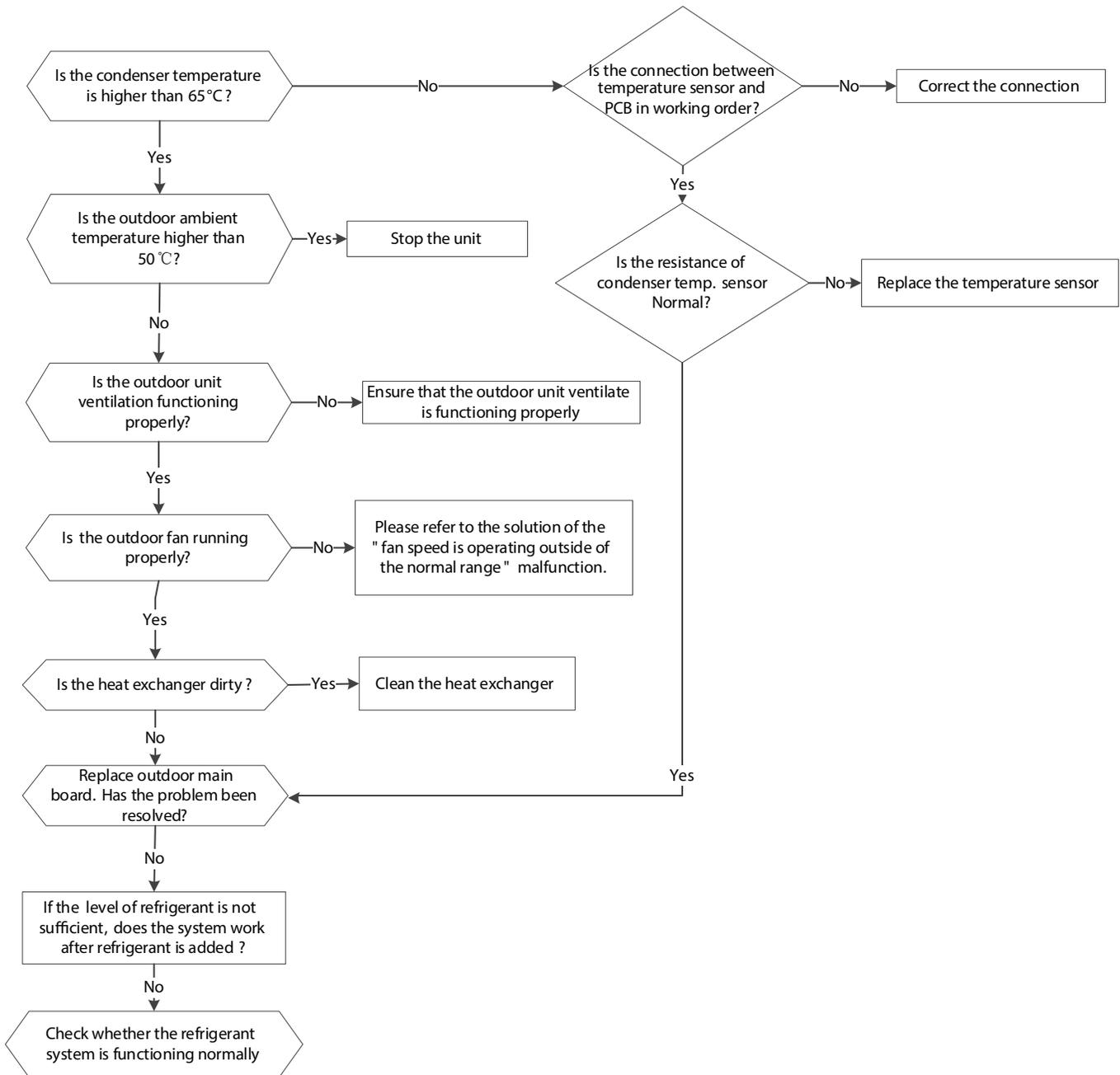


PC 0A (High temperature protection of condenser diagnosis and solution)

Description: The unit will stop when condenser temperature is higher than 65°C, and runs again when it is less than 52°C

Recommended parts to prepare: Connection wires, Condenser temperature sensor, Outdoor fan, Outdoor main PCB, Refrigerant

Troubleshooting and repair:

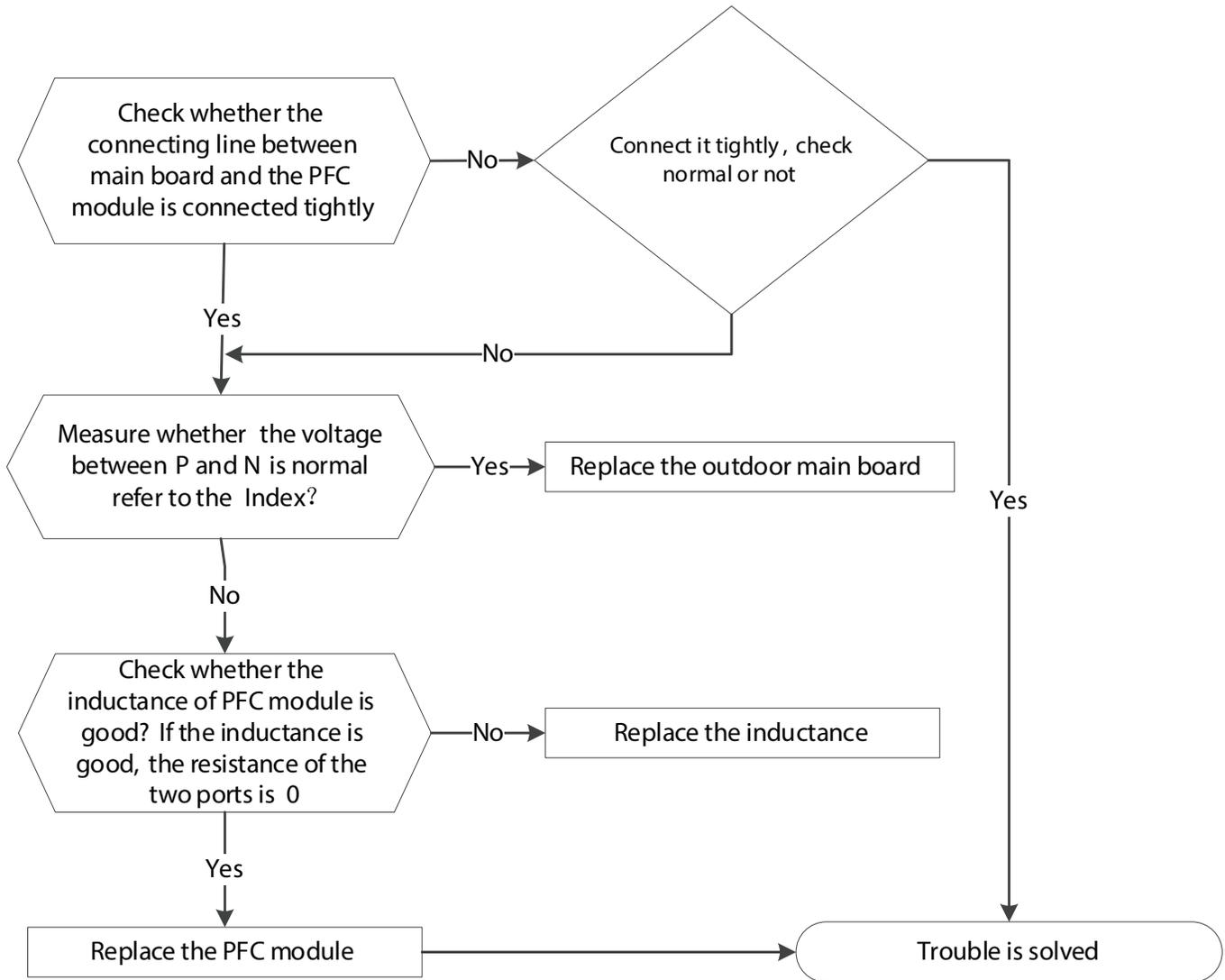


PC 0F (PFC module protection diagnosis and solution)

Description: Outdoor PCB detects PFC signal is low voltage or DC voltage is lower than 340V for 6s when quick check.

Recommended parts to prepare: Connection wires Outdoor PCB, Inductance, PFC circuit or IPM module board

Troubleshooting and repair:

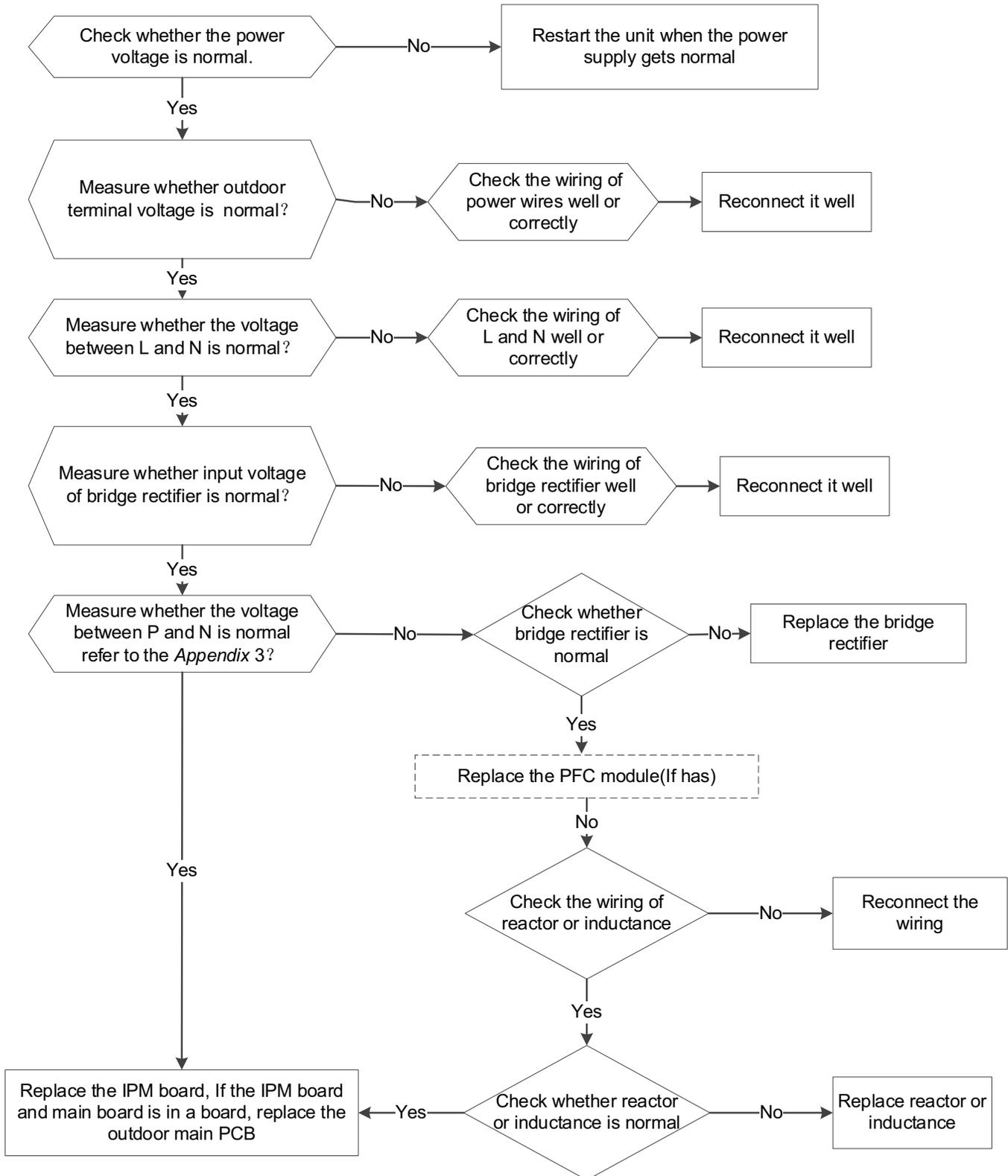


PC 10 (ODU low AC voltage protection)/ PC 11 (ODU main control board DC bus high voltage protection)/ PC 12 (ODU main control board DC bus high voltage protection /341 MCE error) Diagnosis and Solution

Description: Abnormal increases or decreases in voltage are detected by checking the specified voltage detection circuit.

Recommended parts to prepare: Power supply wires, IPM module board, Outdoor PCB, Bridge rectifier, PFC circuit or reactor

Troubleshooting and repair:



PC 0L (Low Ambient Temperature Protection)

Description: It is a protection function. When compressor is off, outdoor ambient temperature(T4) is lower than -35oC. for 10s, the AC will stop and display the failure code.

When compressor is on, outdoor ambient temperature(T4) is lower than -40oC.for 10s, the AC will stop and display the failure code.

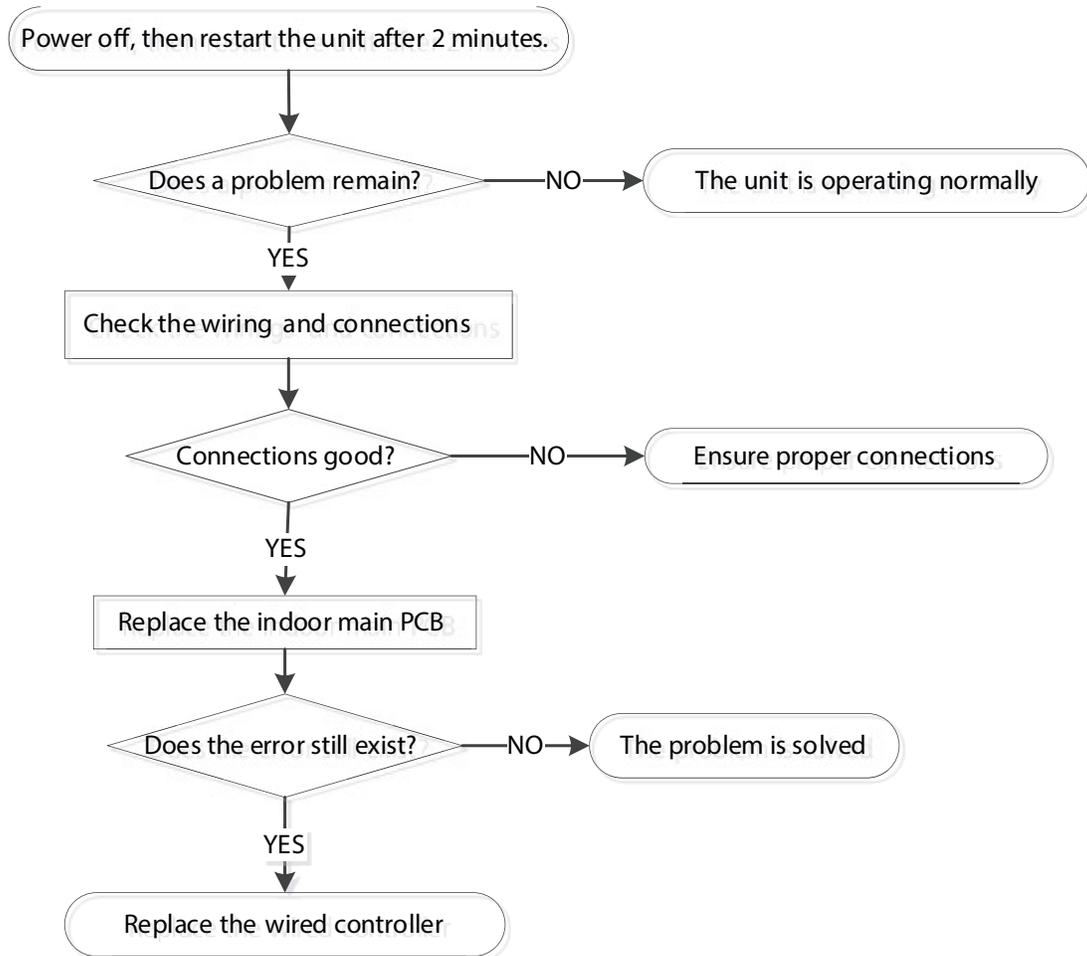
When outdoor ambient temperature(T4) is no lower than -32oC.for 10s, the unit will exit protection

EH b3 (Communication Malfunction Between Wire and Master Control) Diagnosis and Solution

Description: If Indoor PCB does not receive feedback from wired controller, the error displays on the wired controller

Recommended parts to prepare: Connection wires, Indoor PCB, Wired controller

Troubleshooting and repair:

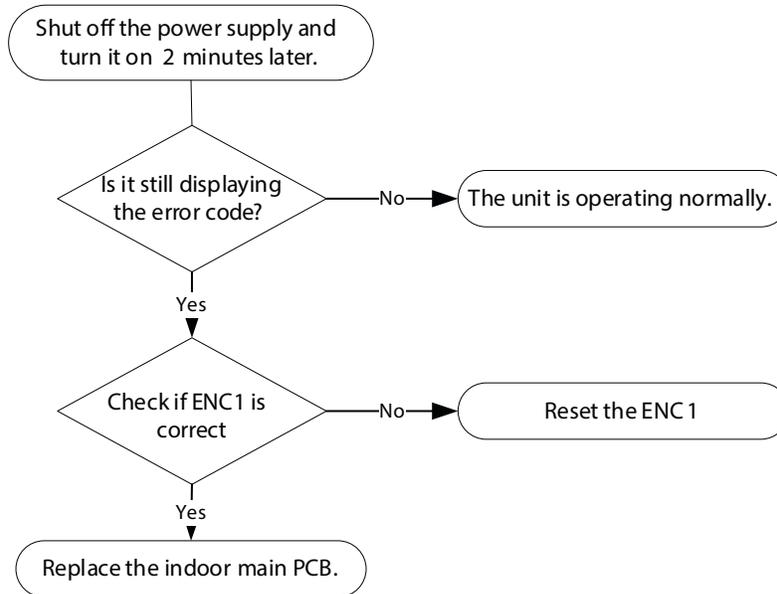


EH bA (Communication Malfunction Between Indoor Unit and External Fan Module)/ EH 3A(External Fan DC Bus Voltage Is Too Low Protection)/ EH 3b (External Fan DC Bus Voltage is Too High) Fault) Diagnosis and Solution

Description: Indoor unit does not receive the feedback from external fan module during 150 seconds. or Indoor unit receives abnormal increases or decreases in voltage from external fan module.

Recommended parts to prepare: Indoor main PCB

Troubleshooting and repair:

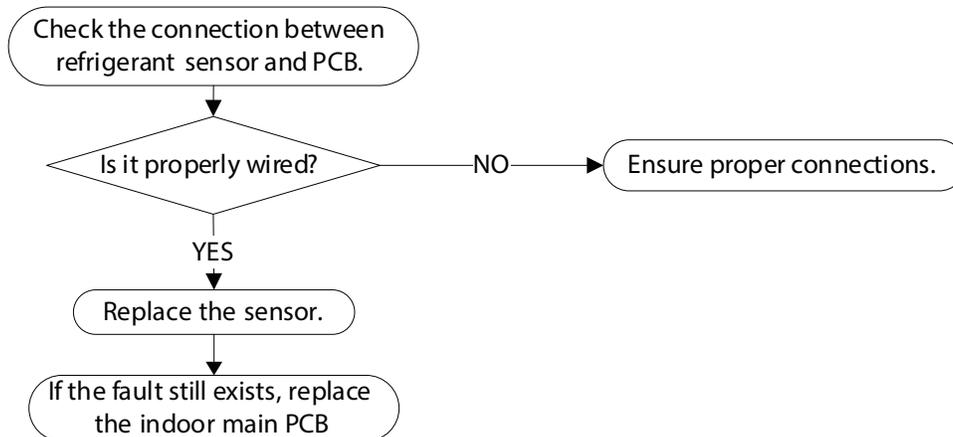


FH CC (Refrigerant Sensor Error) or EH C3(Refrigerant Sensor is Out of Range) Diagnosis and Solution

Description: Indoor unit receives fault signal for 10s or indoor unit does not receive feedback from refrigerant sensor for 150s.

Recommended parts to prepare: Connection wires, Sensors, Indoor main PCB

Troubleshooting and repair:



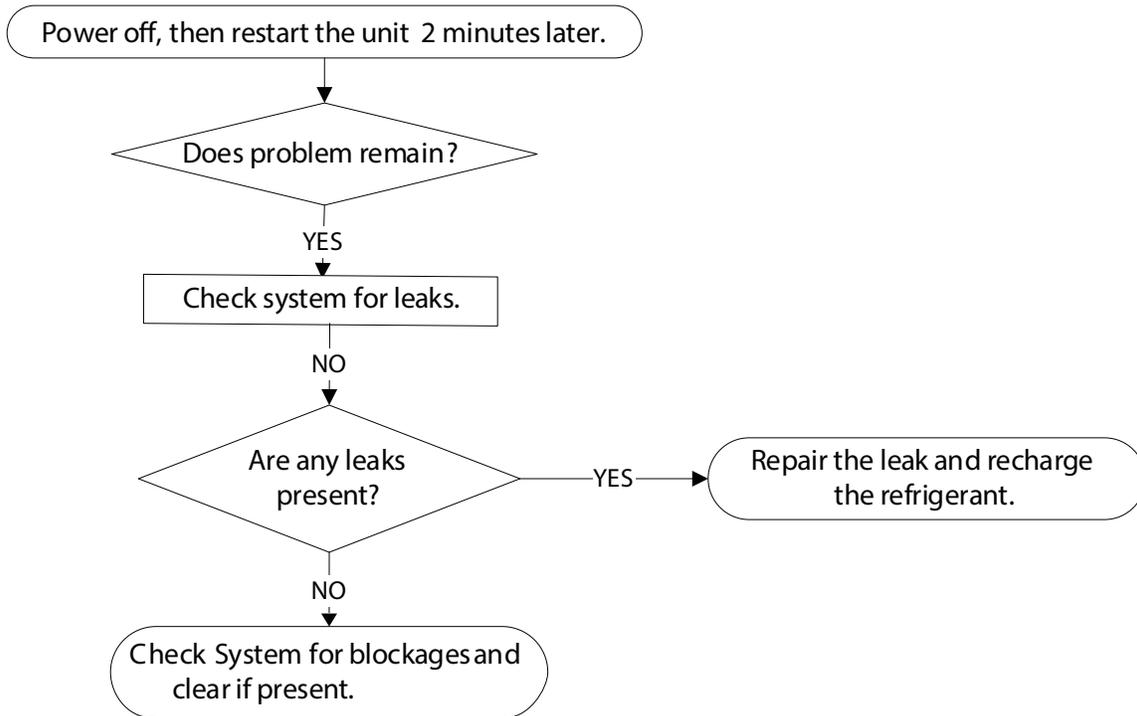
EH C1 (Refrigerant Sensor Detects Leakage) or EH C2 (Refrigerant Sensor is Out of Range and Leakage is Detected) Diagnosis and Solution

Description: The refrigerant sensor detects a concentration higher than or equal to 10%*LFL for 10 seconds or the refrigerant sensor detects a concentration higher than or equal to 20%*LFL or the multi model receives the refrigerant leakage protection fault sent by the outdoor unit.

Multi-zone: Only the buzzer of the indoor unit that detects refrigerant leakage continues to sound the alarm, the shortest sound is 10 seconds, and the longest sound is 5 minutes (you can press any key such as remote control or wire control, APP and so on to eliminate the alarm), and the other non-refrigerant leakage fault indoor unit only displays "ECC1", but the buzzer does not sound.

Recommended parts to prepare: Additional refrigerant

Troubleshooting and repair:

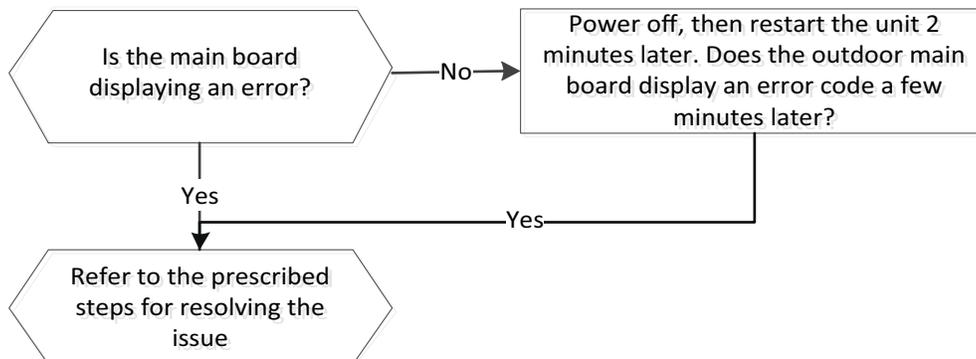


EC 0d (ODU Malfunction Diagnosis and Solution)

Description: The indoor unit detects the outdoor unit in error.

Recommended parts to prepare: Outdoor unit

Troubleshooting and repair:

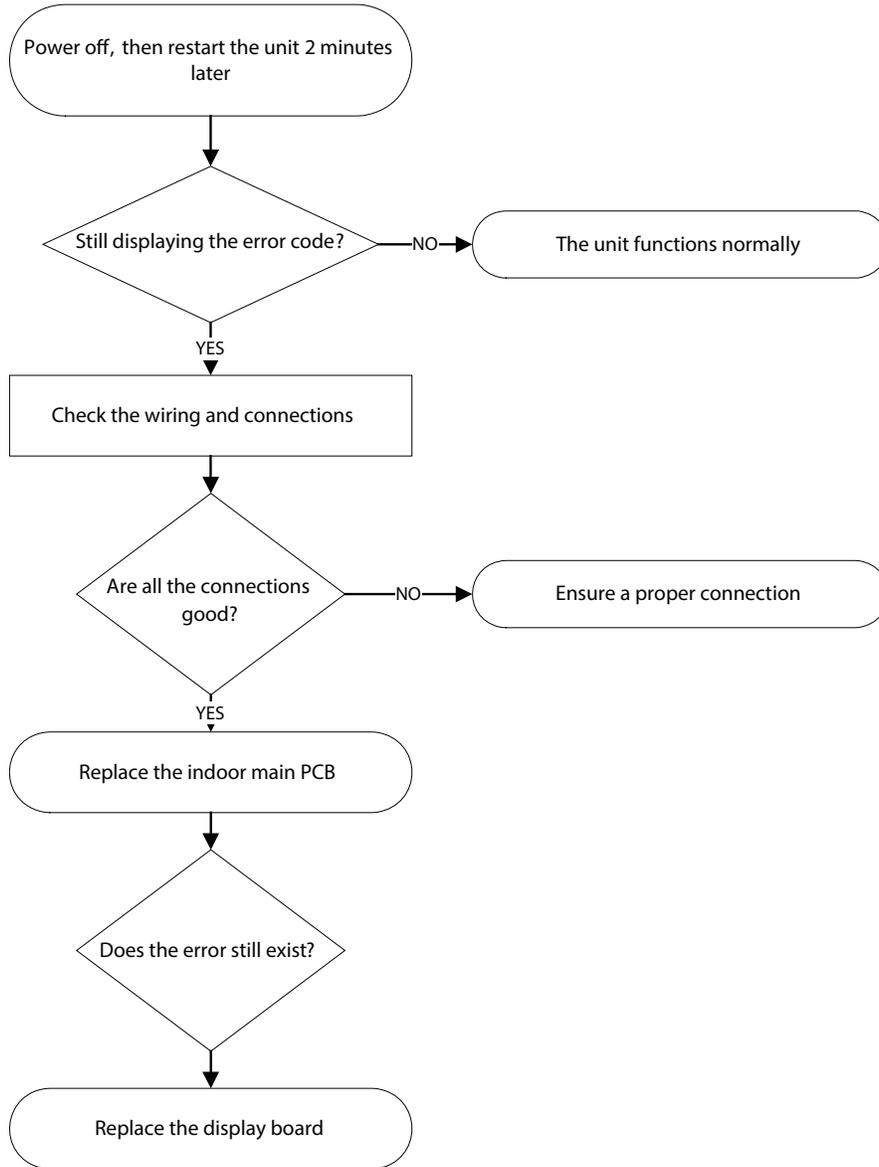


EH 06 (IDU Main Control Board and Display Board Communication Error Diagnosis and Solution)

Description: Indoor PCB does not receive feedback from the display board.

Recommended parts to prepare: Communication wire, Indoor PCB, Display board

Troubleshooting and repair:

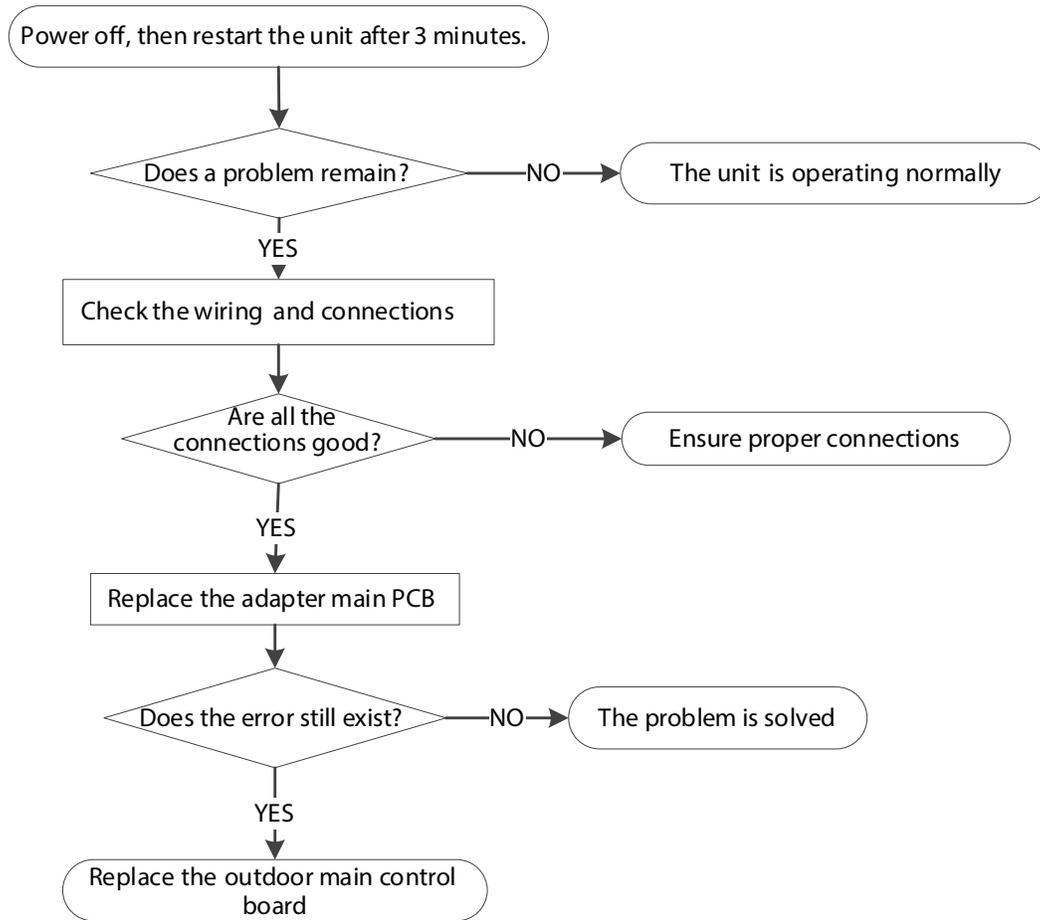


EL 16 (Communication Malfunction Between Adapter Board and Outdoor Main Board Diagnosis and Solution)

Description: The adapter PCB cannot detect the main control board.

Recommended parts to prepare: Connection wires, Adapter board, Outdoor main PCB

Troubleshooting and repair:



FL 09 (Mismatch between the new and old platforms diagnosis and solution)

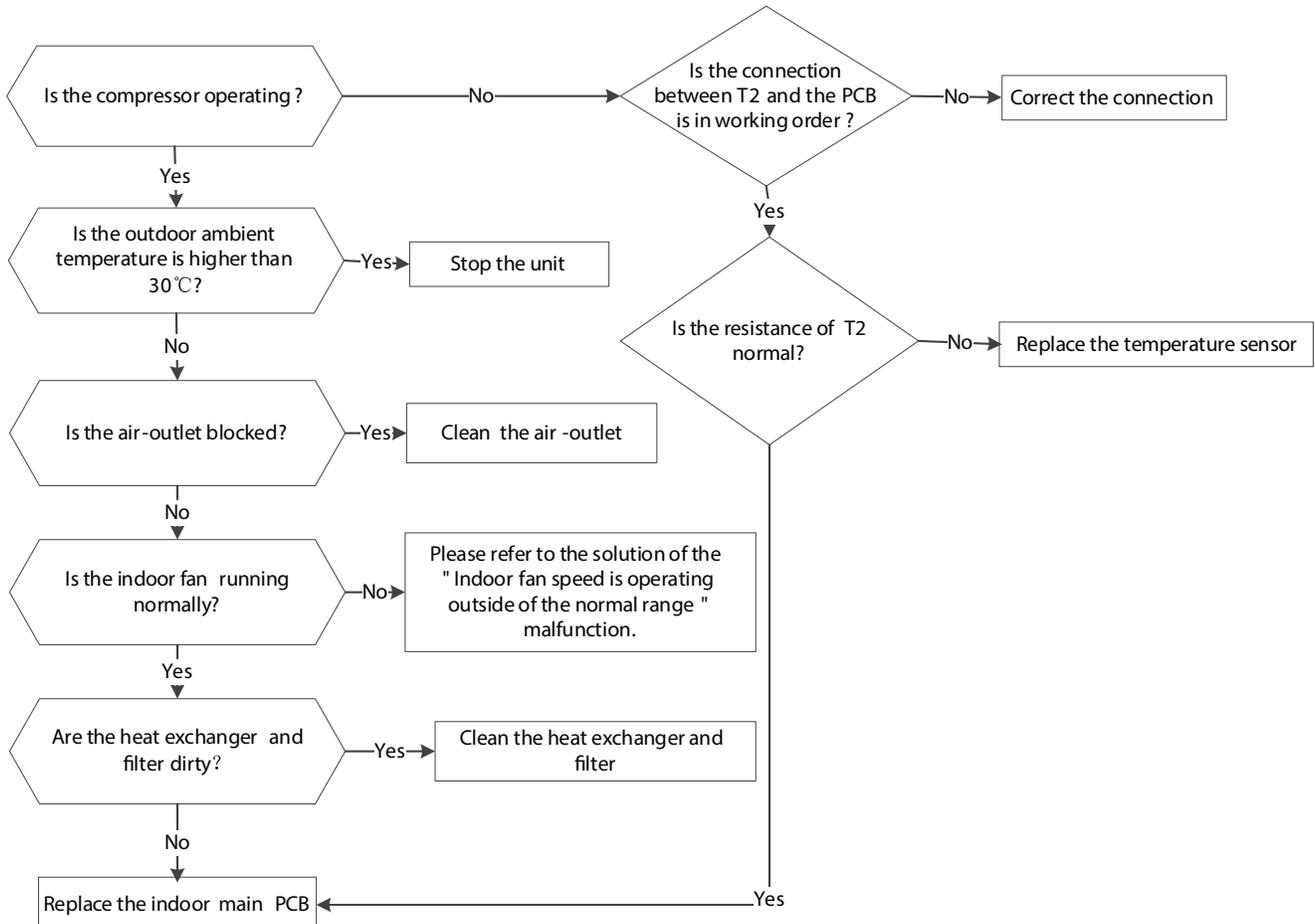
Description: Indoor and outdoor units are mismatched, the LED displays this code. Please replace the matching indoor or outdoor unit.

PH 90 (High temperature protection of evaporator diagnosis and solution)

Description: When evaporator coil temperature is more than 60°C in heating mode, the unit stops. It starts again only when the evaporator coil temperature is less than 52°C.

Recommended parts to prepare: Connection wires, Evaporator coil temperature sensor (T2), Indoor fan, Indoor main PCB

Troubleshooting and repair:

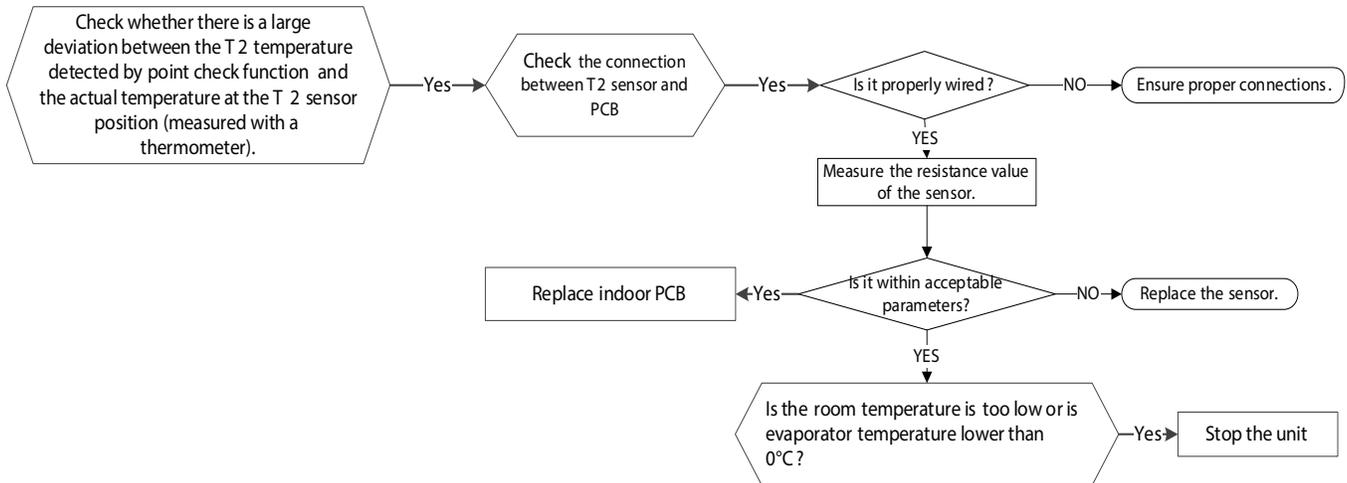


PH 91 (Low temperature protection of evaporator diagnosis and solution)

Description: When evaporator coil temperature is lower than 0°C in cooling mode or drying mode, the unit stops. It starts again only when the evaporator coil temperature is more than 5°C.

Recommended parts to prepare: Connection wires, Evaporator coil temperature sensor (T2), Indoor main PCB

Troubleshooting and repair:



CHECK PROCEDURES

Temperature Sensor Check

WARNING

ELECTRICAL SHOCK HAZARD

Be sure to turn off all power supplies or disconnect all wires to avoid electric shock. Operate after compressor and coil have returned to normal temperature in case of injury.

1. Disconnect the temperature sensor from the PCB.
2. Measure the sensor's resistance value with a multi-meter.
3. Check the corresponding temperature sensor resistance value table (see "Temperature Sensor Resistance Value Table for TP (°C - K)" on page 77 and "Other Temperature Sensors Resistance Value Table (°C - K)" on page 78).

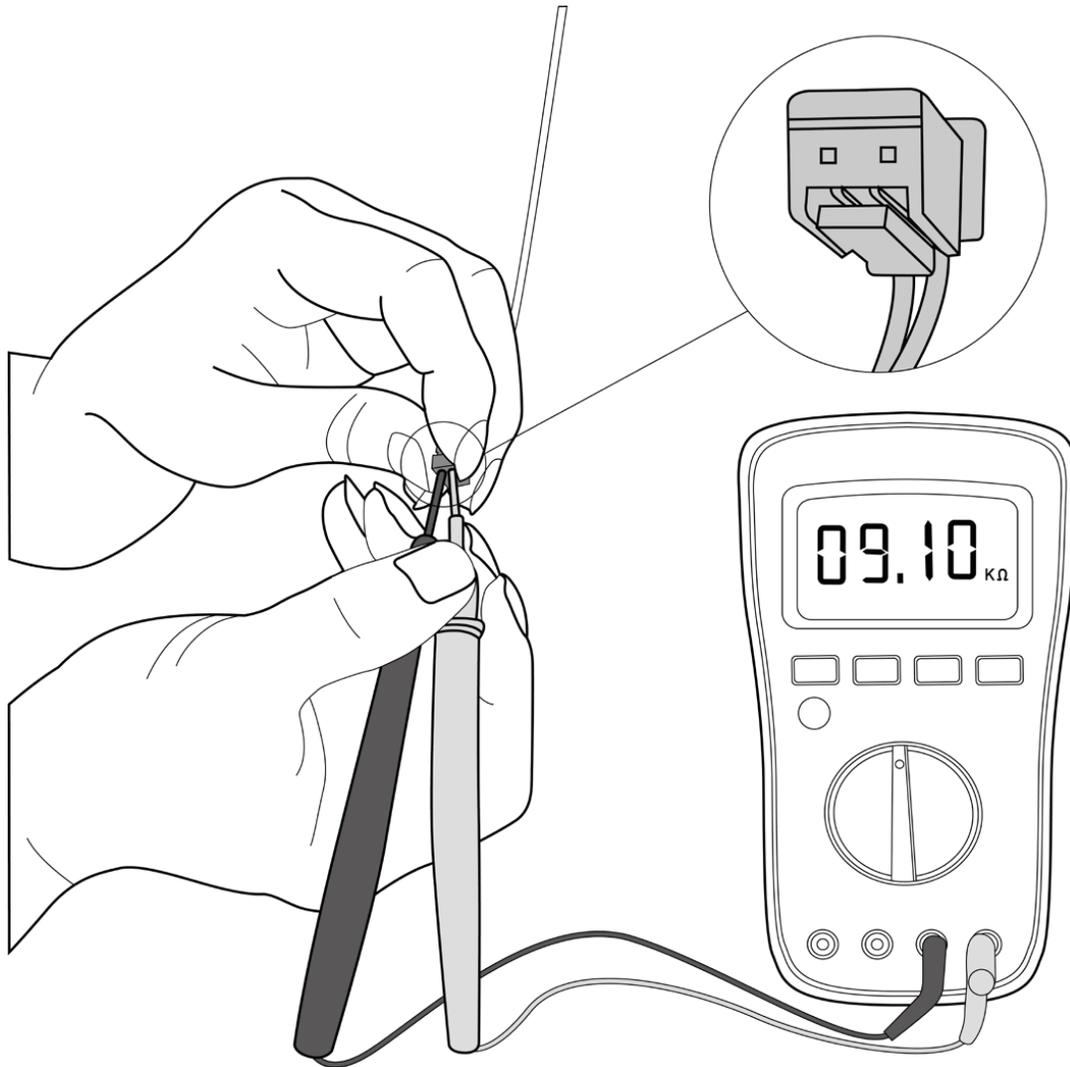


Fig. 27 —Measure the Sensor's Resistance Value

Compressor Check

1. Disconnect the compressor power cord from the outdoor PCB.
2. Measure the resistance value of each winding using a multi-meter.
3. Check the resistance value of each winding in tables 9 through 12:

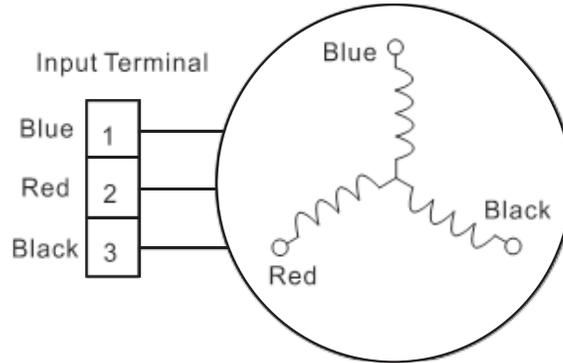


Fig. 28 —Compressor Check

Table 6 – Resistance Values

Resistance Value	KSN140D58UFZ	KTF250D22UMT	KTM240D46UKT2	KTF310D43UMT	MTH550UKPC8FU
Blue-Red	1.86Ω	0.75Ω	1.04Ω	0.65Ω	0.295Ω
Blue-Black					
Red-Black					

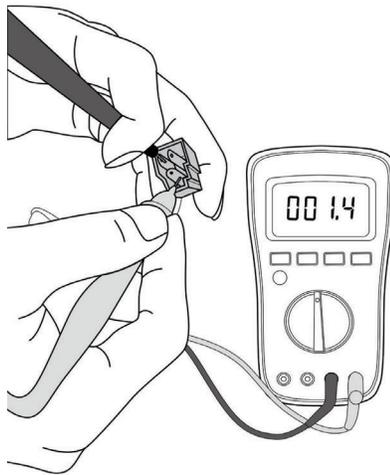


Fig. 29 —Resistance Check

NOTE: The picture and the value are only for reference, actual condition and specific value may vary.

IPM Continuity Check

! WARNING

ELECTRICAL SHOCK HAZARD
 Electricity remains in capacitors even when the power supply is off.
 Ensure the capacitors are fully discharged before troubleshooting.

1. Turn off outdoor unit and disconnect power supply.
2. Discharge electrolytic capacitors and ensure all energy-storage unit has been discharged.
3. Disassemble outdoor PCB or disassemble IPM board.
4. Measure the resistance value between P and U(V, W, N); U(V, W) and N.

Table 7 – Resistance Value

Digital Tester		Resistance Value	Digital Tester		Resistance Value
(+) Red	(-) Black		(+) Red	(-) Black	
P	N	∞ (Several Mf Ω)	U	N	∞ (Several Mf Ω)
	U		V		
	V		W		
	W		-		

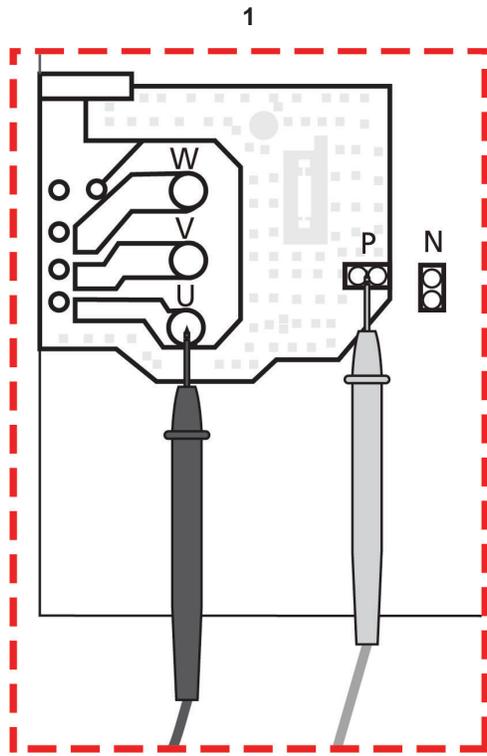


Fig. 30 —Resistance Value

Table 8 – Voltage Range

208-240V (1-phase)		
In Standby		
Around 310VDC		
In Operation		
With passive PFC module	With partial active PFC module	With fully active PFC module
>200VDC	>310VDC	>370VDC

4-Way Valve Check

1. Power on, use a digital tester to measure the voltage, when the unit operates in cooling, it is 0V. When the unit operates in heating, it is about equal to power supply voltage.
If the value of the voltage is not in the range, the PCB must have problems and need to be replaced.



Fig. 31 —Measure the Voltage

2. Turn off the power, use a digital tester to measure the resistance. The value should be 1.8~2.5 KΩ.

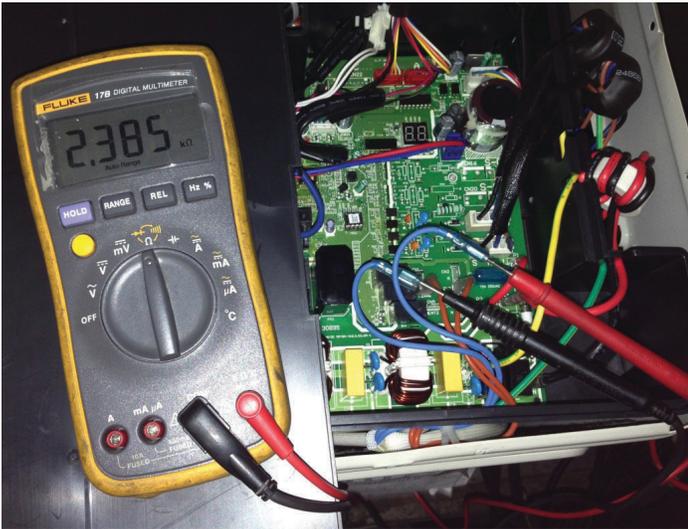


Fig. 32 —Use a Digital Tester to Measure Resistance

EXV Check

⚠ WARNING

ELECTRICAL SHOCK HAZARD
Electricity remains in the capacitors even when the power is off.
Ensure the capacitors are fully discharged before troubleshooting.

1. Turn off outdoor unit and disconnect power supply.
2. Disconnect the connectors of EXV.
3. Measure the resistance value between Red and Blue (Yellow); Brown and Orange (White).

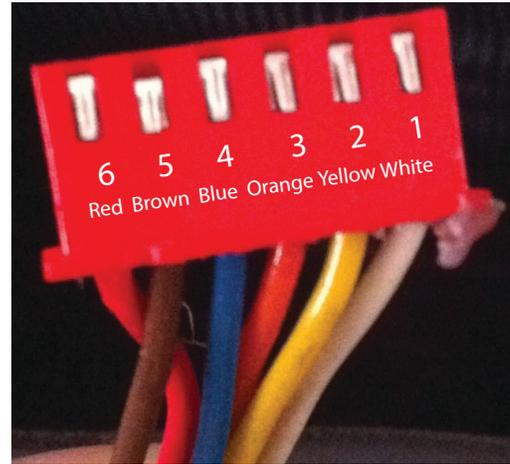


Fig. 33 —EXV Check

Resistance to EXV coil

Color of Lead Wire	Normal Value
Red-Blue	About 50 Ω
Red-Yellow	
Brown-Orange	
Brown-White	

Main Parts Check

1. Temperature sensor checking
Disconnect the temperature sensor from PCB, measure the resistance value with a tester.

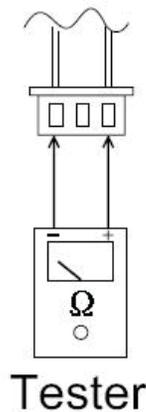
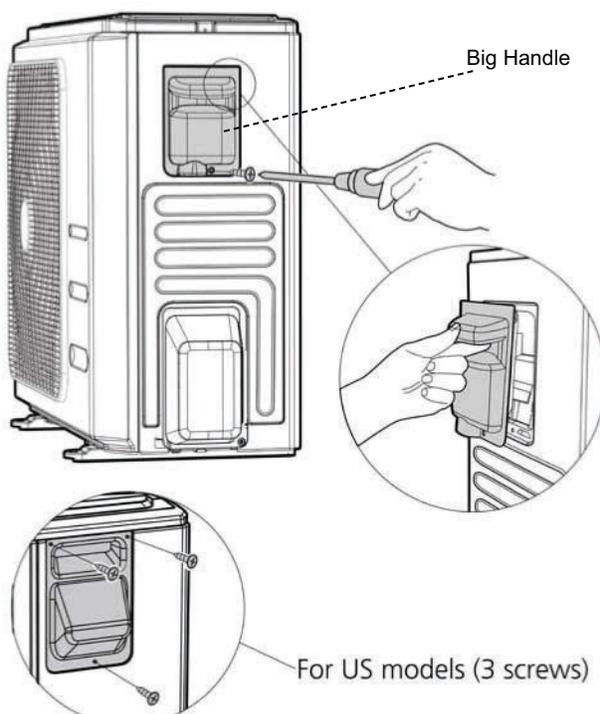
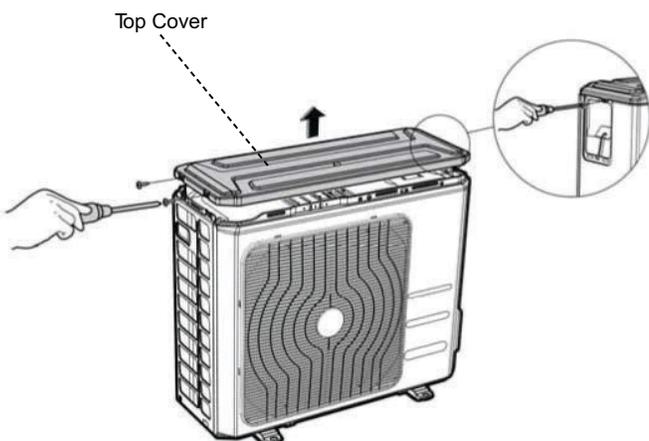


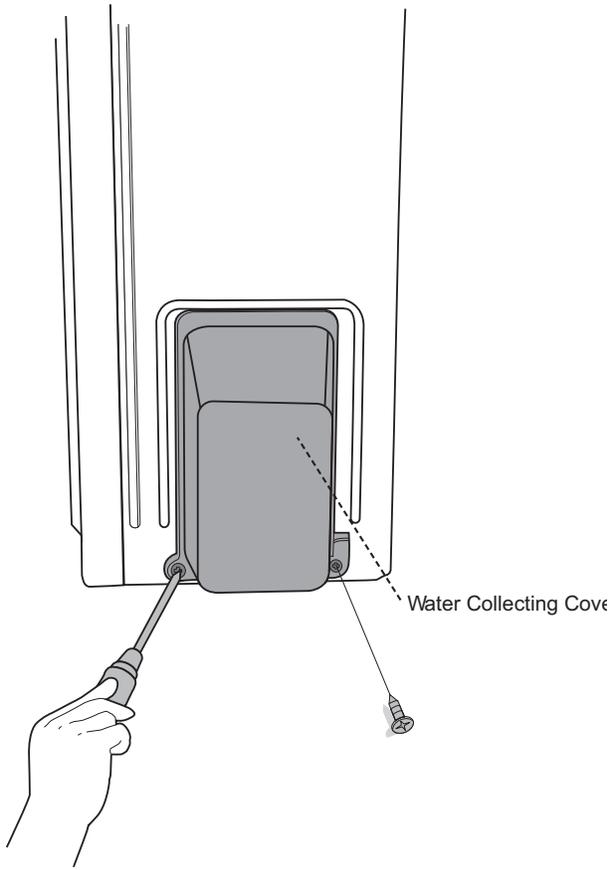
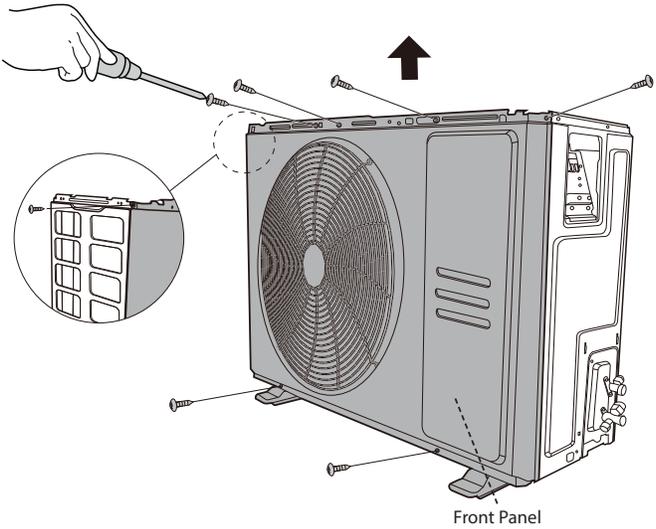
Fig. 34 —Sensor Test

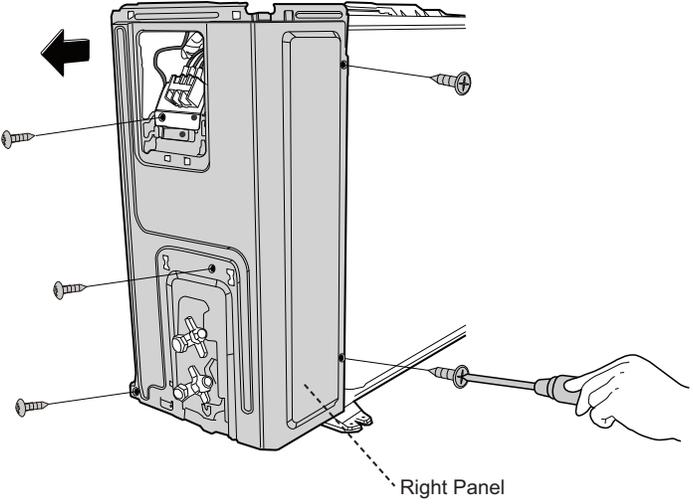
2. Temperature sensors
 - a. Room temp. (T1) sensor,
 - b. Indoor coil temp. (T2) sensor,
 - c. Outdoor coil temp. (T3) sensor,
 - d. Outdoor ambient temp. (T4) sensor,
 - e. Compressor discharge temp. (T5) sensor.
 - f. Measure the resistance value of each winding by using the multi-meter.

DISASSEMBLY INSTRUCTIONS

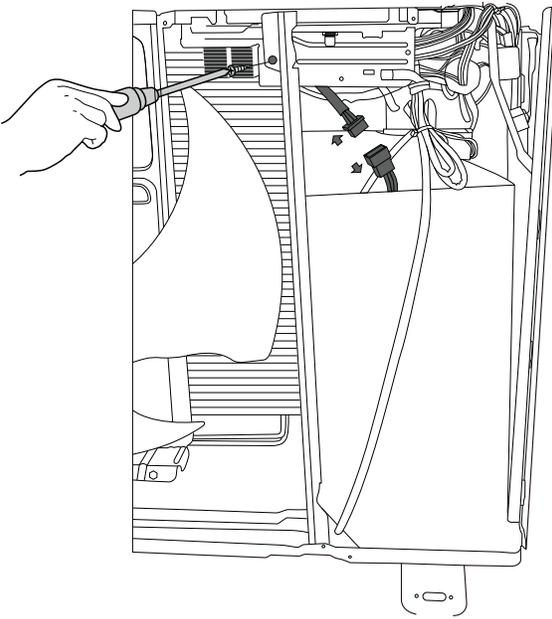
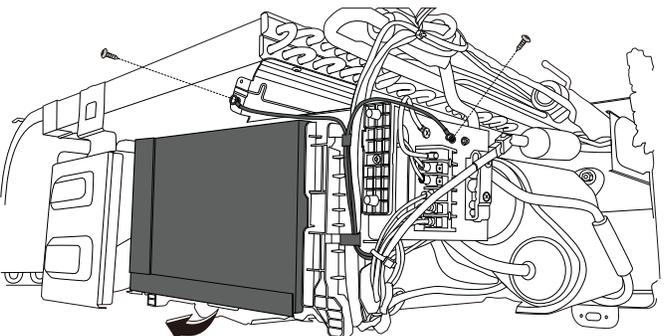
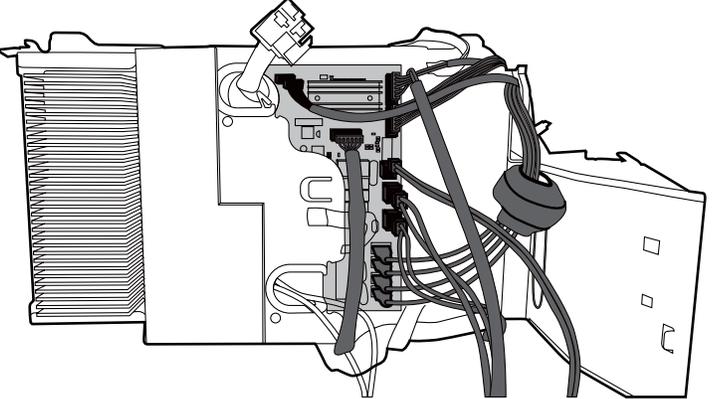
6K - 12K Unit Disassembly - Panel Plate

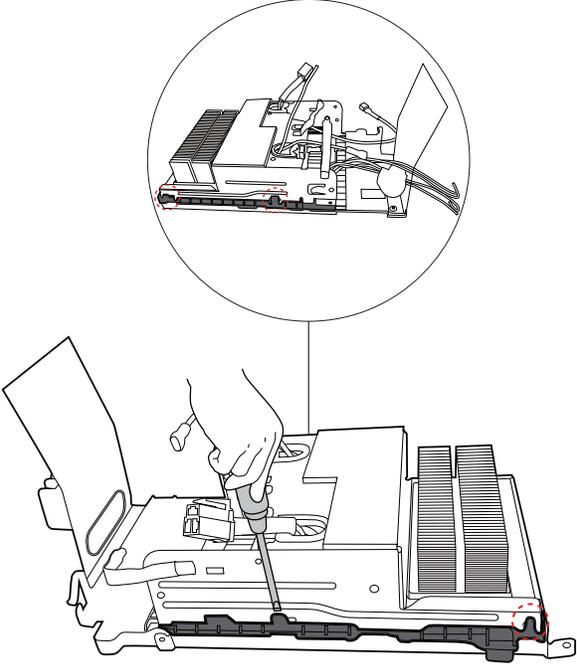
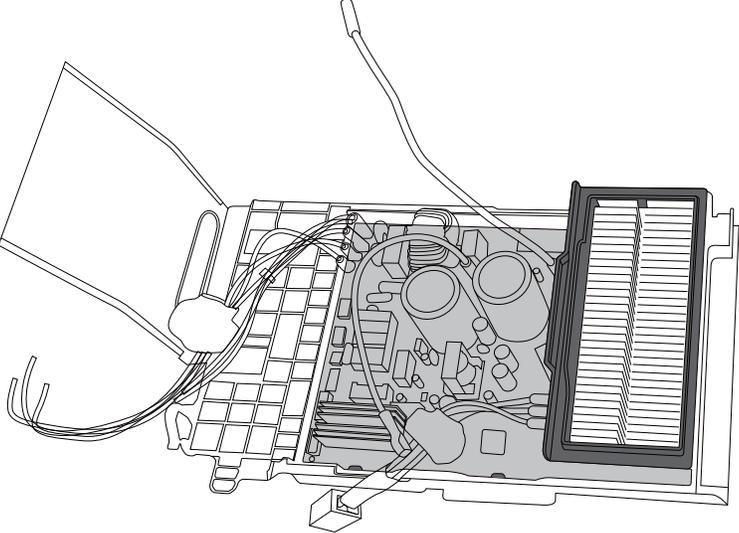
PROCEDURES	ILLUSTRATION
<p>1. Turn off the air conditioner and the power breaker</p> <p>2. Remove the screw of the big handle and then remove the big handle (3 screws) (see illustration)</p>	 <p>Big Handle</p> <p>For US models (3 screws)</p>
<p>3. Remove the screws of the top cover and then remove the top cover (3 screws). One of the screws is located underneath the big handle. (see illustration)</p>	 <p>Top Cover</p>

PROCEDURES	ILLUSTRATION
<p>4. Remove the screws of water collecting cover and then remove the water collecting cover (2 screws).(see illustration)</p>	 <p>The illustration shows a hand using a screwdriver to remove two screws from a rectangular water collecting cover mounted on the side of an outdoor unit. A dashed line points to the cover, which is labeled "Water Collecting Cover".</p>
<p>5. Remove the screws of the front panel and then remove the front panel (7 screws (on/off models) or 9 screws. (inverter models). (see illustration)</p>	 <p>The illustration shows a hand using a screwdriver to remove screws from the front panel of an outdoor unit. An upward-pointing arrow indicates the direction to lift the panel. An inset shows a close-up of the front panel with a grid of screws. The panel is labeled "Front Panel".</p>

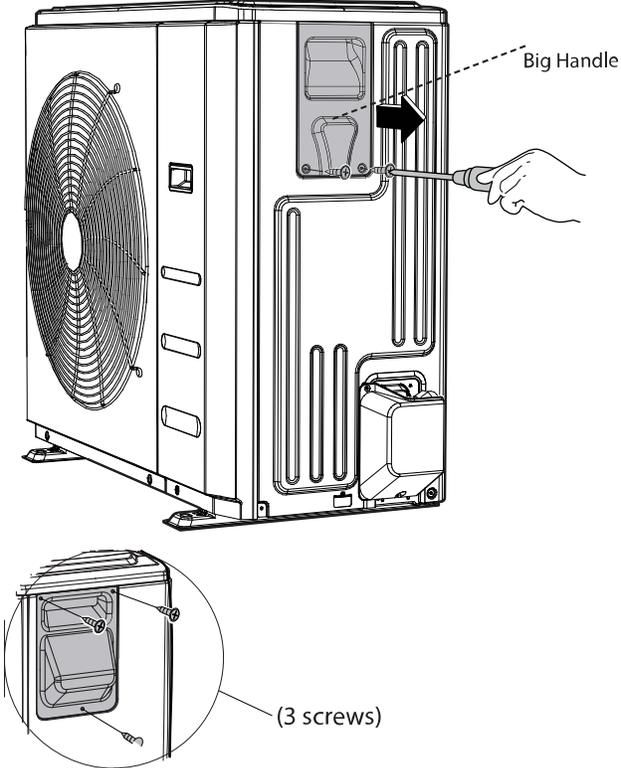
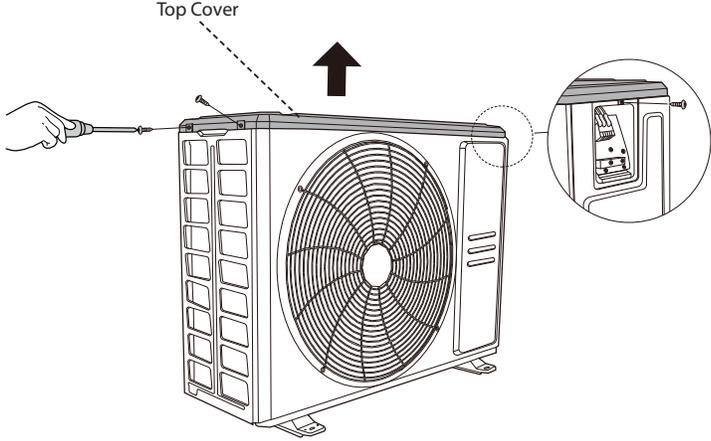
PROCEDURES	ILLUSTRATION
<p>6. Remove the screws of the right panel and then remove the right panel (6 screws) (see illustration)</p>	 <p>The illustration shows a vertical rectangular device with a right-side panel. A hand is using a screwdriver to remove screws from the right panel. A dashed line indicates the 'Right Panel' being removed. An arrow points to the left side of the device.</p>

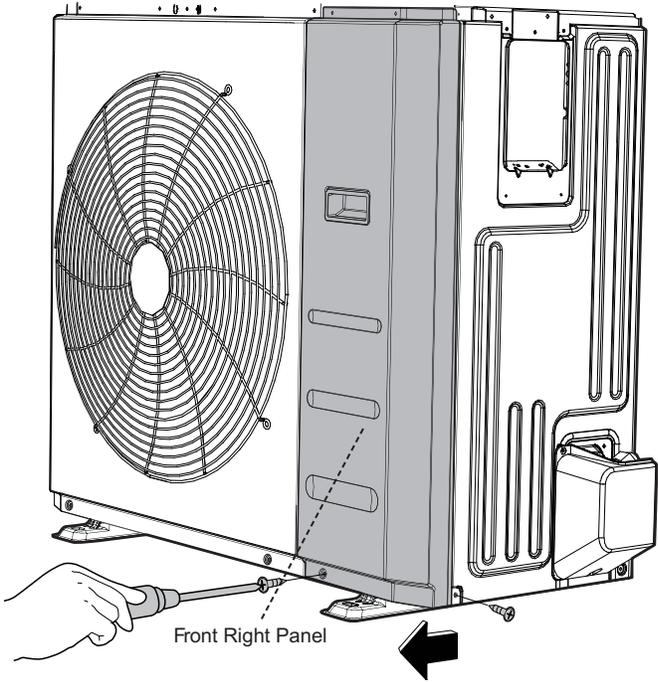
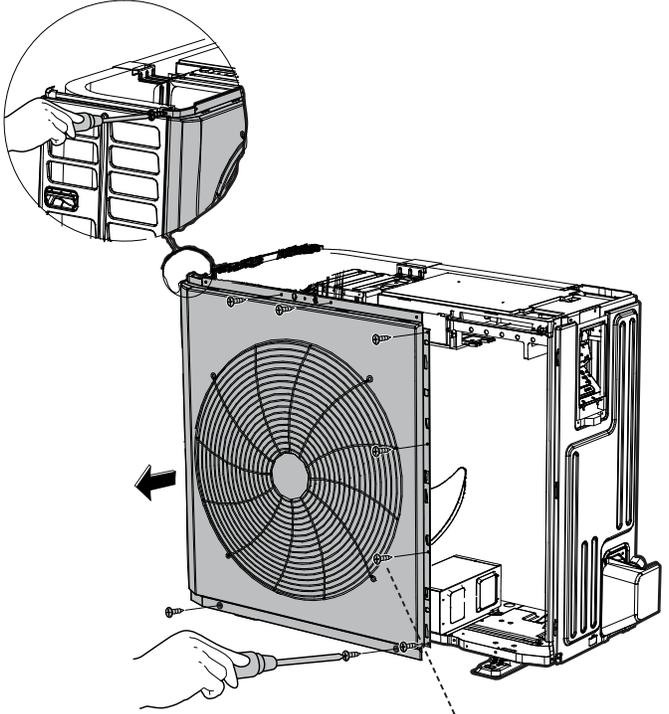
9K - 12K Disassembly - Electrical Parts

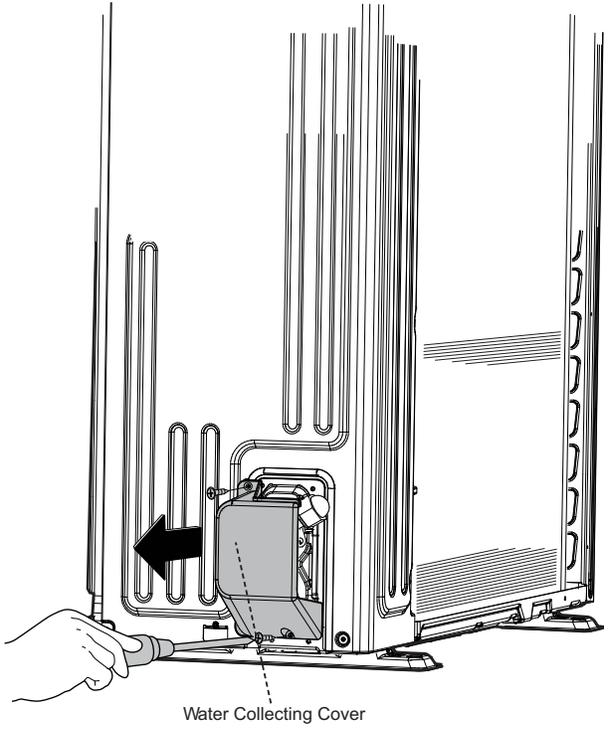
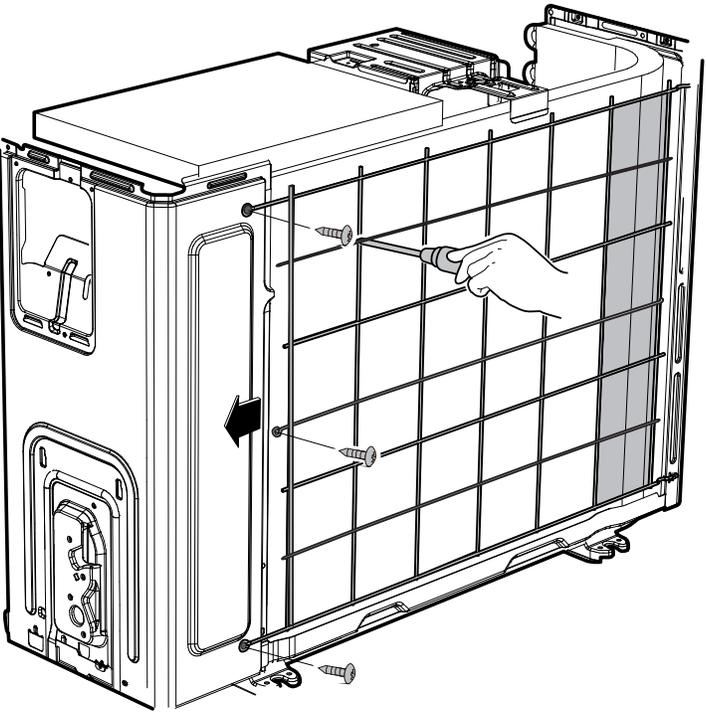
PROCEDURES	ILLUSTRATION
<p>1. Disconnect the connector for compressor and release the ground wire(1 screw).(see illustration)</p>	
<p>2. Remove 2 grounding screws and turn over the electronic control assembly. (see illustration)</p> <p>NOTE: Electric control box cover cannot be removed, so the voltage between P and N cannot be measured.</p>	
<p>3. Disconnect the connectors from the electronic control board.</p>	

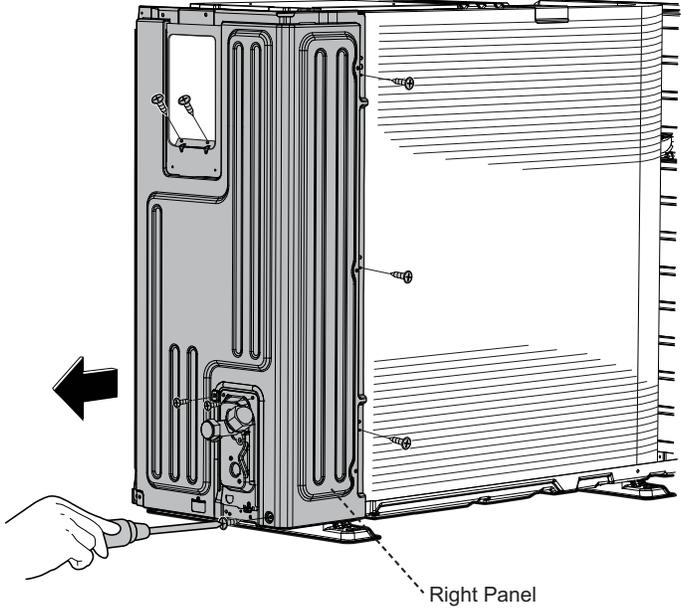
PROCEDURES	ILLUSTRATION
<p>4. Remove the electronic installing box subassembly (4 hooks).</p>	
<p>5. Remove heat proof base, and then remove the electronic control board (4 hooks).</p>	

18K Unit Disassembly - Panel Plate

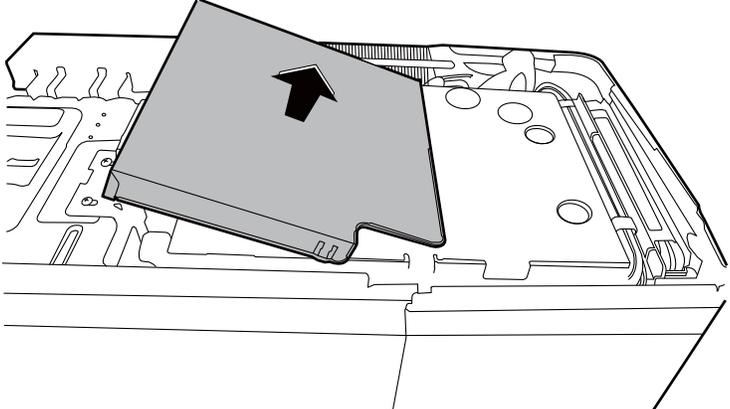
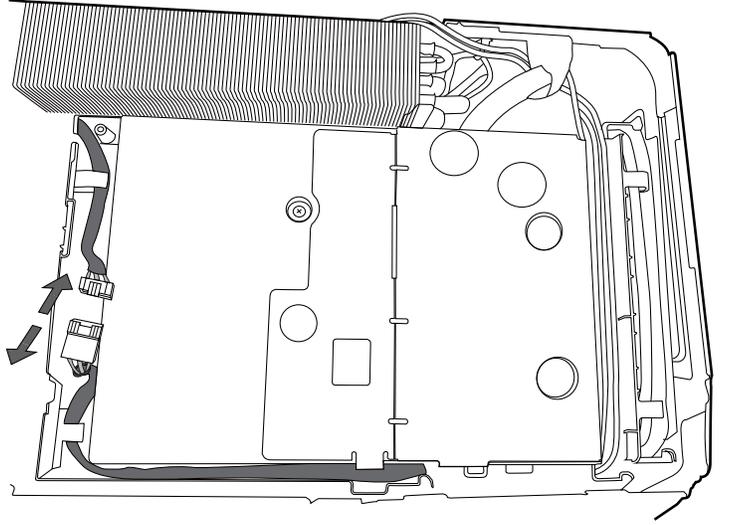
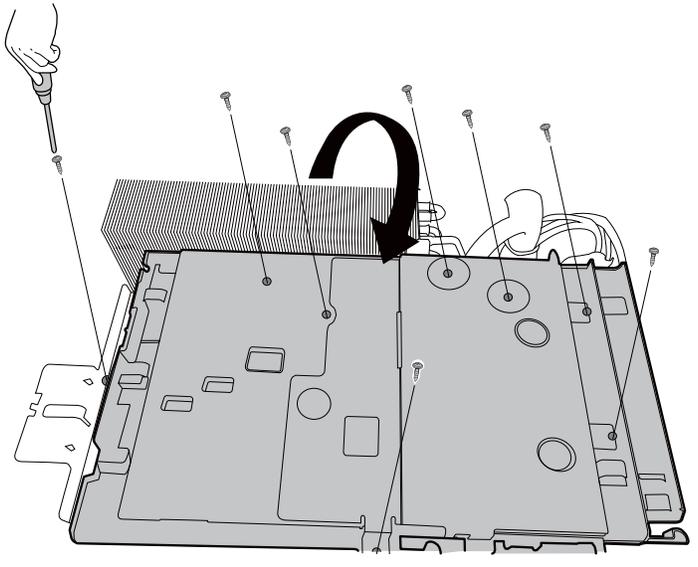
PROCEDURES	ILLUSTRATION
<p>1. Turn off the air conditioner and the power breaker</p> <p>2. Remove the screw of the big handle and then remove the big handle (2 screws) (see illustration)</p>	
<p>3. Remove the screws of the top cover and then remove the top cover (4 screws). One of the screws is located underneath the big handle. (see illustration)</p>	

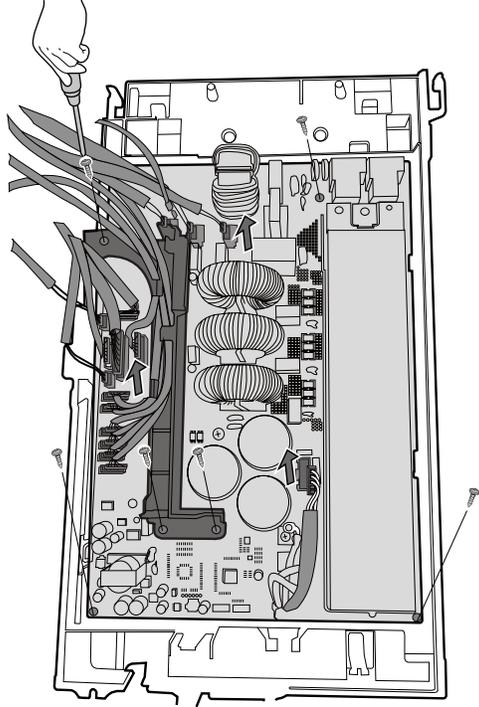
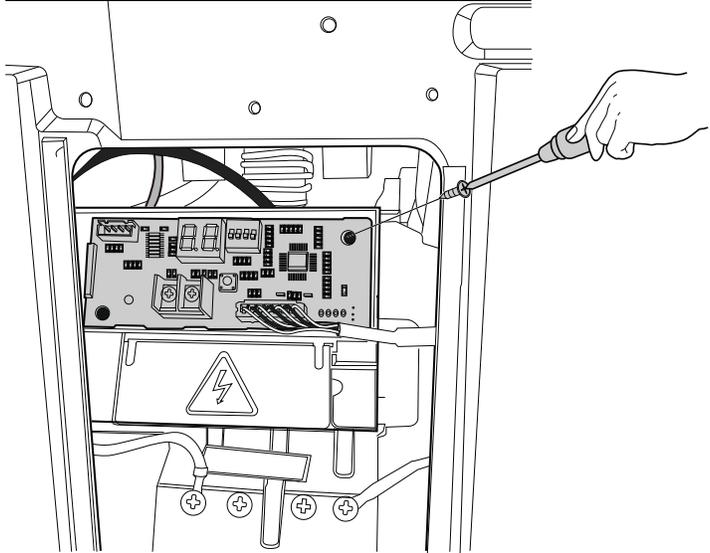
PROCEDURES	ILLUSTRATION
<p>4. Remove the screws of the front right panel and then remove the front right panel (2 screws).(see illustration)</p>	 <p>Front Right Panel</p>
<p>5. Remove the screws of the front panel and then remove the front panel (9 screws). (see illustration)</p>	 <p>Front Panel</p>

PROCEDURES	ILLUSTRATION
<p>6. Remove the screws of water collecting cover and then remove the water collecting cover (2 screws) (see illustration)</p>	 <p>The illustration shows a hand using a screwdriver to remove screws from a rectangular water collecting cover. The cover is located at the bottom of the refrigerator's interior, in front of the evaporator coils. A dashed line points to the cover with the label "Water Collecting Cover". A large black arrow points to the left, indicating the direction of removal.</p>
<p>7. For some models, remove the screws of the coil guard and then remove the coil guard (3 screws). (see illustration)</p>	 <p>The illustration shows a hand using a screwdriver to remove screws from a coil guard. The guard is a metal grid structure located on the back of the refrigerator. A large black arrow points to the left, indicating the direction of removal.</p>

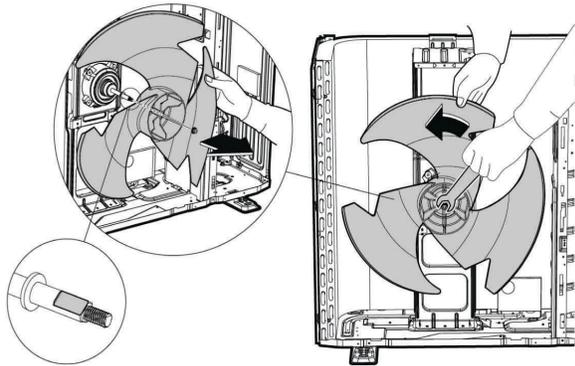
PROCEDURES	ILLUSTRATION
<p>8. Remove the screws of the right panel and then remove the right panel (8 screws)</p>	 <p>The illustration shows a hand using a screwdriver to remove screws from the right panel of a device. A dashed line points to the right panel, and a black arrow indicates the direction of removal.</p>

18K, Disassembly -Electrical Parts

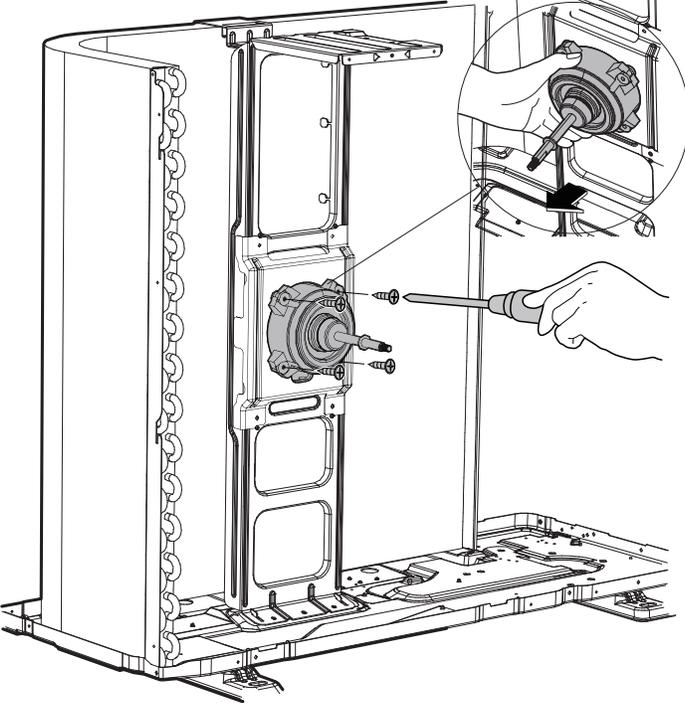
PROCEDURES	ILLUSTRATION
<p>1. Remove the cover of electrical control box. (see illustration)</p>	
<p>2. Disconnect the fan motor connector.(see illustration)</p>	
<p>3. Remove eight fixing screws. 4. Turn over the electronic control box subassembly. (see illustration)</p>	

PROCEDURES	ILLUSTRATION
<p>5. Remove 3 screws and then remove the bracket. 6. Disconnect the connectors from the electronic control board. 7. Remove 3 screws and then remove the electronic control board.</p>	 <p>The illustration shows a top-down view of the electronic control board assembly. A hand is using a screwdriver to remove a screw from the top bracket. The board contains various components including capacitors, resistors, and connectors. A large rectangular component is visible on the right side of the board.</p>
<p>8. Pull out the connector, remove one screw and then remove the key board subassembly on terminal board.</p>	 <p>The illustration shows a side view of the keyboard subassembly being removed from the terminal board. A hand is using a screwdriver to remove a screw from the terminal board. The keyboard subassembly is shown being pulled out of the terminal board. A warning symbol (a lightning bolt inside a triangle) is visible on the terminal board.</p>

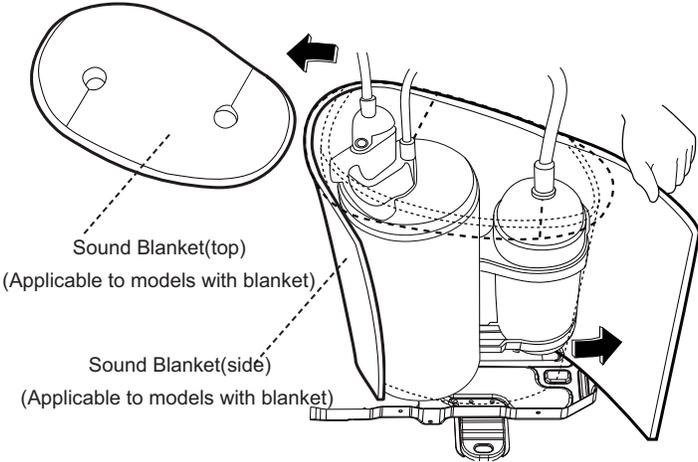
All Size Units, Disassembly - Fan Assembly

PROCEDURES	ILLUSTRATION
<p>1. Remove the nut securing the fan with a spanner.</p> <p>2. Remove the fan. (see illustration)</p>	

All Size Units, Disassembly - Fan Motor

PROCEDURES	ILLUSTRATION
<p>1. Remove the fixing screws of the fan motor (4 screws)</p> <p>2. Remove the fan motor. (see illustration)</p>	

All Size Units, Disassembly - Sound Blanket

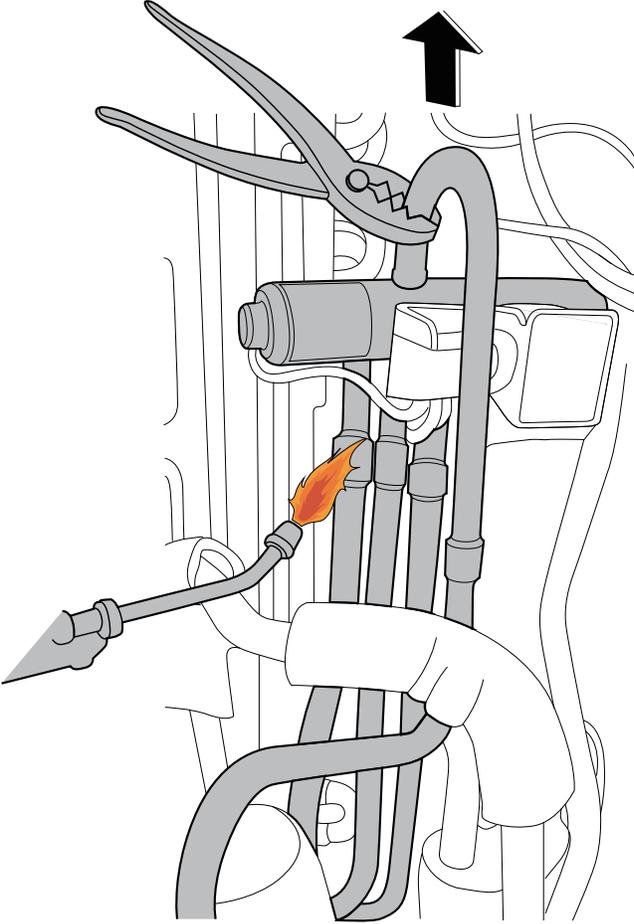
PROCEDURES	ILLUSTRATION
<p>1. Remove the sound blanket (side and top)) (see illustration)</p>	 <p>Sound Blanket(top) (Applicable to models with blanket)</p> <p>Sound Blanket(side) (Applicable to models with blanket)</p>

All Size Units, Disassembly - Four-Way Valve (For Heat Pump Models)

! WARNING

FIRE HAZARD

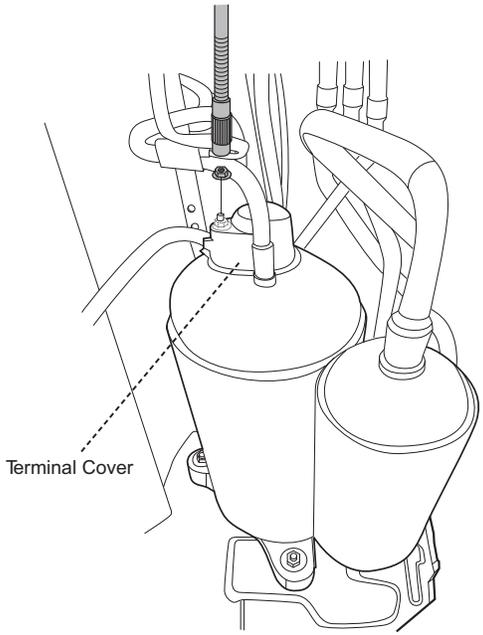
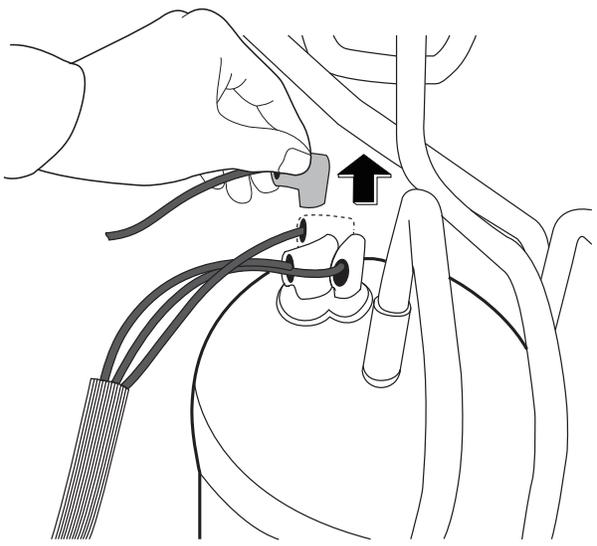
Evacuate the system and confirm that there is no refrigerant left in the system before removing the four-way valve and the compressor. (For R32 & R290, you should evacuate the system with the vacuum pump; flush the system with nitrogen; then repeat the two steps before heating up the brazed parts. The operations above should be implemented by professionals.)

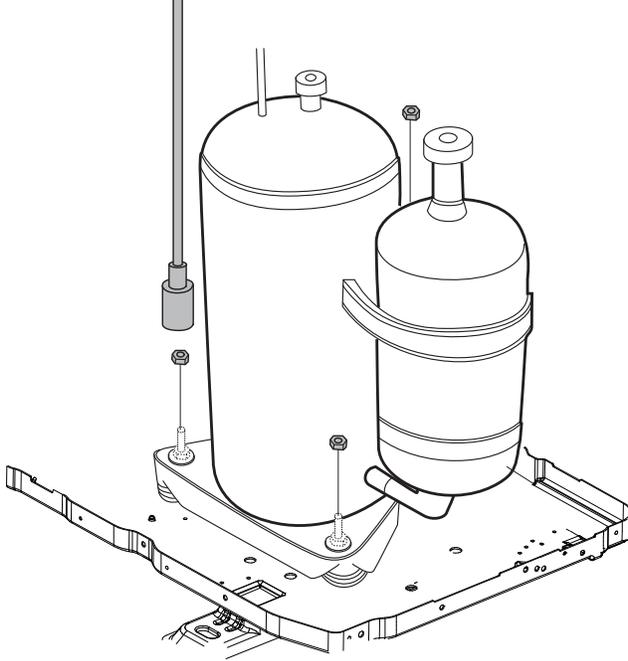
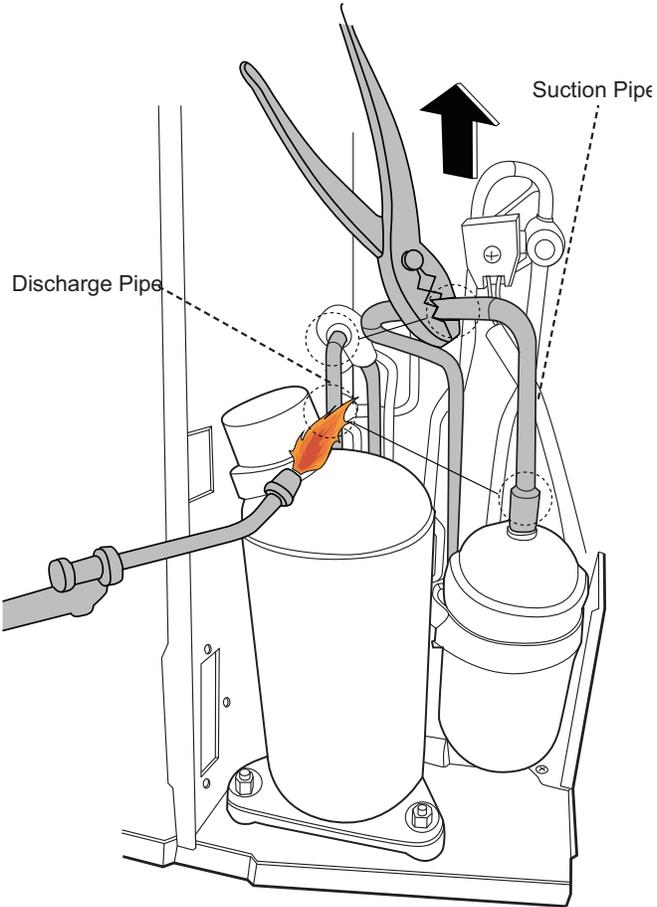
PROCEDURES	ILLUSTRATION
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Heat up the brazed parts and then detach the the four-way valve and the piper. (see illustration) 2. Remove the four-way valve assembly with pliers. (see illustration) 	

All Size Units, Disassembly - Compressor

! WARNING

EXPLOSION RISK
 Evacuate the system and confirm that there is no refrigerant left in the system before removing the four-way valve and the compressor. (For R32 & R290, you should evacuate the system with the vacuum pump; flush the system with nitrogen; then repeat the two steps before heating up the brazed parts. The operations above should be implemented by professionals.)

PROCEDURES	ILLUSTRATION
<p>1. Remove the flange nut of terminal cover and remove the terminal cover (see illustration)</p>	
<p>2. Disconnect the connectors (see illustration)</p>	

PROCEDURES	ILLUSTRATION
<p>3. Remove the hex nuts and washers securing the compressor, located on the bottom plate. (see illustration)</p>	
<p>4. Heat up the brazed parts and then remove the discharge pipe and the suction pipe. (see illustration)</p> <p>5. Lift the compressor from the base pan assembly with pliers. (see illustration)</p>	 <p>Discharge Pipe</p> <p>Suction Pipe</p>

APPENDIX**Temperature Sensor Resistance Value Table for TP (°C - K)**

°C	°F	K Ohm	°C	°F	K Ohm	°C	°F	K Ohm	°C	°F	K Ohm
-20	-4	542.7	20	68	68.66	60	140	13.59	100	212	3.702
-19	-2	511.9	21	70	65.62	61	142	13.11	101	214	3.595
-18	0	483	22	72	62.73	62	144	12.65	102	216	3.492
-17	1	455.9	23	73	59.98	63	145	12.21	103	217	3.392
-16	3	430.5	24	75	57.37	64	147	11.79	104	219	3.296
-15	5	406.7	25	77	54.89	65	149	11.38	105	221	3.203
-14	7	384.3	26	79	52.53	66	151	10.99	106	223	3.113
-13	9	363.3	27	81	50.28	67	153	10.61	107	225	3.025
-12	10	343.6	28	82	48.14	68	154	10.25	108	226	2.941
-11	12	325.1	29	84	46.11	69	156	9.902	109	228	2.86
-10	14	307.7	30	86	44.17	70	158	9.569	110	230	2.781
-9	16	291.3	31	88	42.33	71	160	9.248	111	232	2.704
-8	18	275.9	32	90	40.57	72	162	8.94	112	234	2.63
-7	19	261.4	33	91	38.89	73	163	8.643	113	235	2.559
-6	21	247.8	34	93	37.3	74	165	8.358	114	237	2.489
-5	23	234.9	35	95	35.78	75	167	8.084	115	239	2.422
-4	25	222.8	36	97	34.32	76	169	7.82	116	241	2.357
-3	27	211.4	37	99	32.94	77	171	7.566	117	243	2.294
-2	28	200.7	38	100	31.62	78	172	7.321	118	244	2.233
-1	30	190.5	39	102	30.36	79	174	7.086	119	246	2.174
0	32	180.9	40	104	29.15	80	176	6.859	120	248	2.117
1	34	171.9	41	106	28	81	178	6.641	121	250	2.061
2	36	163.3	42	108	26.9	82	180	6.43	122	252	2.007
3	37	155.2	43	109	25.86	83	181	6.228	123	253	1.955
4	39	147.6	44	111	24.85	84	183	6.033	124	255	1.905
5	41	140.4	45	113	23.89	85	185	5.844	125	257	1.856
6	43	133.5	46	115	22.89	86	187	5.663	126	259	1.808
7	45	127.1	47	117	22.1	87	189	5.488	127	261	1.762
8	46	121	48	118	21.26	88	190	5.32	128	262	1.717
9	48	115.2	49	120	20.46	89	192	5.157	129	264	1.674
10	50	109.8	50	122	19.69	90	194	5	130	266	1.632
11	52	104.6	51	124	18.96	91	196	4.849	?	?	?
12	54	99.69	52	126	18.26	92	198	4.703	?	?	?
13	55	95.05	53	127	17.58	93	199	4.562	?	?	?
14	57	90.66	54	129	16.94	94	201	4.426	?	?	?
15	59	86.49	55	131	16.32	95	203	4.294	?	?	?
16	61	82.54	56	133	15.73	96	205	4.167	?	?	?
17	63	78.79	57	135	15.16	97	207	4.045	?	?	?
18	64	75.24	58	136	14.62	98	208	3.927	?	?	?
19	66	71.86	59	138	14.09	99	210	3.812	?	?	?

Other Temperature Sensors Resistance Value Table (°C - K)

°C	°F	K Ohm	°C	°F	K Ohm	°C	°F	K Ohm	°C	°F	K Ohm
-20	-4	115.266	20	68	12.6431	60	140	2.35774	100	212	0.62973
-19	-2	108.146	21	70	12.0561	61	142	2.27249	101	214	0.61148
-18	0	101.517	22	72	11.5	62	144	2.19073	102	216	0.59386
-17	1	96.3423	23	73	10.9731	63	145	2.11241	103	217	0.57683
-16	3	89.5865	24	75	10.4736	64	147	2.03732	104	219	0.56038
-15	5	84.219	25	77	10	65	149	1.96532	105	221	0.54448
-14	7	79.311	26	79	9.55074	66	151	1.89627	106	223	0.52912
-13	9	74.536	27	81	9.12445	67	153	1.83003	107	225	0.51426
-12	10	70.1698	28	82	8.71983	68	154	1.76647	108	226	0.49989
-11	12	66.0898	29	84	8.33566	69	156	1.70547	109	228	0.486
-10	14	62.2756	30	86	7.97078	70	158	1.64691	110	230	0.47256
-9	16	58.7079	31	88	7.62411	71	160	1.59068	111	232	0.45957
-8	18	56.3694	32	90	7.29464	72	162	1.53668	112	234	0.44699
-7	19	52.2438	33	91	6.98142	73	163	1.48481	113	235	0.43482
-6	21	49.3161	34	93	6.68355	74	165	1.43498	114	237	0.42304
-5	23	46.5725	35	95	6.40021	75	167	1.38703	115	239	0.41164
-4	25	44	36	97	6.13059	76	169	1.34105	116	241	0.4006
-3	27	41.5878	37	99	5.87359	77	171	1.29078	117	243	0.38991
-2	28	39.8239	38	100	5.62961	78	172	1.25423	118	244	0.37956
-1	30	37.1988	39	102	5.39689	79	174	1.2133	119	246	0.36954
0	32	35.2024	40	104	5.17519	80	176	1.17393	120	248	0.35982
1	34	33.3269	41	106	4.96392	81	178	1.13604	121	250	0.35042
2	36	31.5635	42	108	4.76253	82	180	1.09958	122	252	0.3413
3	37	29.9058	43	109	4.5705	83	181	1.06448	123	253	0.33246
4	39	28.3459	44	111	4.38736	84	183	1.03069	124	255	0.3239
5	41	26.8778	45	113	4.21263	85	185	0.99815	125	257	0.31559
6	43	25.4954	46	115	4.04589	86	187	0.96681	126	259	0.30754
7	45	24.1932	47	117	3.88673	87	189	0.93662	127	261	0.29974
8	46	22.5662	48	118	3.73476	88	190	0.90753	128	262	0.29216
9	48	21.8094	49	120	3.58962	89	192	0.8795	129	264	0.28482
10	50	20.7184	50	122	3.45097	90	194	0.85248	130	266	0.2777
11	52	19.6891	51	124	3.31847	91	196	0.82643	131	268	0.27078
12	54	18.7177	52	126	3.19183	92	198	0.80132	132	270	0.26408
13	55	17.8005	53	127	3.07075	93	199	0.77709	133	271	0.25757
14	57	16.9341	54	129	2.95896	94	201	0.75373	134	273	0.25125
15	59	16.1156	55	131	2.84421	95	203	0.73119	135	275	0.24512
16	61	15.3418	56	133	2.73823	96	205	0.70944	136	277	0.23916
17	63	14.6181	57	135	2.63682	97	207	0.68844	137	279	0.23338
18	64	13.918	58	136	2.53973	98	208	0.66818	138	280	0.22776
19	66	13.2631	59	138	2.44677	99	210	0.64862	139	282	0.22231

System Pressure Table-R454B

Pressure			Temperature		Pressure			Temperature	
Kpa	bar	PSI	°C	°F	Kpa	bar	PSI	°C	°F
58.196	0.58	8.44	-60	-76	935.23	9.35	135.64	8	46.4
61.517	0.62	8.92	-59	-74.2	963.75	9.64	139.78	9	48.2
64.988	0.65	9.43	-58	-72.4	992.93	9.93	144.01	10	50
68.615	0.69	9.95	-57	-70.6	1022.8	10.23	148.34	11	51.8
72.402	0.72	10.50	-56	-68.8	1053.3	10.53	152.76	12	53.6
76.354	0.76	11.07	-55	-67	1084.5	10.85	157.29	13	55.4
80.478	0.80	11.67	-54	-65.2	1116.4	11.16	161.91	14	57.2
84.776	0.85	12.30	-53	-63.4	1149	11.49	166.64	15	59
89.256	0.89	12.95	-52	-61.6	1182.3	11.82	171.47	16	60.8
93.923	0.94	13.62	-51	-59.8	1216.3	12.16	176.40	17	62.6
98.781	0.99	14.33	-50	-58	1251.1	12.51	181.45	18	64.4
103.84	1.04	15.06	-49	-56.2	1286.6	12.87	186.60	19	66.2
109.1	1.09	15.82	-48	-54.4	1322.8	13.23	191.85	20	68
114.56	1.15	16.61	-47	-52.6	1359.9	13.60	197.23	21	69.8
120.25	1.20	17.44	-46	-50.8	1397.7	13.98	202.71	22	71.6
126.15	1.26	18.30	-45	-49	1436.3	14.36	208.31	23	73.4
132.28	1.32	19.18	-44	-47.2	1475.7	14.76	214.02	24	75.2
138.64	1.39	20.11	-43	-45.4	1515.9	15.16	219.85	25	77
145.24	1.45	21.06	-42	-43.6	1557	15.57	225.82	26	78.8
152.09	1.52	22.06	-41	-41.8	1598.9	15.99	231.89	27	80.6
159.18	1.59	23.09	-40	-40	1641.6	16.42	238.09	28	82.4
166.54	1.67	24.15	-39	-38.2	1685.2	16.85	244.41	29	84.2
174.15	1.74	25.26	-38	-36.4	1729.7	17.30	250.86	30	86
182.04	1.82	26.40	-37	-34.6	1775	17.75	257.43	31	87.8
190.2	1.90	27.59	-36	-32.8	1821.3	18.21	264.15	32	89.6
198.65	1.99	28.81	-35	-31	1868.4	18.68	270.98	33	91.4
207.39	2.07	30.08	-34	-29.2	1916.5	19.17	277.95	34	93.2
216.42	2.16	31.39	-33	-27.4	1965.6	19.66	285.08	35	95
225.76	2.26	32.74	-32	-25.6	2015.5	20.16	292.31	36	96.8
235.41	2.35	34.14	-31	-23.8	2066.5	20.67	299.71	37	98.6
245.37	2.45	35.59	-30	-22	2118.4	21.18	307.24	38	100.4
255.67	2.56	37.08	-29	-20.2	2171.3	21.71	314.91	39	102.2
266.29	2.66	38.62	-28	-18.4	2225.2	22.25	322.73	40	104
277.25	2.77	40.21	-27	-16.6	2280.2	22.80	330.70	41	105.8
288.56	2.89	41.85	-26	-14.8	2336.1	23.36	338.81	42	107.6
300.22	3.00	43.54	-25	-13	2393.2	23.93	347.09	43	109.4
312.24	3.12	45.28	-24	-11.2	2451.3	24.51	355.52	44	111.2
324.63	3.25	47.08	-23	-9.4	2510.4	25.10	364.09	45	113
337.39	3.37	48.93	-22	-7.6	2570.7	25.71	372.84	46	114.8
350.54	3.51	50.84	-21	-5.8	2632.1	26.32	381.74	47	116.6
364.08	3.64	52.80	-20	-4	2694.7	26.95	390.82	48	118.4
378.02	3.78	54.83	-19	-2.2	2758.3	27.58	400.04	49	120.2
392.37	3.92	56.91	-18	-0.4	2823.2	28.23	409.46	50	122
407.13	4.07	59.05	-17	1.4	2889.3	28.89	419.04	51	123.8

System Pressure Table-R454B (Continued)

Pressure			Temperature		Pressure			Temperature	
Kpa	bar	PSI	°C	°F	Kpa	bar	PSI	°C	°F
422.31	4.22	61.25	-16	3.2	2956.5	29.57	428.79	52	125.6
437.92	4.38	63.51	-15	5	3025	30.25	438.72	53	127.4
453.98	4.54	65.84	-14	6.8	3094.7	30.95	448.83	54	129.2
470.47	4.70	68.23	-13	8.6	3165.7	31.66	459.13	55	131
487.43	4.87	70.69	-12	10.4	3238.1	32.38	469.63	56	132.8
504.84	5.05	73.22	-11	12.2	3311.7	33.12	480.30	57	134.6
522.73	5.23	75.81	-10	14	3386.7	33.87	491.18	58	136.4
541.1	5.41	78.48	-9	15.8	3463	34.63	502.25	59	138.2
559.95	5.60	81.21	-8	17.6	3540.7	35.41	513.52	60	140
579.31	5.79	84.02	-7	19.4	3619.9	36.20	525.00	61	141.8
599.16	5.99	86.90	-6	21.2	3700.5	37.01	536.69	62	143.6
619.54	6.20	89.85	-5	23	3782.7	37.83	548.61	63	145.4
640.43	6.40	92.88	-4	24.8	3866.3	38.66	560.74	64	147.2
661.86	6.62	95.99	-3	26.6	3951.5	39.52	573.10	65	149
683.82	6.84	99.18	-2	28.4	4038.3	40.38	585.69	66	150.8
706.34	7.06	102.44	-1	30.2	4126.8	41.27	598.52	67	152.6
729.41	7.29	105.79	0	32	4217	42.17	611.60	68	154.4
753.06	7.53	109.22	1	33.8	4309	43.09	624.95	69	156.2
777.28	7.77	112.73	2	35.6	4402.9	44.03	638.56	70	158
802.08	8.02	116.33	3	37.4	4498.7	44.99	652.46	71	159.8
827.48	8.27	120.01	4	39.2	4596.5	45.97	666.64	72	161.6
853.49	8.53	123.78	5	41	4696.5	46.97	681.15	73	163.4
880.11	8.80	127.64	6	42.8	4798.9	47.99	696.00	74	165.2
907.35	9.07	131.60	7	44.6	4904.1	49.04	711.25	75	167